

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Current Population Survey 2019 Annual Social and Economic (ASEC) Supplement

Abstract	1-1
Overview	2-1
Matching of March CPS Files	3-1
Differences Between the 2018 and 2019 ASEC Files	4-1
How to Use the Data Dictionary	5-1
Data Dictionary	6-1
Glossary	7-1

Appendices

Appendix A – Industry Classification

Industry Classification Codes for Detailed Industry (4-digit).....	A-1
Detailed Industry Recodes (01-52)	A-10
Major Industry Recodes (01-14)	A-12

Appendix B – Occupational Classification

Occupational Classification Codes for Detailed Occupational Categories (4-digit).....	B-1
Detailed Occupation Recodes (01-23).....	B-13
Major Occupation Group Recodes (01-11)	B-14

Appendix C – Table of Weighted and Unweighted Counts from the 2019 CPS ASEC

Appendix D – Facsimile of ASEC Supplement Questionnaire	D-1
--	------------

Appendix E – Specific Metropolitan Identifiers

List 1: FIPS Metropolitan Area (CBSA) Codes	E-2
List 2: FIPS Consolidated Statistical Area (CSA) Codes.....	E-8
List 3: Individual Principle Cities	E-13
List 4: FIPS County Code.....	E-18

Appendix F – Record Layouts

Appendix G – Source and Accuracy Statement

Appendix H – Countries and Areas of the World

List A: Numerical List	H-1
List B: Alphabetical List	H-3

Appendix I – Historical File Information.....

Appendix I – Historical File Information	I-1
---	------------

ABSTRACT

Current Population Survey, 2019 Annual Social and Economic (ASEC) Supplement conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics. – Washington: U.S. Census Bureau [producer and distributor], 2019.

TYPE OF FILE

Microdata; unit of observation is individuals, families, and households.

UNIVERSE DESCRIPTION

The universe is the civilian noninstitutional population of the United States living in housing units and members of the Armed Forces living in civilian housing units on a military base or in a household not on a military base. A probability sample is used in selecting housing units.

SUBJECT-MATTER DESCRIPTION

This Annual Social and Economic (ASEC) Supplement provides the usual monthly labor force data, but in addition, provides supplemental data on work experience, income, noncash benefits, and migration. Comprehensive work experience information is given on the employment status, occupation, and industry of persons 15 years old and over. Additional data for persons 15 years old and older are available concerning weeks worked and hours per week worked, reason not working full time, total income and income components. Data on employment and income refer to the preceding year, although demographic data refer to the time of the survey.

This file also contains data covering nine noncash income sources: food stamps, school lunch program, employer-provided group health insurance plan, employer-provided pension plan, personal health insurance, Medicaid, Medicare, or military health care, and energy assistance. Characteristics such as age, sex, race, household relationship, and Hispanic origin are shown for each person in the household enumerated.

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

States, regions and divisions are identified in their entirety. Within confidentiality restrictions; indicators are provided for 260 selected core-based statistical areas (CBSA), 44 selected combined statistical areas (CSA), 280 counties, and 40 central

cities in multi-central city core-based statistical areas or combined statistical areas. Also within confidentiality restrictions, indicators are provided for metropolitan/nonmetropolitan, central city/balance metropolitan, and CBSA size.

TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION

File Structure: Hierarchical, Rectangular, Column-delimited

File Size:

Record Type	Record Number
Household (SAS/CSV)	94,633
Family (SAS/CSV)	79,611
Person (SAS/CSV)	180,101
ASCII (DAT)	354,345

REFERENCE MATERIAL

Current Population Survey, 2019 ASEC Technical Documentation. The documentation includes this abstract, pertinent information about the file, a glossary, code lists, and a data dictionary.

For information about the Current Population Survey and other Census Bureau data products, be sure to visit our online Question & Answer Center on the Census Bureau's home page at <http://www.census.gov/> where you can search our knowledge base and submit questions.

RELATED PRINTED REPORTS

Data from the ASEC Current Population Survey's file are published most frequently in the Current Population Reports P-20 and P-60 series. In addition, the following associated reports and tables have also been cleared for release: Income and Poverty, Health Insurance, Supplemental Poverty Measure, and Migration.

These reports can be accessed at <https://www.census.gov/library/publications.html>.

FILE AVAILABILITY

The files are available on the internet via several ways. The files may be accessed by going to the Data section of the main CPS website, located here - <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/data-detail.html>. Additionally, for direct downloads of CPS microdata, our FTP Site contains a list of all data files for this release. Visit the following hyperlink to access the FTP Site. https://thedataweb.rm.census.gov/ftp/cps_fip.html?#cpsmarch.

CONFIDENTIALITY

The microdata files were approved for release by the Census Bureau's Disclosure Review Board (DRB). CBDRB-FY19-462

The DRB supports the Data Stewardship Executive Policy Committee (DSEP) in its efforts to protect Title 13 respondent confidentiality by proposing protection policies and methodologies, and reviewing external products such as microdata and tabulation releases for potential disclosure. The DRB coordinates activities that inform decisions made to protect confidentiality through data collection, linking, and dissemination.

OVERVIEW

Current Population Survey

Introduction

The Current Population Survey (CPS) is the source of the official Government statistics on employment and unemployment. The CPS has been conducted monthly for over 50 years. Currently, we interview about 54,000 households monthly, scientifically selected on the basis of area of residence to represent the nation as a whole, individual states, and other specified areas. Each household is interviewed once a month for four consecutive months one year, and again for the corresponding time period a year later. This technique enables us to obtain month-to-month and year-to-year comparisons at a reasonable cost while minimizing the inconvenience to any one household.

Although the main purpose of the survey is to collect information on the employment situation, a very important secondary purpose is to collect information on the demographic status of the population, information such as age, sex, race, marital status, educational attainment, and family structure. From time to time additional questions are included on such important subjects as health, education, income, and previous work experience. The statistics resulting from these questions serve to update similar information collected once every 10 years through the decennial census, and are used by government policymakers and legislators as important indicators of our nation's economic situation and for planning and evaluating many government programs.

The CPS provides current estimates of the economic status and activities of the population of the United States. Because it is not possible to develop one or two overall figures (such as the number of unemployed) that would adequately describe the labor market, the CPS is designed to provide a large amount of detailed and supplementary data. Such data are made available to meet a wide variety of needs on the part of users of labor market information.

Thus, the CPS is the only source of monthly estimates of total employment (both farm and nonfarm); nonfarm self-employed persons, domestics, and unpaid workers in nonfarm family enterprises; wage and salary employees; and, finally, estimates of total unemployment.

It provides the only available distribution of workers by the number of hours worked (as distinguished from aggregate or average hours for an industry), permitting separate analyses of part-time workers, workers on overtime, etc. The survey is also the only comprehensive current source of information on the occupation of workers and the industries in which they work. Information is available from the survey not only for persons currently in the labor force but also for those who are outside the labor force. The characteristics of such persons, whether married women with or without young children, disabled persons, students, older retired workers, etc., can be determined. Information on their current desire for work, their past work experience, and their intentions for job seeking are also available.

The Annual Social and Economic (ASEC) Supplement contains the basic monthly demographic and labor force data described above, plus additional data on work experience, income, noncash benefits, health insurance coverage, and migration.

CPS Sample

The CPS sample is based on the civilian noninstitutional population of the United States. The sample is located in approximately 826 sample areas comprising 1,328 counties and independent cities with coverage in every State and in the District of Columbia.

In all, some 70,000 housing units or other living quarters are assigned for interview each month; about 50,000 of them containing approximately 100,000 persons 15 years old and over are interviewed. Also included are

demographic data for approximately 22,000 children 0-14 years old and 400 Armed Forces members living with civilians either on or off base within these households. The remainder of the assigned housing units are found to be vacant, converted to nonresidential use, contain persons with residence elsewhere, or are not interviewed because the residents are not found at home after repeated calls, are temporarily absent, or are unavailable for other reasons. Approximately 20,000 noninterview households are present each month. The resulting file size is approximately 142,000 records.

Each year in the ASEC supplement, data are collected for armed forces members residing with their families in civilian housing units or on a military base. The armed forces members, however, are not asked the monthly labor force questions. In addition, the ASEC is supplemented with a sample of Hispanic households identified the previous November. This results in the addition of about 6,000 households (4,500 interviewed). The inclusion of the additional sample of Hispanic households began in 1976.

In 2002, the ASEC incorporated a significant sample expansion. The sample was expanded primarily to improve state estimates of children's health insurance coverage. This sample expansion, known as the CHIP sample, has three components: 1) Asking the ASEC Supplement questions of one-quarter of the February and April CPS samples, that is, of the households not also included in the March sample; 2) Interviewing selected sample households from the preceding November CPS sample during the February-April period using the ASEC Supplement; and 3) Increasing the monthly CPS sample in states with high sampling errors for uninsured children. This sample increase results in the addition of about 19,000 households to the ASEC. Adding together the regular sample (70,000), plus the Hispanic sample (6,000), plus the CHIP sample (19,000), we arrive at the total sample size for the ASEC of about 95,000 households.

A more precise explanation regarding the CPS sample design is provided in Technical Paper 66, *The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology*.

For a more detailed discussion about the basic labor force data gathered on a monthly basis in the CPS survey, see the Bureau of Labor Statistics Report No. 463 and the Current Population Report P-23, No. 62, issued jointly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the

Bureau of the Census in October, 1976, and entitled Concepts and Methods Used In Labor Statistics derived from the Current Population Survey.

Questionnaire

Questionnaire facsimiles of the 2019 ASEC Supplement are shown in Appendix D in this documentation.

Revisions to the ASEC Processing System

- Demographic edit changes
- Redesigned questions for income and health insurance coverage

File Structure

Historically, CPS ASEC data have always been provided only in a single ASCII file that included all three record types (household, family, and person). However, beginning in 2019, CSV and SAS files will also be made available, with each being split into three separate files (one file for each of the three record types).

For the ASCII file, a description of the file structure follows below. It applies only to the ASCII file, not the CSV or SAS files.

There is a household record for each household or group quarters. The household record is followed by one of three possible structures:

- A. If the household contains related persons and is not a group quarters household:
 1. The family record appears next followed by person records for members of the family who are not also members of a related subfamily. The person records would be ordered: family householder, spouse of family householder, children in the family, and other relatives of the family householder.
 2. The above records may be followed by one or more related subfamily records, each

related subfamily record being followed immediately by person records for members of that related subfamily. The person records would be ordered: reference person of the related subfamily, spouse of subfamily reference person, and children of subfamily reference person.

3. The above records may be followed by one or more unrelated subfamily records, each unrelated subfamily record being followed immediately by person records for members of that unrelated subfamily. The person records would be ordered: unrelated subfamily reference person, spouse of subfamily reference person, and children of subfamily reference person.
4. The above records may be followed by one or more persons living with nonrelatives family records, each to be followed by the person record for the unrelated individual it represents. (See Figure 1, page 2-5.)

B. If the household contains a householder with no relatives and is not a group quarters household:

1. The family record for the nonfamily householder is followed immediately by the person record for that nonfamily householder.
2. These records may be followed by one or more unrelated subfamily records, each unrelated subfamily record being followed immediately by the person records for members of that unrelated subfamily.
3. These records may be followed by one or more family records for persons living with nonrelatives, each person living with nonrelatives family record being followed immediately by the person record for that person living with nonrelatives. (See Figure 2, page 2-6.)

C. If the household is Group Quarters:

1. The family record for persons living with nonrelatives is followed immediately by the

person record for that person living with nonrelatives.

2. These records may be followed by one or more unrelated subfamily records, each unrelated subfamily record being followed immediately by the person records for members of that unrelated family.

Relationship of Current Population Survey Files to Publications

Each month, a significant amount of information about the labor force is published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in the Employment and Earnings and Monthly Labor Review Reports.

As mentioned previously, the CPS also serves as a vehicle for supplemental inquiries on subjects other than employment which are periodically added to the questionnaire. From the basic and supplemental data, the Census Bureau issues four series of publications under the general title Current Population Reports:

P-20 Population Characteristics
P-23 Special Studies
P-27 Farm Population
P-60 Consumer Income

Of particular interest to users of the ASEC microdata file would be those reports based on information collected in the ASEC. These reports include the following titles:

P-20 Population Profile of the United States: (Year)
P-20 Household and Family Characteristics: March (Year)
P-20 Households, Families, Marital Status, and Living Arrangements: March (Year)
P-20 Geographical Mobility (Year)
P-20 Educational Attainment in the United States (Year)
P-20 Persons of Hispanic Origin in the United States (Year)
P-60 Income and Poverty in the United States: (Year)

P-60 Health Insurance Coverage in the United
States: (Year)

P-60 Supplemental Poverty Measure: (Year)

All Current Population Reports are available online at
<https://www.census.gov/library/publications/time-series.html>

Figure 1. Illustration of Record Sequence for Households Containing a Family.

Household Record

Family Record

Person 1 (Householder) Record

Person 2 (Spouse) Record

.

.

.

.

Person n (Family Member)

Family (Related Subfamily Record)

Person 1 (Related Subfamily Reference Person) Record

Person 2 (Spouse) Record

.

.

.

.

Person n (Related Subfamily Member) Record

Family (Unrelated Subfamily) Record

Person 1 (Unrelated Subfamily Reference Person) Record

Person 2 (Spouse) Record

.

.

.

.

Person n (Unrelated Subfamily Member) Record

Family (Persons Living With Nonrelatives) Record

Person 1 (Person Living With Nonrelatives) Record

Figure 2. Illustration of Record Sequence for Households Containing a Nonfamily Householder.

Household Record

Family (Nonfamily Householder) Record

Person (Nonfamily Householder) Record

Family (Unrelated Subfamily) Record

Person 1 (Unrelated Subfamily Reference Person) Record

Person 2 (Spouse) Record

.

.

.

.

.

Person n (Unrelated Subfamily Member) Record

Family (Person Living With Nonrelatives) Record

Person (Persons Living With Nonrelatives) Record

Figure 3. Illustration of Record Sequence for Group Quarters.

Household Record

Family (Persons Living With Nonrelatives) Record

Person (Persons Living With Nonrelatives) Record

Family (Unrelated Subfamily) Record

Person1 Record

Person 2 Record

.

.

.

.

Person n Record

Geographic Limitations

One set of estimates that can be produced from CPS microdata files should be treated with caution. These are estimates for individual metropolitan areas. Although estimates for the larger areas such as New York, Los Angeles, and so forth, should be fairly accurate and valid for a multitude of uses, estimates for the smaller metropolitan areas (those with populations under 500,000) should be used with caution because of the relatively large sampling variability associated with these estimates. For these areas, estimates comparing percent distributions and ratios will provide data with less sampling variability than estimates of levels will.

It should be kept in mind that the sample design and methods of weighting CPS data are geared towards producing estimates for the entire nation. Consequently, data for states are not as reliable as national data, and the file will lose some of its utility in certain applications. For further discussion of such considerations, the user should consult *The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology* (Technical Paper 77, U.S. Bureau of the Census).

The nature of the work done by each individual investigator using the microdata file will determine to what extent his/her requirements for precision will allow using some of the smaller geographic areas identified on the file.

Weights

For all CPS data files a single weight is prepared and used to compute the monthly labor force status estimates. The difference in content of the CPS ASEC Supplement requires the presentation of additional weights: a supplement household weight, a supplement family weight, and a supplement person weight. In this section we briefly describe the construction and use of these weights. Chapter 10 of Technical paper 66, *The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology* provides documentation of the weighting procedures for the CPS both with and without supplement questions.

The final weight, which is the product of several adjustments, is used to produce population estimates for the various items covered in the regular monthly CPS. This weight is constructed from the basic weight for each person, which represents the probability of selection for the survey. The basic weight is adjusted for special sampling situations and failure to obtain interviews from eligible households (noninterview adjustment). A two-stage ratio estimation procedure adjusts the sample population to the known distribution of the entire population. This two-stage ratio estimation process produces factors which are applied to the basic weight (after the special weighting and noninterview adjustments are made) and results in the final weight associated with each record. In summary, the final weight is the product of: (1) the basic weight, (2) adjustments for special weighting, (3) noninterview adjustment, (4) first stage ratio adjustment factor, and (5) second stage ratio adjustment factor. This final weight should be used when producing estimates from the basic CPS data.

Differences in the questionnaire, sample and data uses for the CPS ASEC Supplement result in the need for additional adjustment procedures to produce the ASEC Supplement weight. The sample for the CPS ASEC Supplement is expanded to include members of the Armed Forces who are living in civilian housing or with the family on a military base, as well as additional Hispanic households which are not included in the monthly labor force estimates, and children who live in low-income families and lack health insurance.

The expanded sample and the need to have married and cohabitating couples receive the same weight has resulted in a weighting system which produces the supplement weight. The supplement weight should be used for producing estimates from ASEC Supplement data.

Finally, household and family weights are the weights assigned from the householder or reference person after all adjustments have been made and should be used when tabulating estimates of families-households.

MATCHING OF CPS ASEC FILES

Matching ASEC Files Across Years

There are two basic limitations in linking the CPS ASEC files across years. First, only fifty percent of the sample is included in two consecutive years. Second, the residents within the eligible housing units may have changed or appeared as noninterview records in one or both years. The result is a matched sample of considerably less than the upper limit of fifty percent. The basic procedures and variables used to link two or more March CPS files are outlined below.

Sample Selection

The first step in matching year t with year $t+1$ is to select from year- t those housing units with a "month in sample" value of 1 through 4, and from year $t+1$ those units with a "month in sample" value of 5 through 8.

This will identify the sample subset eligible for matching. Within this subset, housing units in year t , month 1 will match only with units in year $t+1$, month 5, etc.

Matching Housing Units

Using one or more variables, it is possible to uniquely identify each housing unit in each sample rotation. However, because of changes in CPS procedures, the available information for matching housing units is not always identical. Below are the variables available for matching March CPS files.

Year	Identifiers	
1986 – 1993	HHIDNUM	
1994 – 2001*	H-MIS	H-IDNUM
2002 – 2004	H-IDNUM	H-HHNUM
2005 – 2018	H-IDNUM1	H-IDNUM2
2019 – present	H_IDNUM	

*Matching between 1995 and 1996 is not possible because the March 1996 file is based entirely on the 1990 Census design sample.

Matching Person Records

If you wish to link not only the household information, but the person data as well, follow the procedure above, but add one or more variables to uniquely identify a person.

Year	Identifiers	
Before 1994	A_LINENO	Demographic Variables*
1994 – 2004	A_LINENO	

*Prior to 1994, additional checks are needed to match person records across time. The specific variables used to match residents will vary according to the needs of the project, but it is more efficient to arrange the matching in a hierarchical sequence. For example, matching on sex, race and line number should precede matching on age or household relationship. The data user should carefully work through the possible changes in household structure that might result in an inappropriate rejection of a household.

For 2005 forward, one variable may be used by itself instead of adding it to the household identifiers. PERIDNUM is the only identifier needed for linking persons in files from 2005 onward.

Matching ASEC Files to Non-ASEC Files

Sometimes, there's a need to link an ASEC (or "March supplement") file to a non-ASEC file. Follow the match-keys below to match households pertaining to the year the survey was conducted.

Matching Housing Units

For the ASEC file:

Year	Identifiers	
1994 – 2004	H_IDNUM	H_HHNUM
2005 – 2018	H_IDNUM1	H_IDNUM2
2019 – present	H_IDNUM*	

*Concatenate HRHHID and HRHHID2 on the non-ASEC file to match to H_IDNUM on the ASEC file.

For the Non-ASEC File:

Month & Year		
Jan, 1994 – April 2004*	HRHHID	HUHHNUM
May 2004 – present	HRHHID	HRHHID2

*For files ranging between April 1994 and June 1995, you must add the state code ('GESTCEN') to the list of identifiers to uniquely identify households. Due to the phase-in of the 1990 sample, a small number of households will share the same identifier unless adding this code.

Matching Person Records

If you desire to link not only the household information, but the person data as well, follow the procedure above, but add one or more variables to uniquely identify a person.

For non-March files, add PULINENO.

For March/ASEC files between 1994 and 2004, add A_LINENO. For 2005 forward, one variable may be used by itself instead of adding it to the household identifiers. PERIDNUM is the only identifier needed for linking persons in files from 2005 onward.

DIFFERENCES

Differences between the 2019 and 2018 ASEC Files

A redesigned processing system for the ASEC supplement has been implemented for 2019. A summary explanation of these processing changes can be found in the blog “RESEARCH MATTERS: CPS ASEC Redesign and Processing Changes” at <https://www.census.gov/newsroom/blogs/research-matters/2019/09/cps-asec.html>. More in-depth information is found below in item number 1.

An initial run of the new processing system was first applied to copies of 2017 and 2018 ASEC data. The processed data from the 2017 run are available as the “2017 CPS ASEC Research File” and can be found at the following link: <https://www.census.gov/data/datasets/2017/demo/income-poverty/2017-cps-asec-research-file.html>. The processed data from the 2018 run are available as the “2018 CPS ASEC Bridge Files” and can be found at the following link: <https://www.census.gov/data/datasets/2018/demo/income-poverty/cps-asec-bridge.html>. The links provide data in the usual form of an ASCII text file. However, results are also provided in the form of CSV and SAS files, giving the end user more options for downloading and manipulating the data.

The new processing system required that much of the data be reorganized. Because of this, the above link also provides an updated data dictionary and file layouts, as well as documentation describing the various changes to the data due to the new processing system.

For the release of the 2019 CPS ASEC data, files are again provided in ASCII, CSV, and SAS formats. The updated data dictionary and file layouts are also available online, as well as in this technical documentation.

The following list documents the changes relating to the 2019 CPS ASEC. For more detailed analysis of the 2019 CPS ASEC data changes, please refer to the 2018 CPS ASEC Bridge files documentation at the link above, since changes described in it will be identical to changes found in the 2019 CPS ASEC data. More information on the health insurance changes can be found in the Research Matters blog, “Current Coverage, Calendar Year Coverage: Two Measures, Two Concepts” at <https://www.census.gov/newsroom/blogs/research-matters/2019/09/current-coverage.html>.

1. General description of changes between the 2018 and 2019 ASEC files:

1.1. Same-sex/Opposite-sex families

In order to improve the measurement of same-sex families, the 2017 CPS ASEC Research File contains the following changes to the household relationship content. First, the relationship to householder measure (PERRP) divides spouse and unmarried categories into opposite-sex and same-sex groups (i.e., opposite-sex spouse/husband/wife, same-sex spouse/husband/wife, opposite-sex unmarried partner,

and same-sex unmarried partner). Second, the parent identification variables have changed from respondents identifying a mother and father in the household (PELNMOM, PELNDAD) to identifying a parent and another parent (PEPAR1, PEPAR2). This allows easy reporting of children living with two mothers or two fathers. These changes will allow CPS data to more accurately reflect American families and households.

As a result of the changes to the questionnaire, the demographic editing and imputation process needed to be updated as well. The editing processes in the legacy system required a male to be married to a female and it required a mom and a dad.

The changes in the edited demographic data resulted in some households moving in or out of the universe for the ASEC. For that reason, the research file has slightly different record totals for persons, families, and households.

These changes then had implications for topics edited later in the process. For example, the CPS weighting process uses male-female couple status. Updates were made to the family equalization section of weighting due to updated demographic groups. The changes were made in the same-sex couple relationship adjustments and in opposite-sex couple relationship adjustments regardless of the sex and marital status of the couples. “Current Population Survey, Design and Methodology, Technical Paper 66” provides details on how person, household, and family weights are created in the Current CPS and ASEC.¹ The difference in the sum of weights of all the records on the person file differs between the production and research file because of the family equalization adjustments made to the Armed Forces members. Armed Forces counts are not controlled to known population controls in either file. The sum of weights on the household file differs from the production file due to the contribution of all the factors listed above.

1.2. Income & Poverty

For income and poverty, the updated processing system includes edits to take full advantage of the redesigned questionnaire. For example, several variables were added for defined-benefit pension income and defined-contribution withdrawals (such as from 401(k) plans) to replace the previous variables on retirement income. The imputation system was updated to make use of income ranges provided by some non-respondents as well as to increase the number of characteristics used in the imputation models.

1.3. Health Insurance

The updated processing system includes a number of changes to CPS ASEC health insurance data that better integrate detailed information from the 2014 questionnaire redesign. For example, the processing system introduces a new method of estimating coverage that builds from subannual estimates to determine whether a person was covered at any point in the previous calendar year. It also refines the methods by which missing and incomplete data are imputed and in which inconsistent information is handled. See “Health Insurance Coverage in the 2017 CPS ASEC Research File” and

¹ <https://www.census.gov/prod/2006pubs/tp-66.pdf>

“Health Insurance Coverage in the Current Population Survey: Estimates from the 2017 Research File” for more information. Both of these resources are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/datasets/time-series/demo/income-poverty/data-extracts.html>.

Finally, the file also includes additional information about types of coverage held at the time of survey and details about Marketplace coverage that were not previously available. See the “Health Insurance Data User Notes” for information on these variables (also available at <https://www.census.gov/data/datasets/time-series/demo/income-poverty/data-extracts.html>).

2. As noted in Chapter 3 of this document, the 2019 ASEC file has one household matching variable (H_IDNUM). To match to previous files, you must concatenate H_IDNUM1 and H_IDNUM2 and match to the new combined variable.
3. The layouts of the public use data files are updated. Variables have been reordered and grouped together by topic and subtopic. Several variables have been added or removed. Please refer to “Section 6 - 2019 Data Dictionary” of this technical documentation for the new layout. You can find a simplified text version in Appendix F. The simplified text versions should be used every year to read in variables for analysis. Variables will no longer be in static locations, but the layout file will always be provided.
4. The 2019 data dictionary has been updated. The design of the data dictionary was originally created decades ago and required manual updates every year. The new data dictionary is automated and less prone to human input error. However, the new design is much different than the old one. If you were previously using a program to automatically read in the old data dictionary, your program will need to be updated to accommodate the new design.
5. Values for variable PEINUSYR are updated every year to reflect the most recent year of the survey. In odd years (2015, 2017, 2019, etc.), only the largest value changes. In even years, the largest value also changes, but a new value is also appended. Please refer to the current year data dictionary for the latest values.
6. Information on enhancements to the migration data can be found at: <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/technical-documentation/user-notes/geographic-mobility-user-notes/2019-02.html> and <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/technical-documentation/user-notes/geographic-mobility-user-notes/2019-03.html>.

Description of Method for Topcoding Income and Related Variables

The 2019 ASEC public use data file uses a method that swaps values between sample cases having incomes above a determined topcode value. This method of topcoding preserves the distribution of values above the topcode while maintaining adequate disclosure avoidance.

The technique used for swapping values is termed “rank proximity swapping”. Once the topcode has been established, some persons with value above the topcode cutoff are sorted by those values from lowest to highest (values equal to the specified topcode are included in the universe of those requiring topcoding). Next, the values above the topcode are systematically swapped between sample persons. The swapping occurs within a bounded interval. This bounded interval assures that the values swapped are in “proximity” to each other, yet providing a sufficiently large group of persons from which the swap partners are selected. The Rank Proximity Swapping tables below show the topcode cutoff amount for the various sources.

The use of swapping techniques is accompanied by the procedure to round the swapped amounts. All topcoded amounts included on the public use must be rounded to two significant digits (i.e. \$987,654=\$990,000; \$12,345=\$12,000; \$9,870=\$9,900; rounded values will never exceed the maximum value on the file, i.e. \$999,999=\$999,999).

Rank Proximity Swapping

Threshold Amounts for Earnings and Income Fields

Income Source	Swap Threshold ¹
ANN_VAL	\$60,000
CAP_VAL	\$51,500
CHSP_VAL	\$22,500
CSP_VAL	\$20,400
DIS_VAL1	\$54,000
DIS_VAL2	\$54,000
DIV_VAL	\$26,000
DST_VAL1	\$85,000
DST_VAL2	\$85,000
DST_VAL1_YNG	\$72,000
DST_VAL2_YNG	\$72,000
ED_VAL	\$39,000
ERN_VAL	\$310,000
FIN_VAL	\$50,000
FRM_VAL	\$35,000
TRDINT_VAL	\$9,026
RINT_VAL1	\$20,000
RINT_VAL2	\$20,000
OI_VAL	\$40,000
RNT_VAL	\$66,000
SE_VAL	\$100,000
SUR_VAL1	\$100,000
SUR_VAL2	\$100,000
PEN_VAL1	\$80,000
PEN_VAL2	\$80,000
WS_VAL	\$60,000

Threshold Amounts for SPM Fields

Income Source	Swap Threshold ¹
PHIP_VAL	\$15,000
PEMCPREM	\$4,180
PHIP_VAL2	\$15,000
PMED_VAL	\$10,000
POTC_VAL	\$2,000

¹ Values swapped are equal to, and above, this value.
DIFFERENCES

Masking of Income Affects Recode Variables

All combined income recodes on the data file are created *after swapping* (or masking) is performed. This means, for example, that one's total income amount may include a masked amount among the income sources in the calculation. Therefore, the total income amount may seem high when analyzing family poverty ratios. Be careful when analyzing poverty data where masked income amounts appear.

HOW TO USE THE DATA DICTIONARY

Beginning in 2019, the data dictionary and public-use data file layout were updated. For more information on these updates, please refer to **Chapter 4: Differences** of this technical documentation.

The data dictionary describes the contents and record layout of the public-use data file. It is split into three major sections, one for each record type (Household, Family, and Person). Within each section, variables are grouped by Topic and Subtopic.

Variables in the data dictionary are described by:

Descriptor	Description
<i>Variable</i>	Variable name. Variable names are unique throughout the entire data file.
<i>Length</i>	The length of a variable is given in number of characters.
<i>Position</i>	Starting position (location) of the variable on the ascii data file.
<i>Range</i>	Range of values the variable can hold.
<i>Description</i>	Brief description of the variable.
<i>Values</i>	Brief description of each value the variable can hold.
<i>Universe</i>	Description of the variable's universe.

For example, the variable HRECORD is the first variable found on the data dictionary, and appears like so:

Record Type: Household

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
Topic: Record Identifiers			
SubTopic: Record Type			
HRECORD	1	1	(1:1)
Record Type. Used to identify records on ascii file.			
Values: 1 = HOUSEHOLD RECORD			
Universe: All Households			

Accordingly, HRECORD is described as follows:

Length=1 means that HRECORD takes up only one character on the data file.

Position=1 means that HRECORD can always be found in the first column of the data file for all household records.

Range=(1:1) means that the values for HRECORD can range from 1 to 1. In other words, HRECORD will always equal 1. This can also be verified by looking at the values description.

Values: 1=Household Record. HRECORD=1 identifies the current record as a household record. This is convenient when using the ASCII file since it contains all three record types (household, family, and person). SAS tables are already separated by record type, so HRECORD is not as critical to use in this case.

The universe for HRECORD is all households, which means every household will have HRECORD=1. This agrees with the fact that HRECORD=1 identifies a record as a housing record.

How to Distinguish ASEC Supplement Variables from the Basic CPS Monthly Variables

With a few exceptions, Basic CPS monthly variables have a prefix and/or a suffix as follows:

Record Type	Prefix/Suffix
Household	H_ or H1
Family	Family records do not contain any Basic CPS monthly variables.
Person	A_, AX, PE, PR, or PX

Supplement variables are either all one string or have a suffix. For example HFIN_YN is a supplement variable on the household record.

ASEC 2019 Public Use Data Dictionary

Record Type: Household

Variable	Length	Position	Range	Variable	Length	Position	Range
Topic: Record Identifiers				Topic: Geography			
SubTopic: Record Type				SubTopic: Geography			
HRECORD	1	1	(1:1)	GEDIV	1	42	(0:9)
Record Type. Used to identify records on ascii file.				Recode - Census division of current residence			
Values: 1 = HOUSEHOLD RECORD				Values: 1 = New England 2 = Middle Atlantic 3 = East North Central 4 = West North Central 5 = South Atlantic 6 = East South Central 7 = West South Central 8 = Mountain 9 = Pacific			
Universe: All Households				Universe: All Households			
SubTopic: Match Keys							
FILEDATE	6	2	()	GEREG	1	43	(1:4)
File creation date in MMDDYY format				Region			
Values: Date				Values: 1 = Northeast 2 = Midwest 3 = South 4 = West			
Universe: All records				Universe: All Households			
H_HHNUM	1	8	(1:8)	GESTFIPS	2	44	(1:56)
Household number. Identifier for unique set of residents located at this sample address. If this group changes between months in sample, household number is incremented by 1.				State FIPS code			
Values: 1-8 = Household number				Values: 01-56 State code			
Universe: All Households				Universe: All Households			
H_IDNUM	20	9	(NA)	GTCBSA	5	46	(00000:79600)
Household id number. Same as characters 1-20 of PERIDNUM.				Metropolitan CBSA FIPS CODE			
Values: ID Number				Values: 0000 = Non-met or not identified 00460 - 79600 = CBSA code			
Universe: All households				Universe: All Households			
H_SEQ	5	29	(00001:99999)	GTCBSAST	1	51	(1:4)
Household sequence number				Principal city/Balance status			
Values: 00001- 99999=Household sequence number				Values: 1 = Principal city 2 = Balance of CBSA 3 = Non CBSA 4 = Not identified			
Universe: All Households				Universe: All Households			
Topic: Weights							
SubTopic: ASEC Supplement							
HSUP_WGT	8	34	(00000000:99999999)				
ASEC Supplement Final Weight							
Values: 2 implied decimals (example: 255212=2552.12)							
Universe: H_HHTYPE = 1							

Record Type: Household

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
GTCBSASZ	1	52	(0:7)	H_LIVQRT	2	62	(01:12)
Metropolitan area (CBSA) size				Type of living quarters (recode)			
<i>Values:</i> 0 = Not identified or nonmetropolitan 2 = 100,000 - 249,999 3 = 250,000 - 499,999 4 = 500,000 - 999,999 5 = 1,000,000 - 2,499,999 6 = 2,500,000 - 4,999,999 7 = 5,000,000+				<i>Values:</i> <u>Housing unit</u> 01 = House, apt., flat 02 = HU in nontransient hotel, etc. 03 = HU, perm, in trans. hotel, motel, etc. 04 = HU in rooming house 05 = Mobile home or trailer with no permanent room added 06 = Mobile home or trailer with 1 or more perm rooms added 07 = HU not specified above <u>Other Unit</u> 08 = Qtrs not hu in rooming or boarding house 09 = Unit not perm in trans. hotel, motel, etc. 10 = Tent or trailer site 11 = Student quarters in college dormitory 12 = Other not HU			
<i>Universe:</i> All Households				<i>Universe:</i> All Households			
GTCO	3	53	(000:810)	H_MIS	1	64	(1:8)
FIPS County Code				Month in sample			
<i>Values:</i> 000 = Not identified 001-810 = Specific county code (See Appendix E). Note: This code must be used in combination with a State Code (GESTFIPS) in order to uniquely identify a county.				<i>Values:</i> 1-8 = Month in sample			
<i>Universe:</i> All Households				<i>Universe:</i> All Households			
GTCSA	3	56	(000:720)	HEFAMINC	2	65	(-1:16)
Consolidated Statistical Area (CSA) FIPS Code				Family income from basic CPS income screener question. NOTE: If a nonfamily household, income includes only that of householder.			
<i>Values:</i> 000 = Non-met or not identified 118-720 = CSA Code				<i>Values:</i> -1=Not in universe 01=Less than \$5,000 02=\$5,000 to \$7,499 03=\$7,500 to \$9,999 04=\$10,000 to \$12,499 05=\$12,500 to \$14,999 06=\$15,000 to \$19,999 07=\$20,000 to \$24,999 08=\$25,000 to \$29,999 09=\$30,000 to \$34,999 10=\$35,000 to \$39,999 11=\$40,000 to \$49,999 12=\$50,000 to \$59,999 13=\$60,000 to \$74,999 14=\$75,000 to \$99,999 15=\$100,000 to \$149,999 16=\$150,000 and over			
<i>Universe:</i> All Households				<i>Universe:</i> All Households			
GTINDVPC	1	59	(0:7)	HH5TO18	2	67	(0:16)
Individual Principal City Code				Recode: Number of persons in household age 5 to 18 excluding family heads and spouses			
<i>Values:</i> 0 = Not identified, non-met, or not a principal city 1-7 = (See Appendix E) Note: Whenever possible this code identifies specific principal cities in a CBSA that has multiple principal cities. This code must be used in combination with the CBSA FIPS Code (GTCBSA) in order to uniquely identify a specific city.				<i>Values:</i> 00 = None 01-16 = Number persons 5 to 18			
<i>Universe:</i> All Households				<i>Universe:</i> All Households			
GTMETSTA	1	60	(1:3)				
Metropolitan status							
<i>Values:</i> 1 = Metropolitan 2 = Non-metropolitan 3 = Not identified							
<i>Universe:</i> All Households							
Topic: Demographics							
SubTopic: Household Characteristics							
H_HHTYPE	1	61	(1:3)				
Type of household interview							
<i>Values:</i> 1 = Interview 2 = Type A non-interview 3 = Type B/C non-interview							
<i>Universe:</i> All Households							

Record Type: Household

Variable	Length	Position	Range	Variable	Length	Position	Range
HHSTATUS	1	69	(0:3)	SubTopic: Allocation Flags			
Recode - Household status				I_HUNITS	1	79	(0:1)
Values: 0 = Not in universe (group quarters) 1 = Primary family 2 = Nonfamily householder living alone 3 = Nonfamily householder living with nonrelatives				Allocation flag for HUNITS			
Universe: H_TYPE = 1-8				Values: 0 = No change 1 = Allocated			
				Universe: H_HHTYPE = 1			
HNUMFAM	2	70	(00:16)	Topic: Basic CPS Items			
Number of families in household				SubTopic: Household Characteristics			
Values: 00 = Noninterview household 01-16 = Number of families in HHLD				H_MONTH	2	80	(03:03)
Universe: H_HHTYPE = 1				Month of survey			
				Values: 03=March			
HRHTYPE	2	72	(00:10)	Universe: All Households			
Household type							
Values: 00 = Non-interview household 01 = Married couple primary family (neither spouse in Armed Forces) 02 = Married couple primary family (one spouse in Armed Forces) 03 = Unmarried civilian male primary family householder 04 = Unmarried civilian female primary family householder 05 = Primary family household - reference person in Armed Forces and unmarried 06 = Civilian male nonfamily householder 07 = Civilian female nonfamily householder 08 = Nonfamily householder household - reference person in Armed Forces 09 = Group quarters with actual families (This is new in 1994) 10 = Group quarters with secondary individuals only				H_NUMPER	2	82	(0:16)
Universe: H_HHTYPE = 1				Number of persons in household			
				Values: 00=Noninterview household 01-16 = Number of persons in HHLD			
HUNDER15	2	74	(0:16)	Universe: H_HHTYPE = 1			
Recode: Number of persons in household under age 15							
Values: 00 = None 01-16 = Number persons under 15				H_RESPNM	2	84	(0:16)
Universe: H_HHTYPE=1				Line number of household respondent			
				Values: 0=Not in universe (non-interview or proxy respondent) 01-16=Line number			
HUNDER18	2	76	(0:16)	Universe: All Households			
Recode - Number of persons in HHLD under age 18							
Values: 00 = None 01-16 = Number persons under 18				H_TELAVL	1	86	(0:2)
Universe: H_HHTYPE = 1				Telephone available			
				Values: 0 = Not in universe 1 = Yes 2 = No			
HUNITS	1	78	(0:5)	Universe: H_TELHHD = 2			
How many units in the structure?							
Values: 0 = NIU 1 = 1 Unit 2 = 2 Units 3 = 3 - 4 Units 4 = 5 - 9 Units 5 = 10+ Units				H_TELHHD	1	87	(0:2)
Universe: H_HHTYPE = 1				Telephone in household			
				Values: 0=Not in universe (non-interview) 1=Yes 2=No			
				Universe: H_HHTYPE = 1			
				H_TELINT	1	88	(0:1)
				Telephone interview acceptable			
				Values: 0=Not in universe/No 1=Yes			
				Universe: H_TELAVL = 1			

Record Type: Household

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
H_TENURE	1	89	(0:3)	H1TELHHD	1	98	(0:4)
Tenure				Allocation flag for H_TELHHD			
Values: 0=Not in universe 1=Owned or being bought 2=Rented 3=No cash rent				Values: 0=No change 1=Value to blank 4=Allocated			
Universe: H_HHTYPE = 1				Universe: All Households			
H_TYPEBC	2	90	(0:19)	H1TELINT	1	99	(0:4)
Item 15 - Type B/C				Allocation flag for H_TELAVL			
Values: 00=Interviewed or Type A				Values: 0=No change 1=Value to blank 4=Allocated			
<u>TYPE B</u>				Universe: All Households			
01 = Vacant - regular							
02 = Vacant - storage of HHLD furniture							
03 = Temp occ by persons with URE							
04 = Unfit or to be demolished							
05 = Under construction, not ready							
06 = Converted to temp business or storage							
07 = Occ by AF members or persons under 15							
08 = Unocc tent or trailer site							
09 = Permit granted, construction not started							
10 = Other							
<u>Type C</u>							
11 = Demolished							
12 = House or trailer moved							
13 = Outside segment							
14 = Converted to perm business or storage							
15 = Merged							
16 = Condemned							
17 = Built after April 1, 1980							
18 = Unused line of listing sheet							
19 = Other							
Universe: H_HHTYPE = 3							
H_YEAR	4	92	(1999:2999)	H1TENURE	1	100	(0:4)
Year of survey				Allocation flag for H_TENURE			
Values: 1999-2999				Values: 0=No change 1=Value to blank 4=Allocated			
Universe: All Households				Universe: All Households			
SubTopic: Allocation Flags							
H1LIVQRT	1	96	(0:7)				
Allocation flag for H_LIVQRT							
Values: 0=No change 4=Allocated 7=Blank to NA - no error							
Universe: All Households							
H1TELAVL	1	97	(0:4)				
Allocation flag for H_TELINT							
Values: 0=No change 1=Value to blank 4=Allocated							
Universe: All Households							

Record Type: Household

Variable	Length	Position	Range	Variable	Length	Position	Range
Topic: Income							
SubTopic: Total Income							
HHINC	2	101	(0:41)	HTOTVAL	8	106	(-999999:99999999)
Total household income - recode				total household income			
Values: 1=UNDER \$2,500 2=\$2,500 TO \$4,999 3=\$5,000 TO \$7,499 4=\$7,500 TO \$9,999 5=\$10,000 TO \$12,499 6=\$12,500 TO \$14,999 7=\$15,000 TO \$17,499 8=\$17,500 TO \$19,999 9=\$20,000 TO \$22,499 10=\$22,500 TO \$24,999 11=\$25,000 TO \$27,499 12=\$27,500 TO \$29,999 13=\$30,000 TO \$32,499 14=\$32,500 TO \$34,999 15=\$35,000 TO \$37,499 16=\$37,500 TO \$39,999 17=\$40,000 TO \$42,499 18=\$42,500 TO \$44,999 19=\$45,000 TO \$47,499 20=\$47,500 TO \$49,999 21=\$50,000 TO \$52,499 22=\$52,500 TO \$54,999 23=\$55,000 TO \$57,499 24=\$57,500 TO \$59,999 25=\$60,000 TO \$62,499 26=\$62,500 TO \$64,999 27=\$65,000 TO \$67,499 28=\$67,500 TO \$69,999 29=\$70,000 TO \$72,499 30=\$72,500 TO \$74,999 31=\$75,000 TO \$77,499 32=\$77,500 TO \$79,999 33=\$80,000 TO \$82,499 34=\$82,500 TO \$84,999 35=\$85,000 TO \$87,499 36=\$87,500 TO \$89,999 37=\$90,000 TO \$92,499 38=\$92,500 TO \$94,999 39=\$95,000 TO \$97,499 40=\$97,500 TO \$99,999 41=\$100,000 AND OVER				Values: 0 = none negative dollar amount positive dollar amount			
Universe: All Households				Universe: All Households			
				SubTopic: Earnings			
				HEARNVAL	8	114	(-999999:99999999)
				total household earnings			
				Values: 0 = none negative amt = income (loss) positive amt = income			
				Universe: HINC_WS, HINC_SE, or HINC_FR = 1			
				HFRVAL	7	122	(-999999:99999999)
				household income - farm income			
				Values: 0 = none negative amt = income (loss) positive amt = income			
				Universe: HINC_FR = 1			
				HINC_FR	1	129	(0:2)
				farm self-employment, y/n			
				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
				Universe: All Households			
				HINC_SE	1	130	(0:2)
				own business self-employment, y/n			
				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
				Universe: All Households			
				HINC_WS	1	131	(0:2)
				wage and salary, y/n			
				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
				Universe: All Households			
				HSEVAL	7	132	(-999999:99999999)
				household income - self employment income			
				Values: 0 = none negative dollar amount = income loss positive dollar amount = income			
				Universe: HINC_SE = 1			

Record Type: Household

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
HWSVAL	7	139	(0:9999999)	HDIV_YN	1	176	(0:2)
household income - wages and salaries				At any time during 20.. did anyone in this household: own any shares of stock in corporations or any mutual fund shares?			
Values: 0 = none dollar amount				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: HINC_WS = 1				Universe: All Households			
SubTopic: Other Income							
HANN_YN	7	146	(0:2)	HDIVVAL	7	177	(0:9999999)
During 20.., did anyone receive income from an annuity?				household income - dividend income			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no				Values: 0 = none; 1:9999999 dollar amount			
Universe: All Households				Universe: HDIV_YN = 1			
HANNVAL	7	153	(0:999999)	HDST_YN	7	184	(0:2)
household income - annuities				Household retirement distribution income for people age 58 and over, y/n?			
Values: 0 = none; dollar amount				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: HANN_YN = 1				Universe: All Households			
HCSP_YN	1	160	(0:2)	HDSTVAL	7	191	(0:9999999)
During 20.. did anyone in this household receive: any child support payments?				household income - retirement distributions			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: All Households				Universe: HDST_YN = 1			
HCSPVAL	7	161	(0:9999999)	HED_YN	1	198	(0:2)
household income - child support				Did anyone receive any educational assistance for tuition, fees, books, or living expenses during 20..?			
Values: 0 = none; 1:9999999 dollar amount				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: HCSP_YN = 1				Universe: All Households			
HDIS_YN	1	168	(0:2)	HEDVAL	7	199	(0:9999999)
Does anyone in the household have a disability or health problem which prevented them from working, even for a short time, or which limited the work they could do?				household income - education income			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no				Values: 0 = none 1:9999999 dollar amount			
Universe: All Households				Universe: HED_YN = 1			
HDISVAL	7	169	(0:9999999)	HFIN_YN	1	206	(0:2)
household income - disability income				During 20.. did anyone in this household receive: any (other) regular financial assistance from friends or relatives not living in this household?			
Values: 0 = none; 1:9999999 dollar amount				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: HDIS_YN = 1				Universe: All Households			

Record Type: Household

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
HFINVAL	7	207	(0:9999999)	HOIVAL	7	225	(0:9999999)
household income - financial assistance income				household income - other income: (such as foster child care, alimony, jury duty, armed forces reserves, severance pay, hobbies, or any other source)			
Values: 0 = none; 1:9999999 dollar amount				Values: 0 = none 1:9999999 dollar amount			
Universe: All Households				Universe: HOI_YN = 1			
HINC_UC	1	214	(0:2)	HOTHVAL	8	232	(-999999:99999999)
unemployment compensation, y/n				All other types of income except HEARNVAL Recode - Total other household income			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no				Values: 0 = none negative amt = income (loss) positive amt = income			
Universe: All Households				Universe: All Households			
HINC_WC	1	215	(0:2)	HPAW_YN	1	240	(0:2)
workers compensation, y/n				At any time during 20.. did anyone in this household receive: any public assistance or welfare payments from the state or local welfare office?			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: All Households				Universe: All Households			
HINT_YN	1	216	(0:2)	HPAWVAL	6	241	(0:99999999)
At any time during 20.. did anyone in this household have money in:				household income - public assistance income amt			
1) savings accounts				Values: 0 = none 1:9999999 dollar amount			
2) checking accounts				Universe: HPAW_YN = 1			
3) money market funds							
4) certificates of deposit				HPEN_YN	1	247	(0:2)
5) savings bonds				During 20.., did anyone receive any pension income from a previous employer or union?			
6) any other (non-retirement) investments which pay interest				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
7) retirement accounts				Universe: All Households			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no							
Universe: All Households				HPENVAL	7	248	(0:9999999)
HINTVAL	7	217	(0:9999999)	household income - pension income			
household income - interest income				Values: 0 = none 1:9999999 dollar amount			
Values: 0 = none 1: 9999999 dollar amount				Universe: All Households			
Universe: HINT_YN = 1							
HOI_YN	1	224	(0:2)				
During 20.. Did anyone receive cash income not already covered, such as income from: foster child care, alimony, jury duty, armed forces reserves, severance pay, hobbies, or any other source?							
Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no							
Universe: All Households							

Record Type: Household

Variable	Length	Position	Range	Variable	Length	Position	Range
HRNT_YN	1	255	(0:2)	HSUR_YN	1	278	(0:2)
During 20.. did anyone in the household: 1) own any land, business property, apartments, houses which were rented to others? 2) receive income from royalties or from roomers or boarders? 3) receive income from estates or trusts? Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no Universe: All Households				Did anyone in this household receive any income in 20.. as a survivor or widow such as survivor or widow's pensions, estates, trusts, annuities, or other survivor benefits? Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no Universe: All Households			
HRNTVAL	7	256	(-999999:99999999)	HSURVAL	7	279	(0:99999999)
household income - rental income amt Values: 0 = none negative dollar amount positive dollar amount Universe: HRNT_YN = 1				household income - survivor income Values: 0 = none 1:9999999 dollar amount Universe: HSUR_YN = 1			
HSS_YN	1	263	(0:2)	HUCVAL	7	286	(0:99999999)
During 20.. did anyone in this household receive: any social security payments from U.S. government? Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no Universe: All Households				household income - unemployment compensation Values: 0 = none 1-99999999 = dollar amount Universe: HINC_UC = 1			
HSSI_YN	1	264	(0:2)	HVET_YN	1	293	(0:2)
During 20.. did anyone in this household receive: any supplemental security income payments? Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no Universe: All Households				At any time during 20.. did anyone in this household receive: any payments from the veterans' administration other than above? Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no Universe: All Households			
HSSIVAL	6	265	(0:99999999)	HVETVAL	7	294	(0:99999999)
household income - supplemental security income Values: 0 = none 1:99999999 dollar amount Universe: HSSI_YN = 1				household income - veteran payments Values: 0 = none 1-99999999 = dollar amount Universe: HVET_YN = 1			
HSSVAL	7	271	(0:99999999)	HWCVAL	7	301	(0:99999999)
household income - social security Values: 0 = none 1:99999999 dollar amount Universe: HSS_YN = 1				household income - worker's compensation Values: 0 = none dollar amount Universe: HINC_WC = 1			
SubTopic: Non-cash Benefits							
HENGAST	1	308	(0:2)				
The government has an energy assistance program which helps pay heating or cooling costs. This assistance can be received directly by the household or it can be paid directly to the electric company, gas company, or fuel dealer. In 20.., did anyone rec Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no Universe: All Households							

Record Type: Household

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
HENGVAL	4	309	(0:5000)	HHOTLUN	1	324	(0:2)
Altogether, how much energy assistance has been received during, 20..?				During 20.. how many of the children in this household usually ate a complete hot lunch offered at school?			
Values: 0 = none 1:5000 = dollar amount				Values: 0 = niu 1 = all or some 2 = none			
Universe: HENGAST = 1				Universe: All Households with children 5 to 18			
HFDVAL	5	313	(0:30000)	HHOTNO	1	325	(0:9)
What was the value of all food stamps received during 20..?				number of children in household who usually ate hot lunch. note: if more than 9 children/persons present, a value of 9 does not necessarily mean "all."			
Values: 0 = none 1-30000 = dollar amount				Values: 0 = niu 1 = one ... 9 = nine or more			
Universe: HFOODSP = 1				Universe: HHOTLUN = 1			
HFLUNCH	1	318	(0:2)	HLORENT	1	326	(0:2)
During 20.. how many of the children in this household received free or reduced price lunches because they qualified for federal school lunch program?				Are you paying lower rent because the federal, state, or local government is paying part of the cost?			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = all or some 2 = none				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: HHOTLUN = 1				Universe: HPUBLIC=2			
HFLUNNO	1	319	(0:9)	HPUBLIC	1	327	(0:2)
number receiving free lunch note: if more than 9 children/persons present, a value of 9 does not necessarily mean "all."				Is this a public housing project, that is owned by a local housing authority or other public agency?			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = one ... 9 = nine +				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: HHOTLUN = 1				Universe: H_TENURE ne 1 (renter occupied)			
HFOODMO	2	320	(0:12)	HRNUMWIC	2	328	(0:16)
number months covered by food stamps				Number of people in the household receiving WIC			
Values: 0 = niu 1-12 = months				Values: 0 = NIU 1:16 = number of people			
Universe: HFOODSP = 1				Universe: HRNUMWIC = 1			
HFOODNO	1	322	(0:9)	HRWICYN	1	330	(0:2)
Number covered by food stamps note: if more than 9 children/persons present, a value of 9 does not necessarily mean "all."				At any time last year, (were you/was anyone in this household) on WIC, the Women, Infants, and Children Nutrition Program?			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = one ... 9 = nine +				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: HFOODSP = 1				Universe: Households with a female adult			
HFOODSP	1	323	(0:2)	SubTopic: Supplemental Poverty Measure			
Did anyone in this household get food stamps at any time in 20..?				HCHCARE_VAL	6	331	(-1:999999)
Values: 0 = niu 1 = all or some 2 = none				Annual amount paid for child care by household members			
Universe: All Households				Values: 0 = none; dollar amount			
				Universe: HCHCARE_YN = 1			

Record Type: Household

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
HHCARE_YN	1	337	(0:2)	I_HFLUNC	1	351	(0:1)
Did (you/anyone in this household) PAY for the care of (your/their) (child/children) while they worked last year? (Include preschool and nursery school; exclude kindergarten or grade/elementary school)?				Allocation flag for HFLUNCH			
Values: 0 = NIU 1 = yes 2 = no				Values: 0 = No allocation 1 = Allocated			
Universe: Households with children (a_age = 15 and under)				Universe: HFLUNCH > 0			
SubTopic: Property				I_HFLUNN	1	352	(0:1)
HPRES_MORT	1	338	(0:2)	Allocation flag for HFLUNNO			
Presence of home mortgage (respondent answers yes to hmort_yn or hsmort_yn)				Values: 0 = No allocation 1 = Allocated			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no				Universe: HFLUNNO > 0			
Universe: H_TENURE = 1 (owner occupied)				I_HFOODM	1	353	(0:2)
HPROP_VAL	8	339	(-1:9999999)	Allocation flag for HFOODMO			
Estimate of current property value				Values: 0 = No allocation 1 = Allocated 2 = Allocated with range response			
Values: 0 = none/niu - renter 1:9999999 dollar amount				Universe: HFOODMO > 0			
Universe: H_TENURE = 1 (owner occupied)				I_HFOODN	1	354	(0:1)
SubTopic: Allocation Flags				Allocation flag for HFOODNO			
I_CHCAREVAL	1	347	(0:1)	Values: 0 = No allocation 1 = Allocated			
Allocation flag for HHCARE_VAL				Universe: HFOODNO > 0			
Values: 0 = No allocation 1 = Allocated				I_HFOODS	1	355	(0:1)
Universe: HHCARE_VAL > 0				Allocation flag for HFOODSP			
I_HENGAS	1	348	(0:1)	Values: 0 = No allocation 1 = Allocated			
Allocation flag for HENGAST				Universe: HFOODSP > 0			
Values: 0 = No allocation 1 = Allocated				I_HHOTLU	1	356	(0:1)
Universe: HENGASAT > 0				Allocation flag for HHOTLUN			
I_HENGVA	1	349	(0:2)	Values: 0 = No allocation 1 = Allocated			
Allocation flag for HENGVAL				Universe: HHOTLUN > 0			
Values: 0 = No allocation 1 = Allocated 2 = Allocated with range response				I_HHOTNO	1	357	(0:1)
Universe: HENGAST = 1				Allocation flag for HHOTNO			
I_HFDVAL	1	350	(0:2)	Values: 0 = No allocation 1 = Allocated			
Allocation flag for HFDVAL				Universe: HHOTNO > 0			
Values: 0 = No allocation 1 = Allocated 2 = Allocated with range response				I_HLOREN	1	358	(0:1)
Universe: HFDVAL > 0				Allocation flag for HLORENT			
				Values: 0 = No allocation 1 = Allocated			
				Universe: HLORENT > 0			

Record Type: Household

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
I_HPUBLI	1	359	(0:1)	SubTopic: Government coverage			
Allocation flag for HPUBLIC				HPUB	1	365	(1:3)
Values: 0 = No allocation 1 = Allocated				Any government coverage in the household last year			
Universe: HPUBLIC > 0				Values: 1= All members of the household 2= Some members of the household 3= No members of the household			
I_PROPVAL	1	360	(0:4)	Universe: All Households			
Allocation flag for HPROP_VAL				NOW_HPUB	1	366	(1:3)
Values: 0 = No allocation 1 = Allocated with range response (Level 1) 2 = Allocated (Level 2) 3 = Allocated (Level 3) 4 = Allocated (Level 4)				Any current government coverage in the household			
Universe: HPROP_VAL > 0				Values: 1= All members of the household 2= Some members of the household 3= No members of the household			
SubTopic: Topcoding Flags				Universe: All Households			
THHCARE_VAL	1	361	(0:1)	SubTopic: Private coverage			
Topcode flag for HHCARE_VAL				HPRIV	1	367	(1:3)
Values: 0 = not topcoded; 1 = topcoded				Any private coverage in the household last year			
Universe: HHCARE_VAL > 0				Values: 1= All members of the household 2= Some members of the household 3= No members of the household			
THPROP_VAL	1	362	(0:1)	Universe: All Households			
Data swapping flag for HPROP_VAL				NOW_HPRIV	1	368	(1:3)
Values: 0 = no swapping 1 = variable value was swapped with another record				Any current private coverage in the household			
Universe: HPROP_VAL > 0				Values: 1= All members of the household 2= Some members of the household 3= No members of the household			
Topic: Health Insurance				Universe: All Households			
SubTopic: Any health insurance coverage				SubTopic: Medicaid or other means-tested cover			
HCOV	1	363	(1:3)	HMCAID	1	369	(1:3)
Any health insurance coverage in the household last year				Any Medicaid, PCHIP or other means-tested coverage in the household last year			
Values: 1= All members of the household 2= Some members of the household 3= No members of the household				Values: 1= All members of the household 2= Some members of the household 3= No members of the household			
Universe: All Households				Universe: All Households			
NOW_HCOV	1	364	(1:3)	NOW_HMCAID	1	370	(1:3)
Any current health insurance coverage in the household				Any current Medicaid, PCHIP or other means-tested coverage in the household			
Values: 1= All members of the household 2= Some members of the household 3= No members of the household				Values: 1= All members of the household 2= Some members of the household 3= No members of the household			
Universe: All Households				Universe: All Households			

Record Type: Household

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
-----------------	---------------	-----------------	--------------	-----------------	---------------	-----------------	--------------

SubTopic: Household imputation status

HH_HI_UNIV	1	371	(1:3)
------------	---	-----	-------

Household imputation status

Values: 1= All members of the household had reported data
2= Some members of the household had reported data
3= No members of the household had reported data

Universe: All Households

ASEC 2019 Public Use Data Dictionary

Record Type: Family

Variable	Length	Position	Range	Variable	Length	Position	Range
Topic: Record Identifiers							
SubTopic: Record Type							
FRECORD	1	1	(2:2)	FMLASIDX	2	19	(1:16)
Record Type. Used to identify records on ascii file. Values: 2 = FAMILY RECORD Universe: All Families				Index to person record of last member of family. All persons from FHEADIDX thru FMLASIDX are members of this family. (Primary family excludes subfamily members.) Values: 01-16 = Person sequence number (P_SEQ) for last family member Universe: All Families			
SubTopic: Match Keys							
FFPOS	2	2	(01:16)	FSPOUIDX	2	21	(0:16)
Unique family identifier. This field plus FH_SEQ results in a unique family number for the file. Values: 01-39 = index for family identifier Universe: All Families				Index to person record of family spouse Values: 00 = No spouse 01-16 = Person sequence number (P_SEQ) for spouse Universe: F_KIND = 1			
FH_SEQ	5	4	(00001:99999)	Topic: Weights			
Household sequence number. Matches H_SEQ for same household Values: 00001-99999 = household sequence number Universe: All Families				SubTopic: ASEC Supplement			
FILEDATE	6	9	()	FSUP_WGT	8	23	(00000000:999999999)
File creation date in MMDDYY format Values: Date Universe: All records				Householder or Reference Person weight Values: 2 implied decimals (example: 255212=2552.12) Universe: All Families			
SubTopic: Record Pointers				Topic: Demographics			
FHEADIDX	2	15	(1:16)	SubTopic: Family Characteristics			
Index to person record of family head Values: 01-16 = Person sequence number (P_SEQ) for reference person Universe: All Families				FKIND	1	31	(1:3)
FLASTIDX	2	17	(1:16)	Kind of family Values: 1=Married couple family 2=Male reference person 3=Female reference person Universe: All Families			
Index to person record of last member of family. All persons from FHEADIDX thru FLASTIDX are members of this family. (Primary family includes related subfamily members.) Values: 01-16 = Person sequence number (P_SEQ) for last family member Universe: All Families				FKINDEX	1	32	(1:4)
				Kind of family (expanded) Values: 1=Opposite-sex married couple family 2=Same-sex married couple family 3=Male reference person 4=Female reference person Universe: All families			
				FOWNU18	1	33	(0:9)
				Number of own never married children under 18, for FHEADIDX. Primary family includes own children in related subfamily even if the child is the head of the subfamily. Values: 0 = None, not in universe 1 = 1 ... 9 = 9 or more Universe: All Families			

Record Type: Family

Variable	Length	Position	Range	Variable	Length	Position	Range
FOWNU6	1	34	(0:6)	Topic: Income			
Own children in family under 6, for FHEADIDX. Primary family includes own children in related subfamily				SubTopic: Total Income			
Values: 0 = None, not in universe 1 = 1 2 = 2 ... 6 = 6+				FPCTCUT	2	41	(0:20)
Universe: All Families				Income percentiles (for primary families only)			
				Values: 0 = niu (ftype = 2+) 1 = lowest 5 percent 2 = second 5 percent . . . 20 = top 5 percent			
				Universe: FTYPE = 1			
FPERSONS	2	35	(1:16)	FTOT_R	2	43	(0:41)
Number of persons in family. Primary families include related subfamily members.				Total family income recode			
Values: 01-16 = Number of persons				Values: 1=UNDER \$2,500 2=\$2,500 TO \$4,999 3=\$5,000 TO \$7,499 4=\$7,500 TO \$9,999 5=\$10,000 TO \$12,499 6=\$12,500 TO \$14,999 7=\$15,000 TO \$17,499 8=\$17,500 TO \$19,999 9=\$20,000 TO \$22,499 10=\$22,500 TO \$24,999 11=\$25,000 TO \$27,499 12=\$27,500 TO \$29,999 13=\$30,000 TO \$32,499 14=\$32,500 TO \$34,999 15=\$35,000 TO \$37,499 16=\$37,500 TO \$39,999 17=\$40,000 TO \$42,499 18=\$42,500 TO \$44,999 19=\$45,000 TO \$47,499 20=\$47,500 TO \$49,999 21=\$50,000 TO \$52,499 22=\$52,500 TO \$54,999 23=\$55,000 TO \$57,499 24=\$57,500 TO \$59,999 25=\$60,000 TO \$62,499 26=\$62,500 TO \$64,999 27=\$65,000 TO \$67,499 28=\$67,500 TO \$69,999 29=\$70,000 TO \$72,499 30=\$72,500 TO \$74,999 31=\$75,000 TO \$77,499 32=\$77,500 TO \$79,999 33=\$80,000 TO \$82,499 34=\$82,500 TO \$84,999 35=\$85,000 TO \$87,499 36=\$87,500 TO \$89,999 37=\$90,000 TO \$92,499 38=\$92,500 TO \$94,999 39=\$95,000 TO \$97,499 40=\$97,500 TO \$99,999 41=\$100,000 AND OVER			
Universe: All Families				Universe: All Families			
FRELU18	1	37	(0:9)	FTOTVAL	8	45	(-999999:99999999)
Related persons in family under 18				Total family income			
Values: 0 = None, not in universe 1 = 1 2 = 2 ... 9 = 9+				Values: 0 = none negative amt = income (loss) positive amt = income			
Universe: All Families				Universe: All Families			
FRELU6	1	38	(0:6)				
Related persons in family under 6							
Values: 0 = None, not in universe 1 = 1 2 = 2 ... 6 = 6+							
Universe: All Families							
FSPANISH	1	39	(1:2)				
Reference person or spouse is Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino							
Values: 1 = YES 2 = NO							
Universe: All Families							
FTYPE	1	40	(1:5)				
Family type							
Values: 1=Primary family 2=Nonfamily householder 3=Related subfamily 4=Unrelated subfamily 5=Secondary individual							
Universe: All Families							

Record Type: Family

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
SubTopic: Earnings				FCSPVAL	7	85	(0000000:9999999)
FEARNVAL	8	53	(-999999:9999999)	family income - child support			
total family earnings				<i>Values:</i> 0 = none; dollar amount			
<i>Values:</i> 0 = none negative amt = income (loss) positive amt = income				<i>Universe:</i> FINC_CSP = 1			
<i>Universe:</i> FINC_WS, FINC_SE OR FINC_FR = 1				FDISVAL	7	92	(0000000:9999999)
FFRVAL	7	61	(-999999:9999999)	family income - disability income			
family income - farm income				<i>Values:</i> 0 = none; dollar amount			
<i>Values:</i> 0 = none negative amt = income (loss) positive amt = income				<i>Universe:</i> FINC_DIS = 1			
<i>Universe:</i> FINC_FR = 1				FDIVVAL	7	99	(0000000:9999999)
FINC_FR	1	68	(0:2)	family income - dividend income			
farm self-employment, y/n				<i>Values:</i> 0 = none; dollar amount			
<i>Values:</i> 1 = yes 2 = no				<i>Universe:</i> FINC_DIV = 1			
<i>Universe:</i> All Families				FDSTVAL	7	106	(0000000:9999999)
FINC_SE	1	69	(0:2)	family income - retirement distributions			
own business self-employment, y/n				<i>Values:</i> 0 = none; dollar amount			
<i>Values:</i> 1 = yes 2 = no				<i>Universe:</i> FINC_DST = 1			
<i>Universe:</i> All Families				FEDVAL	7	113	(0000000:9999999)
FINC_WS	1	70	(0:2)	family income - education income			
wage and salary, y/n				<i>Values:</i> 0 = none dollar amount			
<i>Values:</i> 1 = yes 2 = no				<i>Universe:</i> FINC_ED = 1			
<i>Universe:</i> All Families				FFINVAL	7	120	(0000000:9999999)
FSEVAL	7	71	(-999999:9999999)	family income - financial assistance income			
family income - self employment income				<i>Values:</i> 0 = none; dollar amount			
<i>Values:</i> 0 = none negative amt = income (loss) positive amt = income				<i>Universe:</i> FINC_FIN = 1			
<i>Universe:</i> FINC_SE = 1				FINC_ANN	1	127	(0:2)
SubTopic: Other Income				annuity income, y/n			
FANNVAL	7	78	(0:9999999)	<i>Values:</i> 1 = yes 2 = no			
family income - annuities				<i>Universe:</i> All Families			
<i>Values:</i> 0 = none; dollar amount				FINC_CSP	1	128	(0:2)
<i>Universe:</i> FINC_ANN = 1				child support income, y/n			
				<i>Values:</i> 1 = yes 2 = no			
				<i>Universe:</i> All Families			
				FINC_DIS	1	129	(0:2)
				disability income, y/n			
				<i>Values:</i> 1 = yes 2 = no			
				<i>Universe:</i> All Families			

Record Type: Family

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
FINC_DIV	1	130	(0:2)	FINC_RNT	1	138	(0:2)
dividend income, y/n				rental income, y/n			
Values: 1 = yes 2 = no				Values: 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: All Families				Universe: All Families			
FINC_DST	1	131	(0:2)	FINC_SS	1	139	(0:2)
retirement distributions, y/n				social security income, y/n			
Values: 1 = yes 2 = no				Values: 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: All Families				Universe: All Families			
FINC_ED	1	132	(0:2)	FINC_SSI	1	140	(0:2)
education income, y/n				supplemental security income, y/n			
Values: 1 = yes 2 = no				Values: 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: All Families				Universe: All Families			
FINC_FIN	1	133	(0:2)	FINC_SUR	1	141	(0:2)
financial assistance, y/n				survivor's income, y/n			
Values: 1 = yes 2 = no				Values: 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: All Families				Universe: All Families			
FINC_INT	1	134	(0:2)	FINC_UC	1	142	(0:2)
interest income, y/n				unemployment compensation, y/n			
Values: 1 = yes 2 = no				Values: 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: All Families				Universe: All Families			
FINC_OI	1	135	(0:2)	FINC_VET	1	143	(0:2)
other income, y/n				veterans' benefits, y/n			
Values: 1 = yes 2 = no				Values: 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: All Families				Universe: All Families			
FINC_PAW	1	136	(0:2)	FINC_WC	1	144	(0:2)
public assistance or welfare, y/n				workers compensation, y/n			
Values: 1 = yes 2 = no				Values: 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: All Families				Universe: All Families			
FINC_PEN	1	137	(0:2)	FINTVAL	7	145	(0000000:9999999)
pension income, y/n				family income - interest income			
Values: 1 = yes 2 = no				Values: 0 = none; dollar amount			
Universe: All Families				Universe: FINC_INT = 1			

Record Type: Family

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
FOIVAL	7	152	(0000000:9999999)	FUCVAL	7	207	(0000000:9999999)
family income - other income: such as foster child care, alimony, jury duty, armed forces reserves, severance pay, hobbies, or any other source				family income - unemployment compensation			
Values: 0 = none; dollar amount				Values: 0 = none; dollar amount			
Universe: FINC_OI = 1				Universe: FINC_UC = 1			
FOTHVAL	8	159	(-999999:99999999)	FVETVAL	7	214	(0000000:9999999)
total other family income - All other types of income except FEARINVAL				family income - veteran payments			
Values: 0 = none				Values: 0 = none; dollar amount			
negative amt = income (loss)				Universe: FINC_VET = 1			
positive amt = income							
Universe: All Families				FWCVAL	7	221	(0000000:9999999)
FPAWVAL	6	167	(0000000:9999999)	family income - worker's compensation			
family income - public assistance income				Values: 0 = none; dollar amount			
Values: 0 = none; dollar amount				Universe: FINC_WC = 1			
Universe: FINC_PAW = 1				FWSVAL	7	228	(0000000:9999999)
FPENVAL	7	173	(0:9999999)	family income - wages and salaries			
family income - pension				Values: dollar amount			
Values: 0 = none; dollar amount				Universe: FINC_WS = 1			
Universe: FINC_PEN = 1				SubTopic: Non-cash Benefits			
FRNTVAL	7	180	(-999999:9999999)	F_MV_FS	5	235	(0:24999)
family income - rental income				Family market value of food stamps			
Values: 0 = none				Values: 0 = none; dollar amount			
negative amt = income (loss)				Universe: HFOODSP = 1 and FTYPE ≠ 3			
positive amt = income				F_MV_SL	4	240	(0:9999)
Universe: FINC_RNT = 1				Family market value of school lunch			
FSSIVAL	6	187	(000000:999999)	Values: 0 = none; dollar amount			
family income - supplemental security income				Universe: HFLUNCH = 1 and FTYPE ≠ 3			
Values: 0 = none; dollar amount				Topic: Poverty			
Universe: FINC_SSI = 1				SubTopic: Poverty			
FSSVAL	7	193	(0000000:9999999)	FAMLIS	1	244	(1:4)
family income - social security				RATIO FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL			
Values: 0 = none; dollar amount				IF FTYPE = 3, THEN VALUE COMES FROM PRIMARY FAMILY.			
Universe: FINC_SS = 1				Values: 1 = BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			
FSURVAL	7	200	(0000000:9999999)	2 = 100 - 124 PERCENT OF THE POVERTY LEVEL			
family income - survivor income				3 = 125 - 149 PERCENT OF THE POVERTY LEVEL			
Values: 0 = none; dollar amount				4 = 150 AND ABOVE THE POVERTY LEVEL			
Universe: FINC_SUR = 1				Universe: All Families			

Record Type: Family

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
FPOVCUT	5	245	(0:60000)	Topic: Health Insurance			
Poverty cutoff dollar amount.				SubTopic: Medical out-of-pocket expenditures			
If FTYPE = 3 then value comes from primary family				FHIP_VAL	7	259	(0:9999999)
Values: 0 = niu (primary and secondary individuals) dollar amount				Total amount paid in premiums by family			
Universe: All Families				Values: 0 - 9999999			
				Universe: All Families			
FRSPOV	2	250	(0:14)	FHIP_VAL2	7	266	(0:9999999)
RATIO FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL (RELATED SUBFAMILY ONLY)				Total amount paid in premiums by family 2			
Values: 00 = NOT IN RELATED SUBFAMILIES				Values: 0 - 9999999			
01 = UNDER .50				Universe: All Families			
02 = .50 TO .74							
03 = .75 TO .99							
04 = 1.00 TO 1.24							
05 = 1.25 TO 1.49							
06 = 1.50 TO 1.74							
07 = 1.75 TO 1.99							
08 = 2.00 TO 2.49							
09 = 2.50 TO 2.99							
10 = 3.00 TO 3.49							
11 = 3.50 TO 3.99							
12 = 4.00 TO 4.49							
13 = 4.50 TO 4.99							
14 = 5.00 AND OVER							
Universe: ftype = 3							
FRSPCT	5	252	(0:60000)	FMED_VAL	7	273	(0:9999999)
POVERTY CUTOFF DOLLAR AMOUNT OF RELATED SUBFAMILIES (CARE SHOULD BE EXERCISED WHEN USING THIS DATA AS THE RELATED SUBFAMILIES ARE A PART OF THE PRIMARY FAMILY AND USUALLY THEIR POVERTY STATUS COMES FROM THE PRIMARY FAMILY)				Total amount paid in medical expenses by family			
Values: 0 = NOT IN RELATED SUBFAMILIES;				Values: 0 - 9999999			
1-60,000 DOLLAR AMOUNT				Universe: All Families			
Universe: ftype = 3							
POVLL	2	257	(1:14)	FMOOP	7	280	(0:9999999)
RATIO FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL				Family's total medical out of pocket expenditures. Sum of MOOP across family members.			
Values: IF FTYPE = 3, THEN VALUE COMES FROM PRIMARY FAMILY.				Values: 0 - 9999999			
01 = UNDER .50				Universe: All Families			
02 = .50 TO .74							
03 = .75 TO .99							
04 = 1.00 TO 1.24							
05 = 1.25 TO 1.49							
06 = 1.50 TO 1.74							
07 = 1.75 TO 1.99							
08 = 2.00 TO 2.49							
09 = 2.50 TO 2.99							
10 = 3.00 TO 3.49							
11 = 3.50 TO 3.99							
12 = 4.00 TO 4.49							
13 = 4.50 TO 4.99							
14 = 5.00 AND OVER							
Universe: All Families							
				FMOOP2	7	287	(0:9999999)
				Family's total medical out of pocket expenditures with alternative measure of premiums. Sum of MOOP2 across family members.			
				Values: 0 - 9999999			
				Universe: All Families			
				FOTC_VAL	7	294	(0:9999999)
				Total amount paid in over the counter expenses by family			
				Values: 0 - 9999999			
				Universe: All Families			
				I_FHIPVAL	2	301	(-1:3)
				Allocation flag for FHIP_VAL			
				Values: -1= Out of universe			
				0= Reported			
				1= Hotdeck imputation			
				2= Logical imputation			
				3= Whole unit imputation			
				Universe: All Families			

Record Type: Family

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
I_FHIPVAL2	2	303	(-1:3)				
Allocation flag for FHIP_VAL2							
<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation							
<i>Universe:</i> All Families							
I_FMEDVAL	2	305	(-1:3)				
Allocation flag for FMED_VAL							
<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation							
<i>Universe:</i> All Families							
I_FMOOP	2	307	(-1:3)				
Allocation flag for FMOOP							
<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation							
<i>Universe:</i> All Families							
I_FMOOP2	2	309	(-1:3)				
Allocation flag for FMOOP2							
<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation							
<i>Universe:</i> All Families							
I_FOTCVAL	2	311	(-1:3)				
Allocation flag for FOTC_VAL							
<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation							
<i>Universe:</i> All Families							

ASEC 2019 Public Use Data Dictionary

Record Type: Person

Variable	Length	Position	Range	Variable	Length	Position	Range
Topic: Record Identifiers							
SubTopic: Record Type							
PRECORD	1	1	(3:3)	PHF_SEQ	2	41	(01:16)
Record type. Used to identify records on ascii file.				Pointer to the sequence number of own family record in household. (Care should be exercised when using these data as the related subfamilies are a part of the primary family and usually their characteristics come from the primary family record)			
Values: 3 = person record				Values: 01:16			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons			
SubTopic: Match Keys							
A_LINENO	2	2	(01:16)	PPPOS	2	43	(41:79)
Roster line number				Person identifier. This field plus PH_SEQ results in a unique person number for the file.			
Values: 01:16				Values: 41:79 = index for person identifier			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons			
FILEDATE	6	4	()	SubTopic: Record Pointers			
File creation date in MMDDYY format				A_FAMNUM	2	45	(00:19)
Values: Date				Family number from Basic CPS			
Universe: All records				Values: 00 = Not a family member 01 = Primary family member only 02-19 = Subfamily member			
P_SEQ	2	10	(00:16)	Universe: All Persons			
Sequence number of person in hhld				A_SPOUSE	2	47	(00:16)
Values: 0-16				Spouse's line number			
Universe: All Persons				Values: 00 = None or children 01-16 = Spouse's line number			
PERIDNUM	22	12	(NA)	Universe: All Persons			
22-digit Unique Person identifier				PECOHAB	2	49	(-1:16)
Values: 22-digit Unique Person identifier				Line number of cohabiting Partner			
Universe: All Persons				Values: -1 = No Partner present 1-16 = Line Number			
PF_SEQ	2	34	(00:16)	Universe: All Persons			
Pointer to the sequence number of family record in household (Related subfamilies point to primary family)				PEPAR1	2	51	(-1:16)
Values: 00:16				Line number of Parent 1			
Universe: All Persons				Values: -1 = No Parent 1 present 1 = Min Value 16 = Max Value			
PH_SEQ	5	36	(00000:99999)	Universe: All Persons			
Household seq number				PEPAR2	2	53	(-1:16)
Values: 00001:99999				Line number of Parent 2			
Universe: All Persons				Values: -1 = No Parent 2 present 1 = Min Value 16 = Max Value			
				Universe: All Persons			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
Topic: Weights							
SubTopic: Basic CPS							
A_ERNLWT	8	55	(00000000:99999999)	A_EXPRRP	2	82	(1:14)
(CPS variable pworwgt) Earnings/not in labor force weight				Expanded relationship code			
Values: 2 implied decimals (example: 255212=2552.12) 00000000 = Not in universe or Children and Armed Forces				Values: 1 = Reference person with relatives 2 = Reference person without relatives 3 = Husband 4 = Wife 5 = Own child 7 = Grandchild 8 = Parent 9 = Brother/sister 10 = Other relative 11 = Foster child 12 = Nonrelative with relatives 13 = Partner/roommate 14 = Nonrelative without relatives			
Universe: H_MIS=4 or 8				Universe: All Persons			
A_FNLWGT	8	63	(00000000:999999999)	A_FAMREL	1	84	(0:4)
(CPS variable pwsswgt) Final weight				Family relationship			
Values: 2 implied decimals (example: 255212=2552.12) 0 = Additional supplement sample				Values: 0 = Not a family member 1 = Reference person 2 = Spouse 3 = Child 4 = Other relative (primary family)			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons			
SubTopic: ASEC Supplement							
MARSUPWT	8	71	(00000000:999999999)	A_FAMTYP	1	85	(1:5)
ASEC Supplement final weight				Family type			
Values: 2 implied decimals (example: 255212=2552.12)				Values: 1 = Primary family 2 = Nonfamily householder 3 = Related subfamily 4 = Unrelated subfamily 5 = Secondary individual			
Universe: All persons				Universe: All Persons			
Topic: Demographics							
SubTopic: Individual Characteristics							
A_AGE	2	79	(00:85)	A_FTPT	1	86	(0:2)
Age				Is ... enrolled in school as a full-time or part-time student			
Values: 00-79 = 0-79 years of age 80 = 80-84 years of age 85 = 85+ years of age				Values: 0 = Not in universe or children and Armed Forces 1 = Full time 2 = Part time			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: A_ENRLW=1			
A_ENRLW	1	81	(0:2)				
Last week was ... attending or enrolled in a high school, college or university							
Values: 0 = Not in universe or children and Armed Forces 1 = Yes 2 = No							
Universe: A_AGE=16-54							

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
A_HGA	2	87	(0:46)	AGE1	2	93	(0:17)
Item 18h - Educational attainment				Age recode - Persons 15+ years			
Values: 0 = Children				Values: 0 = Not in universe			
31 = Less than 1st grade				1 = 15 years			
32 = 1st,2nd,3rd,or 4th grade				2 = 16 and 17 years			
33 = 5th or 6th grade				3 = 18 and 19 years			
34 = 7th and 8th grade				4 = 20 and 21 years			
35 = 9th grade				5 = 22 to 24 years			
36 = 10th grade				6 = 25 to 29 years			
37 = 11th grade				7 = 30 to 34 years			
38 = 12th grade no diploma				8 = 35 to 39 years			
39 = High school graduate - high school diploma or equivalent				9 = 40 to 44 years			
40 = Some college but no degree				10 = 45 to 49 years			
41 = Associate degree in college - occupation/vocation program				11 = 50 to 54 years			
42 = Associate degree in college - academic program				12 = 55 to 59 years			
43 = Bachelor's degree (for example: BA,AB,BS)				13 = 60 to 61 years			
44 = Master's degree (for example: MA,MS,MENG,MED,MSW, MBA)				14 = 62 to 64 years			
45 = Professional school degree (for example: MD,DDS,DVM,LLB,JD)				15 = 65 to 69 years			
46 = Doctorate degree (for example: PHD,EDD)				16 = 70 to 74 years			
Universe: All Persons				17 = 75 years and over			
				Universe: All Persons			
A_HSCOL	1	89	(0:2)	FL_665	1	95	(1:3)
High School or College/University Enrollment Status				Supplement Interview Status			
Values: 0 = Not in universe or children and Armed Forces				Values: 0 = Complete nonresponse to supplement			
1 = High school				1 = Supplement interview			
2 = College or univ.				2 = Some supplement response but not enough for interview			
Universe: A_ENRLW=1				3 = Supplement interview but not enough income data			
				Universe: All Persons			
A_MARITL	1	90	(1:7)				
Marital status							
Values: 1 = Married - civilian spouse present							
2 = Married - AF spouse present							
3 = Married - spouse absent (exc.separated)							
4 = Widowed							
5 = Divorced							
6 = Separated							
7 = Never married							
Universe: All Persons							
A_PFREL	1	91	(0:5)				
Primary family relationship							
Values: 0 = Not in primary family							
1 = Husband							
2 = Wife							
3 = Own child							
4 = Other relative							
5 = Unmarried reference person							
Universe: All Persons							
A_SEX	1	92	(1:2)				
Sex							
Values: 1 = Male							
2 = Female							
Universe: All Persons							

Record Type: Person

Variable	Length	Position	Range	Variable	Length	Position	Range
HHDFMX	2	96	(1:51)	HHDREL	1	98	(1:8)
Detailed household and family status In household				Detailed household summary			
Values: <u>In primary family:</u> 01 = Householder 02 = Spouse of householder <u>Child of householder:</u> <u>Under 18, single (never married):</u> 03 = Reference person of subfamily 04 = Not in a subfamily <u>Under 18, ever-married:</u> 05 = Reference person of subfamily 06 = Spouse of subfamily reference person 07 = Not in a subfamily <u>18 years and over, single (never married):</u> 08 = Head of a subfamily 09 = Not in a subfamily 10 = Reference person of subfamily 11 = Spouse of subfamily reference person 12 = Not in a subfamily <u>Grandchild of householder:</u> <u>Under 18, single (never married):</u> 23 = Reference person of subfamily 24 = Child of a subfamily 25 = Not in a subfamily <u>Under 18, ever-married:</u> 26 = Reference person of subfamily 27 = Spouse of subfamily reference person 28 = Not used 29 = Not in a subfamily <u>18 years and over, single (never married):</u> 30 = Reference person of a subfamily 31 = Not in a subfamily <u>18 years and over, ever-married:</u> 32 = Reference person of subfamily 33 = Spouse of subfamily reference person 34 = Not in a subfamily <u>Other relative of householder:</u> <u>Under 18, single (never married):</u> 35 = Reference person of subfamily 36 = Child of subfamily reference person 37 = Not in a subfamily <u>Under 18, ever-married:</u> 38 = Reference person of subfamily 39 = Spouse of subfamily reference person 40 = Not in a subfamily <u>18 years and over, single (never married):</u> 41 = Reference person of a subfamily 42 = Not in a subfamily <u>18 years and over, ever-married:</u> 43 = Reference person of subfamily 44 = Spouse of subfamily reference person 45 = Not in a subfamily <u>In unrelated subfamily:</u> 46 = Reference person of unrelated subfamily 47 = Spouse of unrelated subfamily reference person 48 = Child < 18, single (never married) of unrelated subfamily reference person <u>Not in a family:</u> 49 = Nonfamily householder 50 = Secondary individual 51 = In group quarters				Values: <u>In household:</u> 1 = Householder 2 = Spouse of householder <u>Child of householder:</u> 3 = Under 18 years, single (never married) 4 = Under 18 years, ever married 5 = 18 years and over <u>Other household members:</u> 6 = Other relative of householder 7 = Nonrelative of householder <u>In group quarters:</u> 8 = Secondary individual			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons			
				P_STAT	1	99	(1:3)
				Status of person identifier			
				Values: 1 = Civilian 15+ 2 = Armed Forces 3 = Children 0 - 14			
				Universe: All Persons			
				PARENT	1	100	(0:4)
				Presence of parents			
				Values: 0 = Not in universe 1 = Both parents present 2 = Mother only present 3 = Father only present 4 = Neither parent present			
				Universe: Family members under 18 (excludes reference person and spouse if under 18.)			
				PEAFEVER	2	101	(-1:2)
				Did you ever serve on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces?			
				Values: -1 = Not in universe 1 = Yes 2 = No			
				Universe: A_AGE greater than or equal to 17			
				PEAFWHN1	2	103	(-1:9)
				When did you serve?			
				Values: -1 = Not in universe 1 = September 2001 or later 2 = August 1990 to August 2001 3 = May 1975 to July 1990 4 = Vietnam Era (August 1964 to April 1975) 5 = February 1955 to July 1964 6 = Korean War (July 1950 to January 1955) 7 = January 1947 to June 1950 8 = World War II (December 1941 to December 1946) 9 = November 1941 or earlier			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: PEAFEVER=1			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
PEAFWHN2	2	105	(-1:9)	PECERT3	2	115	(0:2)
When did you serve?				Is your certification required for your job? Main Job? Job from which you are on layoff? Job at which you last worked?			
<i>Values:</i> -1 = Not in universe 1 = September 2001 or later 2 = August 1990 to August 2001 3 = May 1975 to July 1990 4 = Vietnam Era (August 1964 to April 1975) 5 = February 1955 to July 1964 6 = Korean War (July 1950 to January 1955) 7 = January 1947 to June 1950 8 = World War II (December 1941 to December 1946) 9 = November 1941 or earlier				<i>Values:</i> -1 = Not in universe 1 = Yes 2 = No <i>Universe:</i> PECERT1 = 1			
PEAFWHN3	2	107	(-1:9)	PEDISDRS	2	117	(-4:2)
When did you serve?				Does...have difficulty dressing or bathing?			
<i>Values:</i> -1 = Not in universe 1 = September 2001 or later 2 = August 1990 to August 2001 3 = May 1975 to July 1990 4 = Vietnam Era (August 1964 to April 1975) 5 = February 1955 to July 1964 6 = Korean War (July 1950 to January 1955) 7 = January 1947 to June 1950 8 = World War II (December 1941 to December 1946) 9 = November 1941 or earlier				<i>Values:</i> -1 = NIU 1 = Yes 2 = No <i>Universe:</i> PRPERTYP = 2			
PEAFWHN4	2	109	(-1:9)	PEDISEAR	2	119	(-1:2)
When did you serve?				Is...deaf or does ...have serious difficulty hearing?			
<i>Values:</i> -1 = Not in universe 1 = September 2001 or later 2 = August 1990 to August 2001 3 = May 1975 to July 1990 4 = Vietnam Era (August 1964 to April 1975) 5 = February 1955 to July 1964 6 = Korean War (July 1950 to January 1955) 7 = January 1947 to June 1950 8 = World War II (December 1941 to December 1946) 9 = November 1941 or earlier				<i>Values:</i> -1 = NIU 1 = Yes 2 = No <i>Universe:</i> PRPERTYP = 2			
PECERT1	2	111	(0:2)	PEDISEYE	2	121	(-1:2)
Do you have a currently active professional certification or a state or industry license?				Is...blind or does...have serious difficulty seeing even when Wearing glasses?			
<i>Values:</i> -1 = Not in universe 1 = Yes 2 = No <i>Universe:</i> PRPERTYP = 02				<i>Values:</i> -1 = NIU 1 = Yes 2 = No <i>Universe:</i> PRPERTYP = 2			
PECERT2	2	113	(0:2)	PEDISOUT	2	123	(-1:2)
Were any of your certifications or licenses issued by the federal, state, or local government?				Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, does...have difficulty doing errands along such as visiting a doctor's office or shopping?			
<i>Values:</i> -1 = Not in universe 1 = Yes 2 = No <i>Universe:</i> PECERT1 = 1				<i>Values:</i> -1 = NIU 1 = Yes 2 = No <i>Universe:</i> PRPERTYP = 2			
PECERT3	2	115	(0:2)	PEDISPHY	2	125	(-1:2)
Is your certification required for your job? Main Job? Job from which you are on layoff? Job at which you last worked?				Does...have serious difficulty Walking or climbing stairs?			
<i>Values:</i> -1 = Not in universe 1 = Yes 2 = No <i>Universe:</i> PECERT1 = 1				<i>Values:</i> -1 = NIU 1 = Yes 2 = No <i>Universe:</i> PRPERTYP = 2			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
PEDISREM	2	127	(-1:2)	PENATVTY	3	138	(-4:999)
Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, does...have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions?				In what country were you born?			
Values: -1 = NIU 1 = Yes 2 = No				Values: See Appendix H.			
Universe: PRPERTYP = 2				Universe: All Persons			
PEFNTVTY	3	129	(-4:999)	PEPAR1TYP	2	141	(-1:3)
In what country was your father born?				Demographics type of Parent 1 (PEPAR1)			
Values: See Appendix H.				Values: -1 = No Parent 1 present 1 = Biological 2 = Step 3 = Adopted			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons			
PEHSPNON	1	132	(1:2)	PEPAR2TYP	2	143	(-1:3)
Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino?				Demographics type of Parent 2 (PEPAR2)			
Values: 1 = Yes 2 = No				Values: -1 = No Parent 2 present 1 = Biological 2 = Step 3 = Adopted			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons			
PEINUSYR	2	133	(0:25)	PERRP	2	145	(40:59)
When did you come to the U.S. to stay?				Expanded relationship categories			
Values: 00 NIU 01 = Before 1950 02 = 1950-1959 03 = 1960-1964 04 = 1965-1969 05 = 1970-1974 06 = 1975-1979 07 = 1980-1981 08 = 1982-1983 09 = 1984-1985 10 = 1986-1987 11 = 1988-1989 12 = 1990-1991 13 = 1992-1993 14 = 1994-1995 15 = 1996-1997 16 = 1998-1999 17 = 2000-2001 18 = 2002-2003 19 = 2004-2005 20 = 2006-2007 21 = 2008-2009 22 = 2010-2011 23 = 2012-2013 24 = 2014-2015 25 = 2016-2019				Values: 40 = Reference Person with Relatives 41 = Reference Person without Relatives 42 = Opposite Sex Spouse 43 = Opposite Sex Unmarried Partner with Relatives 44 = Opposite Sex Unmarried Partner without Relatives 45 = Same Sex Spouse 46 = Same Sex Unmarried Partner with Relatives 47 = Same Sex Unmarried Partner without Relatives 48 = Child 49 = Grandchild 50 = Parent 51 = Brother/Sister 52 = Other relative of Reference Person 53 = Foster Child 54 = Housemate/Roommate with Relatives 55 = Housemate/Roommate without Relatives 56 = Roomer/Boarder with Relatives 57 = Roomer/Boarder without Relatives 58 = Other Nonrelative of Reference Person with Relatives 59 = Other Nonrelative of Reference Person without Relatives			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons			
PEMNTVTY	3	135	(-4:999)	PRCITSHP	1	147	(-4:5)
In what country was your mother born?				CITIZENSHIP GROUP			
Values: See Appendix H.				Values: 1 = Native, born in US 2 = Native, born in PR or US outlying area 3 = Native, born abroad of US parent(s) 4 = Foreign born, US cit by naturalization 5 = Foreign born, not a US citizen			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons			

Record Type: Person

Variable	Length	Position	Range	Variable	Length	Position	Range	
PRDASIAN	2	148	(-1:7)	PRDTRACE	2	153	(1:26)	
Detailed Asian Subgroup				Race				
Values: -1 = NIU 1 = Asian Indian 2 = Chinese 3 = Filipino 4 = Japanese 5 = Korean 6 = Vietnamese 7 = Other Asian				Values: 01 = White only 02 = Black only 03 = American Indian, Alaskan Native only (AI) 04 = Asian only 05 = Hawaiian/Pacific Islander only (HP) 06 = White-Black 07 = White-AI 08 = White-Asian 09 = White-HP 10 = Black-AI 11 = Black-Asian 12 = Black-HP 13 = AI-Asian 14 = AI-HP 15 = Asian-HP 16 = White-Black-AI 17 = White-Black-Asian 18 = White-Black-HP 19 = White-AI-Asian 20 = White-AI-HP 21 = White-Asian-HP 22 = Black-AI-Asian 23 = White-Black-AI-Asian 24 = White-AI-Asian-HP 25 = Other 3 race comb. 26 = Other 4 or 5 race comb.				
Universe: PRDTRACE = 04				Universe: All Persons				
PRDISFLG	2	150	(-1:2)	PRPERTYP	1	155	(-4:3)	
Does this person have any of these disability conditions?				Type of person record recode				
Values: -1 = NIU 1 = Yes 2 = No				Values: 1 = Child household member 2 = Adult civilian household member 3 = Adult Armed Forces household member				
Universe: PRPERTYP = 2				Universe: All Persons				
PRDTHSP	1	152	(0:8)	SubTopic: Allocation Flags				
Detailed Hispanic recode				AXAGE	1	156	(0:4)	
Values: 0 = Not in universe 1 = Mexican 2 = Puerto Rican 3 = Cuban 4 = Dominican 5 = Salvadoran 6 = Central American, (exc. Salv) 7 = South American 8 = Other Hispanic				Allocation flag for A_AGE				
Universe: PEHSPNON=1				Values: 0 =No change 4=Allocated				
				Universe: All Persons				
				AXENRLW	1	157	(0:4)	
				Allocation flag for A_ENRLW				
				Values: 0 = No change or children or armed forces 4 = Allocated				
				Universe: All Persons				
				AXFTPT	1	158	(0:4)	
				Allocation flag for A_FTPT				
				Values: 0 = No change or children or armed forces 4 = Allocated				
				Universe: All Persons				

Record Type: Person

Variable	Length	Position	Range	Variable	Length	Position	Range
AXHGA	1	159	(0:4)	PXAFWHN1	2	164	(-1:53)
Allocation flag for A_HGA				Allocation flag for PEAFWHN1			
Values: 0 = No change 4 = Allocated				Values: -1 = Not allocated 00 = Value - no change 01 = Blank - no change 02 = Don't know - no change 03 = Refused - no change 10 = Value to value 11 = Blank to value 12 = Don't know to value 13 = Refused to value 20 = Value to longitudinal value 21 = Blank to longitudinal value 22 = Don't know to longitudinal value 23 = Refused to longitudinal value 30 = Value to allocated value long 31 = Blank to allocated value long 32 = Don't know to allocated value long 33 = Refused to allocated value long 40 = Value to allocated value 41 = Blank to allocated value 42 = Don't know to allocated value 43 = Refused to allocated value 50 = Value to blank 52 = Don't know to blank 53 = Refused to blank			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: PEAFAEVER=1			
AXHSCOL	1	160	(0:4)	PXCERT1	2	166	(0:53)
Allocation flag for A_HSCOL				Allocation flag for PECERT1			
Values: 0 = No change or children or armed forces 4 = Allocated				Values: -1 = Not in Universe for Certification Edit 00 = Not allocated 01 = Blank - no change 02 = Don't know - no change 03 = Refused - no change 10 = Value to value 11 = Blank to value 12 = Don't know to value 13 = Refused to value 20 = Value to longitudinal value 21 = Blank to longitudinal value 22 = Don't know to longitudinal value 23 = Refused to longitudinal value 30 = Value to allocated value long 31 = Blank to allocated value long 32 = Don't know to allocated value long 33 = Refused to allocated value long 40 = Value to allocated value 41 = Blank to allocated value 42 = Don't know to allocated value 43 = Refused to allocated value 50 = Value to blank 52 = Don't know to blank 53 = Refused to blank			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons			
AXSEX	1	161	(0:4)	PXCERT2	2	168	(0:53)
Allocationf flag for A_SEX				Allocation flag for PECERT2			
Values: 0 = No change 4 = Allocated				Values: values are the same as PXCERT1			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons			
PXAFEVER	2	162	(0:53)				
Allocation flag for PEAFAEVER							
Values: 00 = Value - no change or NIU 01 = Blank - no change 02 = Don't know - no change 03 = Refused - no change 10 = Value to value 11 = Blank to value 12 = Don't know to value 13 = Refused to value 20 = Value to longitudinal value 21 = Blank to longitudinal value 22 = Don't know to longitudinal value 23 = Refused to longitudinal value 30 = Value to allocated value long 31 = Blank to allocated value long 32 = Don't know to allocated value long 33 = Refused to allocated value long 40 = Value to allocated value 41 = Blank to allocated value 42 = Don't know to allocated value 43 = Refused to allocated value 50 = Value to blank 52 = Don't know to blank 53 = Refused to blank							
Universe: All Persons							

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
PXCERT3	2	170	(0:53)	PXDISEAR	2	176	(-1:53)
Allocation flag for PECERT3				Allocation Flag			
<i>Values:</i> values are the same as PXCERT1				<i>Values:</i> -1 = Not allocated			
<i>Universe:</i> All Persons				00 = Value - no change			
				01 = Blank - no change			
				02 = Don't know - no change			
				03 = Refused - no change			
				10 = Value to value			
				11 = Blank to value			
				12 = Don't know to value			
				13 = Refused to value			
				20 = Value to longitudinal value			
				21 = Blank to longitudinal value			
				22 = Don't know to longitudinal value			
				23 = Refused to longitudinal value			
				30 = Value to allocated value long			
				31 = Blank to allocated value long			
				32 = Don't know to allocated value long			
				33 = Refused to allocated value long			
				40 = Value to allocated value			
				41 = Blank to allocated value			
				42 = Don't know to allocated value			
				43 = Refused to allocated value			
				50 = Value to blank			
				52 = Don't know to blank			
				53 = Refused to blank			
				<i>Universe:</i> All Persons			
PXCOHAB	2	172	(-1:53)	PXDISEYE	2	178	(-1:53)
Demographics allocation flag for PECOAB				Allocation Flag			
<i>Values:</i> -1 = Not allocated				<i>Values:</i> Values same as PXDISEAR			
00 = Value - no change				<i>Universe:</i> All Persons			
01 = Blank - no change							
02 = Don't know - no change							
03 = Refused - no change							
10 = Value to value							
11 = Blank to value							
12 = Don't know to value							
13 = Refused to value							
20 = Value to longitudinal value							
21 = Blank to longitudinal value							
22 = Don't know to longitudinal value							
23 = Refused to longitudinal value							
30 = Value to allocated value long							
31 = Blank to allocated value long							
32 = Don't know to allocated value long							
33 = Refused to allocated value long							
40 = Value to allocated value							
41 = Blank to allocated value							
42 = Don't know to allocated value							
43 = Refused to allocated value							
50 = Value to blank							
52 = Don't know to blank							
53 = Refused to blank							
<i>Universe:</i> All Persons							
PXDISDRS	2	174	(-1:53)	PXDISOUT	2	180	(-1:53)
Allocation Flag				Allocation Flag			
<i>Values:</i> Values same as PXDISEAR				<i>Values:</i> Values same as PXDISEAR			
<i>Universe:</i> All Persons				<i>Universe:</i> All Persons			
				PXDISPBY	2	182	(-1:53)
				Allocation Flag			
				<i>Values:</i> Values same as PXDISEAR			
				<i>Universe:</i> All Persons			
				PXDISREM	2	184	(-1:53)
				Allocation Flag			
				<i>Values:</i> Values same as PXDISEAR			
				<i>Universe:</i> All Persons			
				PXFNTVTY	2	186	(0:53)
				Allocation flag for PEFNTVTY			
				<i>Values:</i> Same as PXNATVTY			
				<i>Universe:</i> All Persons			

Record Type: Person

Variable	Length	Position	Range	Variable	Length	Position	Range
PXHSPNON	2	188	(0:53)	PXMNTVTY	2	194	(0:53)
Allocation flag for PEHSPNON				Allocation flag for PEMNTVTY			
Values: 00 = Not allocated 01 = Blank - no change 02 = Don't know - no change 03 = Refused - no change 10 = Value to value 11 = Blank to value 12 = Don't know to value 13 = Refused to value 20 = Value to longitudinal value 21 = Blank to longitudinal value 22 = Don't know to longitudinal value 23 = Refused to longitudinal value 30 = Value to allocated value long 31 = Blank to allocated value long 32 = Don't know to allocated value long 33 = Refused to allocated value long 40 = Value to allocated value 41 = Blank to allocated value 42 = Don't know to allocated value 43 = Refused to allocated value 50 = Value to blank 52 = Don't know to blank 53 = Refused to blank				Values: Same as PXNATVTY Universe: All Persons			
Universe: All Persons							
PXINUSYR	2	190	(0:53)	PXNATVTY	2	196	(0:53)
Allocation flag for PEINUSYR				Allocation flag for PENATVTY			
Values: Same as PXNATVTY Universe: All Persons				Values: 00 = Not allocated 01 = Blank - no change 02 = Don't know - no change 03 = Refused - no change 10 = Value to value 11 = Blank to value 12 = Don't know to value 13 = Refused to value 20 = Value to longitudinal value 21 = Blank to longitudinal value 22 = Don't know to longitudinal value 23 = Refused to longitudinal value 30 = Value to allocated value long 31 = Blank to allocated value long 32 = Don't know to allocated value long 33 = Refused to allocated value long 40 = Value to allocated value 41 = Blank to allocated value 42 = Don't know to allocated value 43 = Refused to allocated value 50 = Value to blank 52 = Don't know to blank 53 = Refused to blank			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons			
PXMARITL	2	192	(-4:53)	PXPAR1	2	198	(-1:53)
Allocation flag for PEMARITL				Demographics Allocation flag for PEPAR1			
Values: -1 = Not allocated 00 = Value - no change 01 = Blank - no change 02 = Don't know - no change 03 = Refused - no change 10 = Value to value 11 = Blank to value 12 = Don't know to value 13 = Refused to value 20 = Value to longitudinal value 21 = Blank to longitudinal value 22 = Don't know to longitudinal value 23 = Refused to longitudinal value 30 = Value to allocated value long 31 = Blank to allocated value long 32 = Don't know to allocated value long 33 = Refused to allocated value long 40 = Value to allocated value 41 = Blank to allocated value 42 = Don't know to allocated value 43 = Refused to allocated value 50 = Value to blank 52 = Don't know to blank 53 = Refused to blank				Values: 00 = Not allocated 01 = Blank - no change 02 = Don't know - no change 03 = Refused - no change 10 = Value to value 11 = Blank to value 12 = Don't know to value 13 = Refused to value 20 = Value to longitudinal value 21 = Blank to longitudinal value 22 = Don't know to longitudinal value 23 = Refused to longitudinal value 30 = Value to allocated value long 31 = Blank to allocated value long 32 = Don't know to allocated value long 33 = Refused to allocated value long 40 = Value to allocated value 41 = Blank to allocated value 42 = Don't know to allocated value 43 = Refused to allocated value 50 = Value to blank 52 = Don't know to blank 53 = Refused to blank			
Universe: All persons 15+				Universe: All Persons			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
PXPAR1TYP	2	200	(-1:53)	PXRRP	2	208	(-4:53)
Allocation flag for PEPAR2TYP				Allocation flag for PERRP			
Values: Same as PXPAR1				Values: -1 = Not allocated			
Universe: All Persons				00 = Value - no change			
				01 = Blank - no change			
				02 = Don't know - no change			
				03 = Refused - no change			
				10 = Value to value			
				11 = Blank to value			
				12 = Don't know to value			
				13 = Refused to value			
				20 = Value to longitudinal value			
				21 = Blank to longitudinal value			
				22 = Don't know to longitudinal value			
				23 = Refused to longitudinal value			
				30 = Value to allocated value long			
				31 = Blank to allocated value long			
				32 = Don't know to allocated value long			
				33 = Refused to allocated value long			
				40 = Value to allocated value			
				41 = Blank to allocated value			
				42 = Don't know to allocated value			
				43 = Refused to allocated value			
				50 = Value to blank			
				52 = Don't know to blank			
				53 = Refused to blank			
				Universe: All persons			
				Topic: Basic CPS Items			
				SubTopic: Edited Labor Force Items			
				A_HRS1	2	210	(-1:99)
				How many hrs did ... work last week at all jobs?			
				Values: -1 = Not in universe			
				00 = Children and Armed Forces			
				01-99 = Number of hrs			
				Universe: PEMLR=1			
				A_MJIND	2	212	(-1:14)
				Major industry code			
				Values: 0 = Not in universe, or children			
				1 = Agriculture, forestry,fishing, and hunting			
				2 = Mining			
				3 = Construction			
				4 = Manufacturing			
				5 = Wholesale and retail trade			
				6 = Transportation and utilities			
				7 = Information			
				8 = Financial activities			
				9 = Professional and business services			
				10 = Educational and health services			
				11 = Leisure and hospitality			
				12 = Other services			
				13 = Public administration			
				14 = Armed Forces			
				Universe: A_CLSWKR = 1-7			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
A_MJOCC	2	214	(-1:11)	PRDISC	1	228	(0:3)
Major occupation recode				Discouraged worker recode			
Values: 0 = Not in universe or children 1 = Management, business, and financial occupations 2 = Professional and related occupations 3 = Service occupations 4 = Sales and related occupations 5 = Office and administrative support occupations 6 = Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations 7 = Construction and extraction occupations 8 = Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations 9 = Production occupations 10 = Transportation and material moving occupations 11 = Armed Forces				Values: 0 = NIU 1 = Discouraged worker 2 = Conditionally interested 3 = Not available			
Universe: A_CLSWKR=1-7				Universe: All Persons			
PEABRSN	2	216	(0:14)	PRUNTYPE	1	229	(0:6)
What was the main reason...was absent from work last week?				Reason for unemployment			
Values: 0 = NIU 2 = Slack work/business conditions 4 = Vacation/personal days 5 = Own illness/injury/medical problems 6 = Child care problems 7 = Other family/personal obligation 8 = Maternity/paternity leave 9 = Labor dispute 10 = Weather affected job 11 = School/training 12 = Civic/military duty 13 = Does not work in the business 14 = Other (specify)				Values: 0 = NIU 1 = Job loser/on layoff 2 = Other job loser 3 = Temporary job ended 4 = Job leaver 5 = Re-entrant 6 = New-entrant			
Universe: PEMLR = 2				Universe: All Persons			
PEIO1COW	2	218	(-4:11)	SubTopic: Edited Earnings Items			
Individual class of worker on first job.				A_GRSWK	4	230	(0:2885)
Values: 0 = NIU 1 = Government-federal 2 = Government-state 3 = Government - local 4 = Private, for profit 5 = Private, nonprofit 6 = Self-employed, incorporated 7 = Self-employed, unincorporated 8 = Without pay				How much does ... usually earn per week at this job before deductions , subject to topcoding, the higher of either the amount of item 25a times Item 25c or the actual item 25d entry will be present.			
Universe: All Persons				Values: 0000 = Not in universe or children or Armed Forces 0001-2885 = Dollar amount			
PEIOIND	4	220	(0:9999)	Universe: PRERELG=1			
Industry				A_HERNTF	1	234	(0:1)
Values: 0 = Not in universe or children See Appendix B for list of legal codes				Current earnings - Hourly pay Topcoded flag			
Universe: CLSWKR = 1-7				Values: 0 = Not topcoded 1 = Topcoded			
PEIOOCC	4	224	(-1:9999)	Universe: All Persons			
Occupation				A_HRLYWK	1	235	(0:2)
Values: -1 = Not in universe or children See Appendix B for list of legal codes				Is ... paid by the hour on this job?			
Universe: CLSWKR = 1-7				Values: 0 = Not in universe or children and Armed Forces 1 = Yes 2 = No			
				Universe: PRERELG=1			
				A_HRSPAY	4	236	(0:9999)
				How much does ... earn per hour?			
				Values: 0000 = Not in universe or children and Armed Forces 0001-9999 = Entry (2 implied decimal places)			
				Universe: A_HRLYWK=1			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
PRERELG	1	240	(0:1)	A_FTLF	1	249	(0:1)
Earnings eligibility flag				Full/time labor force			
Values: 0 = Not earnings eligible 1 = Earnings eligible				Values: 0 = Not in universe or children and Armed Forces 1 = In universe			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: PEMLR=1-4			
PRWERNAL	1	241	(0:1)	A_LFSR	1	250	(0:7)
Allocation flag for A_GRSWK				Labor force status recode			
Values: 0 = Not allocated 1 = Allocated				Values: 0 = Children or Armed Forces 1 = Working 2 = With job, not at work 3 = Unemployed, looking for work 4 = Unemployed, on layoff 7 = Nilf			
Universe: PRERELG=1				Universe: All Persons			
SubTopic: Labor Force Person Recodes				A_NLFLJ	1	251	(-1:7)
A_CIVLF	1	242	(0:1)	When did ... last work for pay at a regular job or business, either full- time or part-time			
Civilian labor force				Values: 0 = Not in universe or children and Armed Forces 1 = Within a past 12 months 3 = More than 12 months ago 7 = Never worked			
Values: 0 = Not in universe or children and Armed Forces 1 = In universe				Universe: PEMLR=5,6,or 7			
Universe: All Persons				A_PAYABS	1	252	(0:3)
A_CLSWKR	1	243	(0:8)	Is ... receiving wages or salary for any of the time off last week?			
Class of worker				Values: 0 = Not in universe or children and Armed Forces 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Self-employed			
Values: 0 = Not in universe or children and Armed Forces 1 = Private 2 = Federal government 3 = State government 4 = Local government 5 = Self-employed-incorporated 6 = Self-employed-not incorporated 7 = Without pay 8 = Never worked				Universe: PEMLR = 2			
Universe: PEMLR=1-3 or (PEMLR=4-7 and person worked in the last 12 months)				A_UNCOV	1	253	(0:2)
A_DTIND	2	244	(0:52)	On this job, is ... covered by a union or employee association contract?			
Detailed industry recode				Values: 0 = Not in universe or children and Armed Forces 1 = Yes 2 = No			
See Appendix A for list of legal codes				Universe: A_UNMEM=2			
Values: 00=Not in universe or children or Armed Forces				A_UNMEM	1	254	(0:2)
Universe: A_CLSWKR=1-7				On this job, is ... a member of a labor union or of an employee association similar to a union?			
A DTOCC	2	246	(0:23)	Values: 0 = Not in universe or children and Armed Forces 1 = Yes 2 = No			
Detailed occupation recode				Universe: PRERELG=1			
See Appendix B2 for list of legal codes				A_EXPLF	1	248	(0:2)
Values: 00 =Not in universe for children or Armed Forces				Experienced labor force employment status			
Universe: A_CLSWKR=1-7				Values: 0 = Not in experienced labor force 1 = Employed 2 = Unemployed			
A_EXPLF	1	248	(0:2)	Universe: PEMLR=1-4			
Experienced labor force employment status							

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
A_UNTYPE	1	255	(0:5)	A_WHYABS	1	262	(0:8)
Reason for unemployment				Why was ... absent from work last week?			
<i>Values:</i> 0 = Not in universe or children and Armed Forces 1 = Job loser - on layoff 2 = Other job loser 3 = Job leaver 4 = Re-entrant 5 = New entrant				<i>Values:</i> 0 = Not in universe or children and Armed Forces 1 = Own illness 2 = On vacation 3 = Bad weather 4 = Labor dispute 8 = Other			
<i>Universe:</i> A_LFSR=3 or 4				<i>Universe:</i> PEMLR=2			
A_USLFT	1	256	(0:2)	A_WKSCH	1	263	(0:4)
Does ... usually work 35 hrs or more a week at this job?				Labor force by time worked or lost			
<i>Values:</i> 0 = Not in universe or children and Armed Forces 1 = Yes 2 = No				<i>Values:</i> 0 = Not in universe 1 = At work 2 = With job, not at work 3 = Unemployed, seeks FT 4 = Unemployed, seeks PT			
<i>Universe:</i> A_HRS1 LE 34				<i>Universe:</i> All Persons			
A_USLHRS	2	257	(-4:99)	A_WKSLK	3	264	(0:99)
How many hrs per week does ... usually work at this job?				Duration of unemployment			
<i>Values:</i> -4 = Hours vary -1 = Not in universe 00 = None, no hours 01-99 = Entry				<i>Values:</i> 000 = NIU, Children or Armed Forces 001-999 = Entry			
<i>Universe:</i> All Persons				<i>Universe:</i> PEMLR=3 or 4			
A_WANTJB	1	259	(0:2)	A_WKSTAT	1	267	(0:7)
Does ... want a regular job now, either full or part-time?				Full/part-time status			
<i>Values:</i> 0 = Not in universe or children and Armed Forces 1 = Yes 2 = No				<i>Values:</i> 0 = Children or Armed Forces 1 = Not in labor force 2 = Full-time schedules 3 = Part-time for economic reasons, usually FT 4 = Part-time for non-economic reasons, usually PT 5 = Part-time for economic reasons, usually PT 6 = Unemployed FT 7 = Unemployed PT			
<i>Universe:</i> PEMLR=5,6,7				<i>Universe:</i> All Persons			
A_WERNTF	1	260	(0:1)	PEHRUSLT	3	268	(-4:198)
Current earnings - Weekly pay Topcoded flag				Hours usually worked last week			
<i>Values:</i> 0 = Not topcoded 1 = Topcoded				<i>Values:</i> -4 = Hours vary -1 = NIU - adult civilian 000 = NIU - children or Armed Forces or no hours 1-198 = # of hours			
<i>Universe:</i> All Persons				<i>Universe:</i> All Persons			
A_WHENLJ	1	261	(0:5)				
When did ... last work?							
<i>Values:</i> 0 = Not in universe or children and Armed Forces 1 = In last 12 months 2 = More than 12 months ago 5 = Never worked at all							
<i>Universe:</i> PEMLR=4							

Record Type: Person

Variable	Length	Position	Range	Variable	Length	Position	Range
PEMLR	1	271	(0:7)	PRWKSTAT	2	276	(0:12)
Major labor force recode				Full/part-time work status			
Values: 0 = NIU 1 = Employed - at work 2 = Employed - absent 3 = Unemployed - on layoff 4 = Unemployed - looking 5 = Not in labor force - retired 6 = Not in labor force - disabled 7 = Not in labor force - other				Values: 00 = NIU 01 = Not in labor force 02 = FT hours (35+), usually FT 03 = PT for economic reasons, usually FT 04 = PT for non-economic reasons, usually FT 05 = Not at work, usually FT 06 = PT hrs, usually PT for economic reasons 07 = PT hrs, usually PT for non-economic 08 = FT hours, usually PT for economic reasons 09 = FT hours, usually PT for non-economic reasons 10 = Not at work, usually part-time 11 = Unemployed FT 12 = Unemployed PT			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons			
PRCOW1	1	272	(0:6)				
Class of worker recode-job 1							
Values: 0 = NIU 1 = Federal govt 2 = State govt 3 = Local govt 4 = Private (incl. self-employed incorp.) 5 = Self-employed, unincorp. 6 = Without pay							
Universe: All Persons							
PRNLFSCH	1	273	(0:2)				
Not in Labor Force (NLF) activity in school or not in school							
Values: 0 = NIU 1 = In school 2 = Not in school							
Universe: All Persons							
PRPTREA	2	274	(0:23)				
Detailed reason for part-time							
Values: 0 = NIU 1 = Usually FT - slack work/business conditions 2 = Usually FT - seasonal work 3 = Usually FT - job started/ended during week 4 = Usually FT - vacation/personal day 5 = Usually FT - own illness/injury/medical appt 6 = Usually FT - holiday (religious or legal) 7 = Usually FT - child care problems 8 = Usually FT - other fam/pers obligations 9 = Usually FT - labor dispute 10 = Usually FT - weather affected job 11 = Usually FT - school/training 12 = Usually FT - civic/military duty 13 = Usually FT - other reason 14 = Usually PT - slack work/business conditions 15 = Usually PT - PT could only find PT work 16 = Usually PT - seasonal work 17 = Usually PT - child care problems 18 = Usually PT - other fam/pers obligations 19 = Usually PT - health/medical limitations 20 = Usually PT - school/training 21 = Usually PT - retired/social security limit on earnings 22 = Usually PT - workweek<35 hours 23 = Usually PT - other							
Universe: Part time workers							
				SubTopic: Allocation Flags			
				AXCLSWKR	1	278	(0:4)
				Allocation flag for A_CLSWKR			
				Values: 0 = No change or children or armed forces 4 = Allocated			
				Universe: All Persons			
				AXHRLYWK	1	279	(0:4)
				Allocation flag for A_HRLYWK			
				Values: 0 = No change or children or armed forces 4 = Allocated			
				Universe: All Persons			
				AXHRS	1	280	(0:4)
				Allocation flag for A_HRS			
				Values: 0 = No change or children or armed forces 4 = Allocated			
				Universe: All Persons			
				AXLFSR	1	281	(0:4)
				Allocation flag for A_LFSR			
				Values: 0 = No change or children or armed forces 4 = Allocated			
				Universe: All Persons			
				AXNLFLJ	1	282	(0:4)
				Allocation flag for A_NLFLJ			
				Values: 0 = No change or children or armed forces 4 = Allocated			
				Universe: All Persons			

Record Type: *Person*

Variable	Length	Position	Range	Variable	Length	Position	Range
AXPAYABS	1	283	(0:4)	PXSPOUSE	2	291	(-4:53)
Allocation flag for A_PAYABS				Allocation flag for PESPOUSE			
Values: 0 = No change or children or armed forces 4 = Allocated				Values: -1 = Not allocated 00 = Value - no change 01 = Blank - no change 02 = Don't know - no change 03 = Refused - no change 10 = Value to value 11 = Blank to value 12 = Don't know to value 13 = Refused to value 20 = Value to longitudinal value 21 = Blank to longitudinal value 22 = Don't know to longitudinal value 23 = Refused to longitudinal value 30 = Value to allocated value long 31 = Blank to allocated value long 32 = Don't know to allocated value long 33 = Refused to allocated value long 40 = Value to allocated value 41 = Blank to allocated value 42 = Don't know to allocated value 43 = Refused to allocated value 50 = Value to blank 52 = Don't know to blank 53 = Refused to blank			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: A_MARITL=1 or 2			
AXUNCOV	1	284	(0:4)				
Allocation flag for A_UNCOV							
Values: 0 = No change or children or armed forces 4 = Allocated							
Universe: All Persons							
AXUNMEM	1	285	(0:4)				
Allocation flag for AXUNMEM							
Values: 0 = No change or children or armed forces 4 = Allocated							
Universe: All Persons							
AXUSLHRS	1	286	(0:4)				
Allocation flag for AXUSLHRS							
Values: 0 = No change or children or armed forces 4 = Allocated							
Universe: All Persons							
AXWHYABS	1	287	(0:4)	CLWK	1	293	(0:5)
Allocation flag for AXWHYABS				LONGEST JOB CLASS OF WORKER (RECODE)			
Values: 0 = No change or children or armed forces 4 = Allocated				Values: 0 = NIU 1 = PRIVATE 2 = GOVERNMENT 3 = SELF-EMPLOYED 4 = WITHOUT PAY 5 = NEVER WORKED			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons aged 15+			
PRCITFLG	2	288	(0:53)	EARNER	1	294	(0:2)
Allocation flag for PRCITSHP				EARNER STATUS RECODE			
Values: 00 = Value - no change 10 = Value to value 21 = Blank to longitudinal value 40 = Value to allocated value 41 = Blank to allocated value				Values: 0 = NIU 1 = EARNER 2 = NONEARNER			
Universe: All persons				Universe: All Persons aged 15+			
PRHERNAL	1	290	(0:1)	HRCHECK	1	295	(0:2)
Allocation flag for A_HRSPAY				interviewer check item - number of hours in item 41 is?			
Values: 0 = Not allocated 1 = Allocated				Values: 0 = niu 1 = part time 2 = full time			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: WKSWORK > 0			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
HRSWK	2	296	(0:99)	LOSEWKS	1	307	(0:2)
yes in workyn yes in wkswork In the weeks that ... worked how may hours did ... usually work per week?				Did ... lose any full weeks of work in 20.. because was on layoff from a job or lost a job?			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = 1 hour ... 99 = 99 hours plus				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: WKSWORK > 0				Universe: WKSWORK = 50 or 51			
INDUSTRY	4	298	(0:9999)	NOEMP	1	308	(0:6)
Industry of longest job last year. See Appendix A for values.				Counting all locations where this employer operates, what is the total number of persons who work for ...'s employer?			
Values: 0 = niu 1-9999 = industry code				Values: 0 = niu 1 = under 10 2 = 10 - 24 3 = 25 - 99 4 = 100 - 499 5 = 500 - 999 6 = 1000+			
Universe: WKSWORK > 0				Universe: WKSWORK > 0			
LJCW	1	302	(0:7)	NWLKWK	2	309	(0:52)
longest job class of worker				How may different weeks was ... looking for work or on layoff?			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = private 2 = federal 3 = state 4 = local 5 = self employed incorporated, yes 6 = self employed incorporated, no or farm 7 = without pay				Values: 0 = niu 1 = 1 week ... 52 = 52 weeks			
Universe: WKSWORK > 0				Universe: NWLOOK = 1			
LKNONE	1	303	(0:1)	NWLOOK	1	311	(0:2)
You said... worked about (entry in item 33) weeks in 20... how many of the remaining (52 minus entry in item 33) weeks was ... looking for work or on layoff from a job?				Even though ... did not work in 20.. did spend and time trying to find a job or on layoff?			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = no weeks looking for work or on layoff				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: WKSWORK = 1-51				Universe: WORKYN = 2			
LKSTRCH	1	304	(0:3)	OCCUP	4	312	(0:9999)
Were the (entry in item 36) weeks ... was looking for work (or on layoff), all in one stretch?				Occupation of longest job last year 2 in uljsame edited migration items - persons 1+ years. See Appendix B for values.			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes, 1 stretch 2 = no, 2 stretches 3 = no, 3 plus stretches				Values: 0 = niu; 1-9999 = occupation code			
Universe: Entry in LKWEEKS				Universe: WKSWORK > 0			
LKWEEKS	2	305	(0:51)	PHMEMPRS	1	316	(0:3)
In how many of the remaining weeks was ... looking for work or on layoff from a job?				For how many employers did ... work in 20..? if more than one at same time, only count it as one employer.			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = 01 weeks ... 51 = 51 weeks				Values: 0 = niu 1 = one employer 2 = two employers 3 = 3 or more employers			
Universe: WKSWORK = 1-51				Universe: WKSWORK > 0			
				POCCU2	2	317	(0:53)
				OCCUP. OF LONGEST JOB BY DETAILED GROUPS			
				Values: See Appendix B for values and descriptions			
				Universe: WKSWORK > 0			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
PTRSN	1	319	(0:4)	WECLW	1	325	(0:9)
What was the main reason ... worked less than 35 hours per week?				PERSONS 15+ -- LONGEST JOB CLASS OF WORKER			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = could only find pt job 2 = wanted part time 3 = slack work 4 = other				Values: 0 = NOT IN UNIVERSE <u>AGRICULTURE:</u> 1 = WAGE AND SALARY 2 = SELF-EMPLOYED 3 = UNPAID <u>NONAGRICULTURE:</u> 4 = PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD 5 = OTHER PRIVATE 6 = GOVERNMENT 7 = SELF-EMPLOYED 8 = UNPAID 9 = NEVER WORKED			
Universe: PTYN=1 or HRCHECK=1				Universe: All Persons aged 15+			
PTWEEKS	2	320	(0:52)	WEIND	2	326	(0:23)
How many weeks did ... work less than 35 hours in 20..?				IND. OF LONGEST JOB BY DETAILED GROUPS			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = 1 week ... 52 = 52 weeks				Values: 0 = NIU See Appendix A for values.			
Universe: PTYN=1 or HRCHECK=1				Universe: All Persons aged 15+			
PTYN	1	322	(0:2)	WELKNW	1	328	(0:7)
Did ... work less than 35 hours for at least one week in 20..? (exclude time off with pay because of holidays, vacation, days off, or sickness.)				WEEKS LOOKING - NONWORKERS RECODE			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no				Values: 0 = NIU 1 = NONE (NOT LOOKING FOR WORK) 2 = 1 TO 4 WEEKS LOOKING 3 = 5 TO 14 WEEKS LOOKING 4 = 15 TO 26 WEEKS LOOKING 5 = 27 TO 39 WEEKS LOOKING 6 = 40 OR MORE WEEKS LOOKING 7 = WORKERS WHOSE ENTRIES			
Universe: HRCHECK = 2				Universe: All Persons aged 15+			
PYRSN	1	323	(0:6)	WEMIND	2	329	(0:15)
What was the main reason ... was not working or looking for work in the remaining weeks of 20..?				IND. OF LONGEST JOB BY MAJOR IND. GROUPS			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = ill or disabled 2 = taking care of home 3 = going to school 4 = retired 5 = no work available 6 = other				Values: 0 = NIU See Appendix A for vlaues.			
Universe: Sum of entries in WKSWORK and LKWEEKS add to a number less than 52				Universe: All Persons aged 15+			
RSNNOTW	1	324	(0:6)	WEMOCG	2	331	(0:24)
What was the main reason ... did not work in 20..?				OCCUP. OF LONGEST JOB BY MAJOR GROUPS			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = ill or disabled 2 = retired 3 = taking care of home 4 = going to school 5 = could not find work 6 = other				Values: 0 = NIU See Appendix B for values.			
Universe: WORKYN = 2				Universe: All Persons aged 15+			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
WEUEMP	1	333	(0:9)	WKSWORK	2	338	(0:52)
PART YEAR WORKER WEEKS RECODE LOOKING				During 20.. in how many weeks did ... work even for a few hours? (include paid vacation and sick leave as work.)			
Values: 0 = NIU 1 = NONE 2 = 1 TO 4 WEEKS 3 = 5 TO 10 WEEKS 4 = 11 TO 14 WEEKS 5 = 15 TO 26 WEEKS 6 = 27 TO 39 WEEKS 7 = 40 OR MORE WEEKS 8 = FULL YEAR WORKER 9 = NONWORKER				Values: 0 = niu 1 = 1 week ... 52 = 52 weeks			
Universe: All Persons aged 15+				Universe: Persons 15+ with WORKYN = 1			
WEWKRS	1	334	(0:5)	WORKYN	1	340	(0:2)
WEEKS WORKED RECODE				Did ... work at a job or business at any time during 20..?			
Values: 0 = NIU <u>FULL YEAR WORKER:</u> 1 = FULL TIME 2 = PART TIME <u>PART YEAR WORKER:</u> 3 = FULL TIME 4 = PART TIME 5 = NONWORKER				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: All Persons aged 15+				Universe: All Persons aged 15+			
WEXP	2	335	(0:13)	WRK_CHK	1	341	(0:2)
WORKED FULL/PART TIME RECODE				Worked last year recode, including temporary and part-time			
Values: 00 = NIU WORKED <u>FULL TIME:</u> 01 = 50 TO 52 WEEKS 02 = 48 TO 49 WEEKS 03 = 40 TO 47 WEEKS 04 = 27 TO 39 WEEKS 05 = 14 TO 26 WEEKS 06 = 13 WEEKS OR LESS WORKED <u>PART TIME:</u> 07 = 50 TO 52 WEEKS 08 = 48 TO 49 WEEKS 09 = 40 TO 47 WEEKS 10 = 27 TO 39 WEEKS 11 = 14 TO 26 WEEKS 12 = 13 WEEKS OR LESS 13 = NONWORKER				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: All Persons aged 15+				Universe: All persons 15+			
WTEMP	1	342	(0:2)	WTEMP	1	342	(0:2)
				Did ... do any temporary, part-time, or seasonal work even for a few days during 20..?			
				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
				Universe: WORKYN = 2			
SubTopic: Allocation Flags							
I_HRCHK	1	343	(0:9)	I_HRCHK	1	343	(0:9)
				Allocation flag for HRCHK			
				Values: 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)			
				Universe: HRCHK > 0			
I_HRSWK	1	344	(0:9)	I_HRSWK	1	344	(0:9)
				Allocation flag for HRSWK			
				Values: 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)			
				Universe: HRSWK > 0			
I_INDUS	1	345	(0:9)	I_INDUS	1	345	(0:9)
				Allocation flag for INDUS			
				Values: 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)			
				Universe: WKSWRK > 0			
WKCHECK	1	337	(0:3)				
Interviewer check item - number of weeks in item 34							
Values: 0 = niu 1 = 1-49 weeks 2 = 50-51 weeks 3 = 52 weeks							
Universe: Persons 15+ with WORKYN = 1							

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
I_LJCW	1	346	(0:9)	I_OCCUP	1	353	(0:9)
Allocation flag for LJCW				Allocation flag for OCCUP			
Values: 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)				Values: 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)			
Universe: LJCW > 0				Universe: WKSWRK > 0			
I_LKSTR	1	347	(0:9)	I_PHMEMF	1	354	(0:9)
Allocation flag for LKSTR				Allocation flag for PHMEMF			
Values: 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)				Values: 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)			
Universe: LKSTR > 0				Universe: PHMEMF > 0			
I_LKWEK	1	348	(0:9)	I_PTRSN	1	355	(0:9)
Allocation flag for LKWEK				Allocation flag for PTRSN			
Values: 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)				Values: 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)			
Universe: LKWEK > 0				Universe: PTRSN			
I_LOSEWK	1	349	(0:9)	I_PTWKS	1	356	(0:9)
Allocation flag for LOSEWK				Allocation flag for PTWKS			
Values: 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)				Values: 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)			
Universe: LOSEWK > 0				Universe: PTWKS > 0			
I_NOEMP	1	350	(0:9)	I_PTYN	1	357	(0:9)
Allocation flag for NOEMP				Allocation flag for PTYN			
Values: 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)				Values: 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)			
Universe: NOEMP > 0				Universe: PTYN > 0			
I_NWLKWK	1	351	(0:9)	I_PYRSN	1	358	(0:9)
Allocation flag for NWLKWK				Allocation flag for PYRSN			
Values: 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)				Values: 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)			
Universe: NWLKWK > 0				Universe: PYRSN > 0			
I_NWLOOK	1	352	(0:9)	I_RSNNOT	1	359	(0:9)
Allocation flag for NWLOOK				Allocation flag for RSNNOT			
Values: 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)				Values: 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)			
Universe: NWLOOK > 0				Universe: RSNNOT > 0			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
I_WKCHK	1	360	(0:9)	ERN_VAL	7	366	(-999999:9999999)
Allocation flag for WKCHK				How much did ... earn from this employer before deductions in 20...? what was ... net earnings from this business/ farm after expenses during 20...?			
Values: 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)				Values: 0 = none or NIU -9,999 - 9,999,999 = wages & self-employment			
Universe: WKCHK > 0				Universe: ERN_YN = 1			
I_WKSWK	1	361	(0:9)	ERN_YN	1	373	(0:2)
Allocation flag for WKSWK				Earnings from employer or net earnings from business/ farm after expenses from longest job during 20.. ?			
Values: 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: WKSWK				Universe: WORKYN=1 OR WTEMP=1			
I_WORKYN	1	362	(0:9)	FRM_VAL	7	374	(-999999:9999999)
Allocation flag for WORK_YN				amount of farm self-employment earnings from secondary source			
Values: 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)				Values: 0 = none or niu; -999999-999999 = farm self employment			
Universe: All persons 15+				Universe: FRMOTR = 1			
I_WTEMP	1	363	(0:9)	FRMOTR	1	381	(0:2)
Allocation flag for WTEMP				receiving farm self-employment from secondary source			
Values: 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe:				Universe: ERN_OTR = 1			
Topic: Income				FRSE_VAL	7	382	(-9999999:99999999)
SubTopic: Earnings				total amount of farm self-employment earnings (combined amounts in ern-val, if ern-srce=3, and frse-val)			
ERN_OTR	1	364	(0:2)	Values: 0 = none or niu; -9999999-9999999 = farm self employment			
wage and salary money earned from other work, y/n				Universe: ERN_YN=1 or FRMOTR=1			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no							
Universe: All persons aged 15+				FRSE_YN	1	389	(0:2)
				receiving any farm self-employment			
ERN_SRCE	1	365	(0:4)	Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
source of earnings from longest job				Universe: ERN_YN=1 or FRMOTR=1			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = wage and salary 2 = self employment 3 = farm self employment 4 = without pay				PEARVAL	8	390	(-99999:999999999)
Universe: ERN_YN = 1				total persons earnings			
				Values: 0 = none; negative amt = income (loss); positive amt = income			
				Universe: All Persons aged 15+			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
SE_VAL	6	398	(-99999:999999)	WSAL_YN	1	428	(0:2)
amount of own business self-employment earnings from secondary source				receiving wage and salary earnings			
Values: 0 = none or niu; -99999-999999 = own business self employment				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: SEOTR = 1				Universe: ERN_YN=1 or WAGEOTR=1			
SEMP_VAL	7	404	(-999999:9999999)	SubTopic: Other Income			
total own business self-employment earnings (combined amounts in ern-val, if ern-srce=2, and se-val)				ANN_VAL	6	429	(-1:999999)
Values: 0 = none or niu; -999999-9999999 = own business self employment				Retirement income, annuities amount			
Universe: ERN_YN=1 or SEOTR=1				Values: -1 = niu 0-999999 = dollar amount			
SEMP_YN	1	411	(0:2)	Universe: ANN_YN = 1			
receiving own business self-employment, y/n				ANN_YN	1	435	(0:2)
Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no				Retirement income, annuities, y/n			
Universe: ERN_YN=1 or SEOTR=1				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
SEOTR	1	412	(0:2)	Universe: All Persons aged 15+			
receiving own business self-employment earnings from secondary source, y/n				CAP_VAL	6	436	(0:999999)
Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no				capital gains value			
Universe: ERN_OTR = 1				Values: 0 = none or niu 1-999999 = captial gains amount			
WAGEOTR	1	413	(0:2)	Universe: CAP_YN = 1			
receiving wage and salary earnings from other employers, y/n				CAP_YN	1	442	(0:2)
Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no				Yes/no answer to 'Did you receive capital gain from your shares of stock or mutual fund?'. (unedited variable is ucap_yn).			
Universe: ERN_OTR = 1				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
WS_VAL	7	414	(0:9999999)	Universe: DIV_YN = 1			
amount of wage and salary earnings from other employers				DBTN_VAL	7	443	(0000000:9999999)
Values: 0 = none or niu; 1-9999999 = wage and salary				Total amount of retirement distributions received (dst_val1 + dst_val2)			
Universe: ERN_OTR = 1				Values: 0 = none or niu 1-9999999 = dollar amount			
WSAL_VAL	7	421	(0:9999999)	Universe: DST_VAL1>0 OR DST_VAL2>0			
total wage and salary earnings (combined amounts in ern-val, if ern-srce=1, and ws-val)				DIS_CS	1	450	(0:2)
Values: 0 = none or niu; 1-9999999 = wage and salary				Who in this household retired or left a job for health reasons?			
Universe: ERN_YN=1 or WAGEOTR=1				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
				Universe: All Persons aged 15+			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
DIS_HP	1	451	(0:2)	DIS_YN	1	468	(0:2)
Who has a health problem or a disability which prevents work or which limits the kind or amount of work?				Other than social security did ... receive any income in 20.. as a result of health problems?			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: All Persons aged 15+				Universe: All Persons aged 15+			
DIS_SC1	2	452	(00:10)	DIV_VAL	6	469	(000000:999999)
What was the source of disability income?				How much did ... receive in dividends from stocks or mutual funds during 20.. ?			
Values: 0 = NIU 1 = worker's compensation 2 = company or union disability 3 = federal government disability 4 = US military retirement disability 5 = state or local gov't employee disability 6 = US railroad retirement disability 7 = accident or disability insurance 8 = blacklung miners disability 9 = state temporary sickness 10 = other or don't know				Values: 0 = none or niu 1-999999 = dividends			
Universe: DIS_YN=1				Universe: DIV_YN = 1			
DIS_SC2	2	454	(00:10)	DIV_YN	1	475	(0:2)
What was the source of disability income?				Did ... receive dividends?			
Values: 0 = NIU 1 = worker's compensation 2 = company or union disability 3 = federal government disability 4 = US military retirement disability 5 = state or local gov't employee disability 6 = US railroad retirement disability 7 = accident or disability insurance 8 = blacklung miners disability 9 = state temporary sickness 10 = other or don't know				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: DIS_YN=1				Universe: All Persons aged 15+			
DIS_VAL1	6	456	(0:999999)	DSAB_VAL	6	476	(000000:999999)
How much did ... receive (source type) during 20.. ?				Total amount of disability income received, combined amounts in edited sources one and two			
Values: 0 = none or niu 1-999999 = disability income				Values: 0 = none or niu 1-999999 = disability income			
Universe: DIS_SC1>0				Universe: DIS_VAL1>0 OR DIS_VAL2>0			
DIS_VAL2	6	462	(00000:999999)	DST_SC1	1	482	(0:7)
How much did ... receive (source type) during 20.. ?				Retirement income distribution source 1			
Values: 0 = none or niu 1-999999 = disability income				Values: 0 = NIU 1 = 401k account 2 = 403b account 3 = Roth IRA 4 = Regular IRA 5 = KEOGH plan 6 = SEP plan (Simplified Employee Pension) 7 = Other type of retirement account			
Universe: DIS_SC2>0				Universe: DST_VAL1 > 0 and a_age ≥ 58			
				DST_SC1_YNG	1	483	(0:7)
				Retirement Distribution source 1, person under age 58			
				Values: 0 = NIU 1 = 401k account 2 = 403b account 3 = Roth IRA 4 = Regular IRA 5 = KEOGH plan 6 = SEP plan (Simplified Employee Pension) 7 = Other type of retirement account			
				Universe: DST_YN_YNG = 1 and a_age < 58			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
DST_SC2	1	484	(0:7)	DST_YN	1	510	(0:2)
Retirement income, distribution source 2				Retirement income distribution y/n			
Values: 0 = NIU 1 = 401k account 2 = 403b account 3 = Roth IRA 4 = Regular IRA 5 = KEOGH plan 6 = SEP plan (Simplified Employee Pension) 7 = Other type of retirement account				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: DST_VAL2 > 0 and a_age ≥ 58				Universe: Persons aged 58 and over (a_age ≥ 58)			
DST_SC2_YNG	1	485	(0:7)	DST_YN_YNG	1	511	(0:2)
Retirement Distribution source 2, person under age 58				Retirement Distribution Reciprocity, person under age 58			
Values: 0 = NIU 1 = 401k account 2 = 403b account 3 = Roth IRA 4 = Regular IRA 5 = KEOGH plan 6 = SEP plan (Simplified Employee Pension) 7 = Other type of retirement account				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: DST_VAL_YNG > 0 and a_age < 58				Universe: Persons under age 58 (a_age < 58)			
DST_VAL1	6	486	(000000:999999)	ED_VAL	5	512	(0:99999)
Retirement income amount distribution source 1				total amount of educational assistance received (combined amounts in pell grant and other educational) assistance during 20.. ?			
Values: 0 = none or niu 1-999,999 = amount withdrawn or distributed				Values: 0 = none or niu; 1- 99,999 = dollar amount			
Universe: DST_SC1 = 1				Universe: ED_YN = 1			
DST_VAL1_YNG	6	492	(000000:999999)	ED_YN	1	517	(0:2)
Retirement Distribution amount 1, under age 58				Did ... receive educational assistance?			
Values: 0 = none or niu 1- 999,999 = amount withdrawn or distributed				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: DST_SC1_YNG = 1				Universe: All Persons aged 15+			
DST_VAL2	6	498	(000000:999999)	FAMREL	2	518	(1:11)
Retirement income amount, distribution source 2				Family relationship			
Values: 0 = none or niu 1- 999,999 = amount withdrawn or distributed				Values: <u>Primary and unrelated subfamily only</u> 1 = Reference person of family 2 = Spouse of reference person <u>Child of reference person:</u> 3 = Under 18 years, single (never married) 4 = Under 18 years, ever married 5 = 18 years and over <u>Grandchild of reference person:</u> 6 = Grandchild of reference person <u>Other relative of family of reference person:</u> 7 = Under 18 years, single (never married) 8 = Under 18 years, ever married 9 = 18 years and over <u>Not in a family:</u> <u>Unrelated individual:</u> 10 = Nonfamily householder 11 = Secondary individual			
Universe: DST_SC2 = 1				Universe: All Persons			
DST_VAL2_YNG	6	504	(000000:999999)	FIN_VAL	6	520	(0:999999)
Retirement Distribution amount 2, under age 58				How much did ... receive in financial assistance income during 20.. ?			
Values: 0 = none or niu 1-999,999 = amount withdrawn or distributed				Values: 0 = none or niu 1-999999 = financial assistance			
Universe: DST_SC2_YNG = 1				Universe: FIN_YN = 1			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
FIN_YN	1	526	(0:2)	OI_OFF	2	537	(0:20)
Did ... receive financial assistance?				other income sources			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no				Values: 0=niu 1=social security 2=private pensions 3=afdc 4=other public assistance 5=interest 6=dividends 7=rents or royalties 8=estates or trusts 9=state disability payments (worker's comp) 10=disability payments (own insurance) 11=unemployment compensation 12=strike benefits 13=annuities or paid up insurance policies 14=not income 15=longest job 16=wages or salary 17=nonfarm self-employment 18=farm self-employment 19=anything else 20=alimony			
Universe: All Persons aged 15+				Universe: OI_YN = 1			
INT_VAL	6	527	(0:999999)	OI_VAL	6	539	(0:999999)
Edited total combined interest income				how much did ... receive in other incomes			
Values: 0 = none or niu; 1- 999,999 = dollar amount				Values: 0 = none or niu 1-999999 = other income			
Universe: INT_YN = 1				Universe: OI_YN = 1			
INT_YN	1	533	(0:2)	OI_YN	1	545	(0:2)
Edited total combined interest income, y/n				Did ... receive cash income not already covered from any other source?			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no				Values: 0 = none or niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: All Persons aged 15+				Universe: All Persons aged 15+			
OED_TYP1	1	534	(0:2)	PEN_SC1	1	546	(0:8)
source 1 other than gi bill received (OED_TYP1- source of other government assistance)				Retirement income, pension source 1			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no				Values: 0 = niu 1 = Company pension 2 = Union pension 3 = Federal government pension 4 = State government pension 5 = Local government pension 6 = US Military pension 7 = US Railroad Retirement 8 = Other			
Universe: ED_YN = 1				Universe: PEN_YN = 1			
OED_TYP2	1	535	(0:2)				
source 2 other than gi bill received (OED_TYP2- scholarships, grants etc. from the school)							
Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no							
Universe: ED_YN = 1							
OED_TYP3	1	536	(0:2)				
source other than gi bill received (OED_TYP3- other assistance (employers friends, etc.))							
Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no							
Universe: ED_YN = 1							

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
PEN_SC2	1	547	(0:8)	PTOT_R	2	576	(0:41)
Retirement income, pension source 2				TOTAL PERSON INCOME RECODE			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = Company pension 2 = Union pension 3 = Federal government pension 4 = State government pension 5 = Local government pension 6 = US Military pension 7 = US Railroad Retirement 8 = Other				Values: 0 = NO INCOME 1 = UNDER \$2,500 OR LOSS 2 = \$2,500 TO \$4,999 3 = \$5,000 TO \$7,499 4 = \$7,500 TO \$9,999 5 = \$10,000 TO \$12,499 6 = \$12,500 TO \$14,999 7 = \$15,000 TO \$17,499 8 = \$17,500 TO \$19,999 9 = \$20,000 TO \$22,499 10 = \$22,500 to \$24,999 11 = \$25,000 to \$27,499 12 = \$27,500 to \$29,999 13 = \$30,000 to \$32,499 14 = \$32,500 to \$34,999 15 = \$35,000 to \$37,499 16 = \$37,500 to \$39,999 17 = \$40,000 to \$42,499 18 = \$42,500 to \$44,999 19 = \$45,000 to \$47,499 20 = \$47,500 to \$49,999 21 = \$50,000 to \$52,499 22 = \$52,500 to \$54,999 23 = \$55,000 to \$57,499 24 = \$57,500 to \$59,999 25 = \$60,000 to \$62,499 26 = \$62,500 to \$64,999 27 = \$65,000 to \$67,499 28 = \$67,500 to \$69,999 29 = \$70,000 to \$72,499 30 = \$72,500 to \$74,999 31 = \$75,000 to \$77,499 32 = \$77,500 to \$79,999 33 = \$80,000 to \$82,499 34 = \$82,500 to \$84,999 35 = \$85,000 to \$87,499 36 = \$87,500 to \$89,999 37 = \$90,000 to \$92,499 38 = \$92,500 to \$94,999 39 = \$95,000 to \$97,499 40 = \$97,500 to \$99,999 41 = \$100,000 and over			
Universe: PEN_VAL2 > 0				Universe: All Persons aged 15+			
PEN_VAL1	6	548	(0:999999)	PTOTVAL	8	578	(-99999:99999999)
Retirement income amount, pension source 1				total persons income			
Values: 0 = none or niu; 1- 999,999 = pension income				Values: 0 = none negative amt = income (loss) positive amt = income			
Universe: PEN_SC1 > 0				Universe: All Persons aged 15+			
PEN_VAL2	6	554	(0:999999)				
Retirement income amount, pension source 2							
Values: 0 = none or niu; 1-999,999 = pension income							
Universe: PEN_SC2 > 0							
PEN_YN	1	560	(0:2)				
Retirement income, pension y/n							
Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no							
Universe: All Persons aged 15+							
PNSN_VAL	7	561	(0:9999999)				
total combined amount of pension income received from all pension sources							
Values: 0 = none or niu 1- 9,999,999 = retirement income							
Universe: PEN_YN = 1							
POTHVAL	8	568	(-99999:99999999)				
All income not from earnings							
Values: 0 = none negative amt = income (loss) positive amt = income							
Universe: All Persons aged 15+							

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
RESNSS1	1	586	(0:8)	RETCB_YN	1	595	(0:2)
What were the reasons (you/name) (was/were) getting Social Security Income last year?				Retirement contribution, y/n			
<i>Values:</i> 0 = niu 1 = retired 2 = disabled (adult or child) 3 = widowed 4 = spouse 5 = surviving child 6 = dependent child 7 = on behalf of surviving, dependent, or disabled child(ren) 8 = other (adult or child)				<i>Values:</i> 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
<i>Universe:</i> SS_YN = 1				<i>Universe:</i> All people 15 years and over			
RESNSS2	1	587	(0:8)	RINT_SC1	1	596	(0:7)
second reason you are getting Social Security Income last year?				Interest income, retirement source 1			
<i>Values:</i> 0 = niu 1 = retired 2 = disabled (adult or child) 3 = widowed 4 = spouse 5 = surviving child 6 = dependent child 7 = on behalf of surviving, dependent, or disabled child(ren) 8 = other (adult or child)				<i>Values:</i> 0 = NIU 1 = 401k account 2 = 403b account 3 = Roth IRA 4 = Regular IRA 5 = KEOGH plan 6 = SEP plan (Simplified Employee Pension) 7 = Other type of retirement account			
<i>Universe:</i> SS_YN = 1				<i>Universe:</i> RINT_YN = 1			
RESNSS1	1	588	(0:5)	RINT_SC2	1	597	(0:7)
What were the reasons (you/name) (was/were) getting Supplemental Security Income last year?				Interest income, retirement source 2			
<i>Values:</i> 0 = niu 1 = disabled (adult or child) 2 = blind (adult or child) 3 = on behalf of a disabled child 4 = on behalf of a blind child 5 = other (adult or child)				<i>Values:</i> 0 = NIU 1 = 401k account 2 = 403b account 3 = Roth IRA 4 = Regular IRA 5 = KEOGH plan 6 = SEP plan (Simplified Employee Pension) 7 = Other type of retirement account			
<i>Universe:</i> SSI_YN = 1				<i>Universe:</i> RINT_YN = 1			
RESNSSI2	1	589	(0:5)	RINT_VAL1	6	598	(0:999999)
Second reason getting Supplemental Security Income last year?				Interest income amt, retirement source 1			
<i>Values:</i> 0 = niu 1 = disabled (adult or child) 2 = blind (adult or child) 3 = on behalf of a disabled child 4 = on behalf of a blind child 5 = other (adult or child)				<i>Values:</i> 0 = none or niu; 1-999999 = ret interest income			
<i>Universe:</i> SSI_YN = 1				<i>Universe:</i> RINT_SC1 > 0			
RETCB_VAL	5	590	(0:99999)	RINT_VAL2	6	604	(0:999999)
Retirement contribution, amount				Interest income amt, retirement source 2			
<i>Values:</i> 0 = none or niu; 1-99999 = amount contributed				<i>Values:</i> 0 = none or niu; 1-999999 = ret interest income			
<i>Universe:</i> RETCB_YN = 1				<i>Universe:</i> RINT_SC2 > 0			
				RINT_YN	1	610	(0:2)
				Interest income - retirement, y/n			
				<i>Values:</i> 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
				<i>Universe:</i> All Persons aged 15+			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
RNT_VAL	6	611	(-9999:999999)	STRKUC	1	636	(0:2)
How much did ... receive in income from rent after expenses during 20..?				At any time during 20.. did ... receive any union unemployment or strike benefits?			
Values: 0 = none or niu; -9999-999999 = rental income				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: RNT_YN = 1				Universe: UC_YN = 1			
RNT_YN	1	617	(0:2)	SUBUC	1	637	(0:2)
Did ... own any land, property, rented to others, or receive income from royalties, roomers or boarders, or from estates or trusts?				At any time during 20.. did ... receive any supplemental unemployment benefits?			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: All Persons aged 15+				Universe: UC_YN = 1			
SRVS_VAL	6	618	(0:999999)	SUR_SC1	2	638	(0:10)
total amount of survivor's income received (combined amounts in edited sources sur_val1 and sur_val2 plus the unedited sources 3 & 4 starting in 1995)				What was the source of this other widow or survivor income?			
Values: 0 = none or niu; 1-999999 = income amount				Values: 0 = none or niu 1 = company or union survivor pension 2 = federal government 3 = US military retirement survivor pension 4 = state or local gov't survivor pension 5 = US railroad retirement survivor pension 6 = worker compensation survivor 7 = black lung 8 = regular payments from estates or trusts 9 = regular payments from annuities or paid-up life insurance 10 = other or don't know			
Universe: SUR_YN = 1				Universe: SUR_YN = 1			
SS_VAL	5	624	(0:99999)	SUR_SC2	2	640	(0:10)
How much did ... receive in social security payments during 20.. ?				What was the source of this other widow or survivor income?			
Values: 0 = none or niu; 1-99999 = social security				Values: 0 = none or niu 1 = company or union survivor pension 2 = federal government 3 = US military retirement survivor pension 4 = state or local gov't survivor pension 5 = US railroad retirement survivor pension 6 = worker compensation survivor 7 = black lung 8 = regular payments from estates or trusts 9 = regular payments from annuities or paid-up life insurance 10 = other or don't know			
Universe: SS_YN = 1				Universe: SUR_YN = 1			
SS_YN	1	629	(0:2)	SUR_VAL1	6	642	(00000:999999)
Who received social security payments either for themselves or as combined payments with other family members?				How much did ... receive (survivor source type) during 20.. ?			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no				Values: 0 = none or niu; 1-999,999 = survivor's income			
Universe: All Persons aged 15+				Universe: SUR_YN = 1			
SSI_VAL	5	630	(0:99999)				
How much did ... receive in supplemental security income during 20..?							
Values: 0 = none or niu 1-99999 = supplemental security income							
Universe: SSI_YN = 1							
SSI_YN	1	635	(0:2)				
Did ... received ssi?							
Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no							
Universe: All Persons aged 15+							

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
SUR_VAL2	6	648	(00000:999999)	VET_QVA	1	668	(0:2)
How much did ... receive (source type) during 20.. ?				Is ... required to fill out an annual income questionnaire for the veteran's administration?			
<i>Values:</i> 0 = none or niu; 1-999,999 = survivor's income				<i>Values:</i> 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
<i>Universe:</i> SUR_YN = 1				<i>Universe:</i> VET_YN = 1			
SUR_YN	1	654	(0:2)	VET_TYP1	1	669	(0:2)
During 20.. did ... receive any survivor benefits such as widow's pensions, estates, trusts, insurance annuities, or other survivor's income?				What type of veterans payments did receive? (VET_TYP1- disability compensation?)			
<i>Values:</i> 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no				<i>Values:</i> 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
<i>Universe:</i> All Persons aged 15+				<i>Universe:</i> VET_YN = 1			
TRDINT_VAL	5	655	(0:99999)	VET_TYP2	1	670	(0:2)
Interest amount, exlcuding retirment account interest.				What type of veterans payments did receive? (VET_TYP2- survivor benefits?)			
<i>Values:</i> dollar value				<i>Values:</i> 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
<i>Universe:</i> INT_YN = 1				<i>Universe:</i> VET_YN = 1			
TSURVAL1	1	660	(0:1)	VET_TYP3	1	671	(0:2)
Survivor income source 1, topcoded flag				What type of veterans payments did receive? (VET_TYP3- veteran's pension?)			
<i>Values:</i> 0 = not topcoded; 1 = topcoded				<i>Values:</i> 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
<i>Universe:</i> SUR_VAL1 > 0				<i>Universe:</i> VET_YN = 1			
TSURVAL2	1	661	(0:1)	VET_TYP4	1	672	(0:2)
Survivor income source 2, topcoded flag				What type of veterans payments did receive? (VET_TYP4- education assistance?)			
<i>Values:</i> 0 = not topcoded; 1 = topcoded				<i>Values:</i> 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
<i>Universe:</i> SUR_VAL2 > 0				<i>Universe:</i> VET_YN = 1			
UC_VAL	5	662	(0:99999)	VET_TYP5	1	673	(0:2)
How much did ... receive in unemployment benefits during 20..?				What type of veterans payments did receive? (VET_TYP5- other veteran's payments?)			
<i>Values:</i> 0 = none or niu 1-99999 = unemployment compensation				<i>Values:</i> 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
<i>Universe:</i> UC_YN = 1				<i>Universe:</i> VET_YN = 1			
UC_YN	1	667	(0:2)	VET_VAL	6	674	(0:999999)
Any type of unemployment compensation? (Combination of subuc, strkuc, and uctot_yn)				How much did ... receive from veterans' administration during 20..?			
<i>Values:</i> 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no				<i>Values:</i> 0 = none or niu 1-999999 = veterans' payments			
<i>Universe:</i> All Persons aged 15+				<i>Universe:</i> VET_YN = 1			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
VET_YN	1	680	(0:2)	PAW_YN	1	696	(0:2)
Did ... receive veterans' payments?				At any time during 20.., even for one month, did... receive an CASH assistance from a state or county welfare program such as (State program name fill)?			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: All Persons aged 15+				Universe: All Persons aged 15+			
WC_TYPE	1	681	(0:4)	PENINCL	1	697	(0:2)
What was source of these payments?				Was ... included in that plan?			
Values: 0 = not in universe 1 = state worker's compensation 2 = employer or employers insurance 3 = own insurance 4 = other				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: WC_YN = 1				Universe: PENPLAN = 1			
WC_VAL	5	682	(0:99999)	PENPLAN	1	698	(0:2)
How much compensation did ... receive during 20..?				Other than social security did the employer or union that ... worked for in 20.. have a pension or other type of retirement plan?			
Values: 0 = none or niu 1-99999 = worker's compensation				Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no			
Universe: WC_YN = 1				Universe: WRK_CK = 1			
WC_YN	1	687	(0:2)	WICYN	1	699	(0:2)
During 20.. did ... receive any worker's compensation payments or other payments as a result of a job related injury or illness?				Who received WIC?			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes 2 = no				Values: 0 = niu 1 = received WIC 2 = did not receive WIC			
Universe: All Persons aged 15+				Universe: Adult female			
SubTopic: Non-cash Benefits				SubTopic: Supplemental Poverty Measure			
PAW_MON	2	688	(0:12)	CHCARE_YN	1	700	(0:2)
In how many months of 20.. did ... receive public assistance payments?				Paid child care was needed for this child?			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = one month ... 12 = twelve months				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: PAW_YN = 1				Universe: Persons age 15+ with children			
PAW_TYP	1	690	(0:3)	CHELSEW_YN	1	701	(0:2)
What type of program did... receive CASH assistance?				Does this person have a child living outside the household?			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = TANF/AFDC 2 = other 3 = both				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: PAW_YN = 1				Universe: All Persons aged 15+			
PAW_VAL	5	691	(00000:99999)	CHSP_VAL	5	702	(00000:99999)
How much did ... receive in public assistance or welfare during 20..?				What is the annual amount of child support paid?			
Values: 0 = none or niu; 1-99999 = public assistance				Values: 0 = NIU 1:99999 = amount paid in child support			
Universe: PAW_YN = 1				Universe: CHSP_YN = 1			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
CHSP_YN	1	707	(0:2)	EIT_CRED	4	732	(0:9999)
Is this person required to pay child support?				earn income tax credit			
Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 0 = none; 1-9999 = dollar amount			
Universe: CHELSEW_YN				Universe: Tax unit head or dependent filer			
CSP_VAL	5	708	(0:99999)	FED_RET	6	736	(0:999999)
How much did ... receive in child support payments?				federal retirement payroll deduction			
Values: 0 = none or niu 1-99999 = child support				Values: 0 = none; dollar amount			
Universe: CSP_YN = 1				Universe: Tax unit head or dependent filer			
CSP_YN	1	713	(0:2)	FEDTAX_AC	7	742	(-9999:9999999)
Did ... receive child support payments?				federal income tax liability, after all credits			
Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 0 = none; dollar amount			
Universe: All Persons aged 15+				Universe: Tax unit head or dependent filer			
SubTopic: Tax Model Items							
ACTC_CRD	4	714	(0000:9999)	FICA	5	756	(0:99999)
Additional child tax credit				social security retirement payroll deduction			
Values: 0 = none 1-9999 = dollar amount				Values: 0 = none 1-99999 = dollar amount			
Universe: Tax unit head or dependent filer				Universe: All persons			
AGI	7	718	(-9999:9999999)	FILESTAT	1	761	(1:6)
Adjusted gross income				tax filer status			
Values: 0 = none dollar amount				Values: 1 = joint, both<65 2 = joint, one ><65 & one 65+ 3 = joint, both 65+ 4 = head of household 5 = single 6 = non-filer			
Universe: Tax unit head or dependent filer				Universe: All persons			
CTC_CRD	5	725	(00000:99999)	MARG_TAX	2	762	(00:99)
Child tax credit				marginal tax rate			
Values: 0 = none 1-99999 = dollar amount				Values: 0 = none; marginal rate			
Universe: Tax unit head or dependent filer				Universe: Tax unit head or dependent filer			
DEP_STAT	2	730	(01:16)	PRSWKXPNS	4	764	(0:1999)
dependency status pointer				Work Expenses			
Values: 0 = not a dependent 01-16 = person index of tax filing unit head				Values: 0=none; dollar amount			
Universe: Dependent in a tax unit				Universe: A_AGE > 17 or HHDFMX = 1,2,46, or 47			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
STATETAX_A	6	768	(-9999:9999999)	I_ANNYN	1	798	(0:9)
state income tax liability, after all credits				Allocation flag for ANN_YN			
Values: 0 = none; dollar amount				Values: See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values.			
Universe: Tax unit head or dependent filer				Universe: ANN_YN > 0			
STATETAX_B	6	774	(-9999:9999999)	I_CAPVAL	1	799	(0:9)
state income tax liability, before credits				Allocation flag for CAP_VAL			
Values: 0 = none; dollar amount				Values: See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values.			
Universe: Tax unit head or dependent filer				Universe: CAP_VAL > 1			
TAX_ID	10	780	(000000000:999999999)	I_CAPYN	1	800	(0:9)
Tax unit ID number				Allocation flag for CAP_YN			
Values: 0000000000-999999999 = tax unit ID number				Values: See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values.			
Universe: All persons				Universe: CAP_YN > 0			
TAX_INC	7	790	(-9999:9999999)	I_CHCAREYN	1	801	(0:9)
taxable income amount				Allocation flag for CHCARE_YN			
Values: 0 = none; dollar amount				Values: 0 = No allocation 1 = Allocated			
Universe: Tax unit head or dependent filer				Universe: CHCARE_YN > 0			
SubTopic: Allocation Flags				I_CHELSEWYN	1	802	(0:9)
I_ANNVAL	1	797	(0:9)	Allocation flag for CHELSEW_YN			
Allocation flag for ANN_VAL				Values: See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values.			
Values: Levels 1-3 indicate imputations use of income range responses and 4-8 indicate imputations without range responses. Within each group, lower numbers indicate more match variables (and better matches). Non-respondents to value questions can provide values in one of five range bins. For example, non-respondents can provide earnings from the longest job in these categories: 1) < 15,000, 2) 15,000-30,000, 3) 30,001-44,499, 4) 45,000-60,000, and 5) > 60,000. The range bins differ by income type to better match the range of incomes in that income. In levels 1-3, non-respondents are matched to respondents with values in the range bin they indicated. Full record imputation indicates that an individual did not provide sufficient income information and all income reciprocity and value variables were imputed.				Universe: CHELSEW_YN > 0			
0 = No allocation				I_CHSPVAL	1	803	(0:9)
1 = Level 1 statistical match (value with ranges)				Allocation flag for CHSP_VAL			
2 = Level 2 statistical match (value with ranges)				Values: See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values.			
3 = Level 3 statistical match (value with ranges)				Universe: CHSP_YN = 1			
4 = Level 101 statistical match (value without ranges, reciprocity 'yn')				I_CHSPYN	1	804	(0:9)
5 = Level 102 statistical match (value without ranges, reciprocity 'yn')				Allocation flag for CHSP_YN			
6 = Level 103 statistical match (value without ranges, reciprocity 'yn')				Values: See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values.			
7 = Level 104 statistical match (age, sex)				Universe: CHELSEW_YN = 1			
8 = Level 105 statistical match (all donors can match to all recipients)				I_CSPVAL	1	805	(0:9)
9 = FL_665 ≠ 1 (full record impute)				Allocation flag for CSP_VAL			
Universe: ANN_YN = 1				Values: See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values.			
				Universe: CSP_YN = 1			
				I_CSPYN	1	806	(0:9)
				Allocation flag for CSP_YN			
				Values: See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values.			
				Universe: CSP_YN > 0			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
I_DISCS Allocation flag for DIS_CS <i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values. <i>Universe:</i> DIS_CS > 0	1	807	(0:9)	I_DIVYN Allocation flag for DIV_YN <i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values. <i>Universe:</i> All Persons 15+	1	815	(0:1)
I_DISHP Allocation flag for DIS_HP <i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values. <i>Universe:</i> DIS_HP > 0	1	808	(0:9)	I_DSTSC Allocation flag for DST_SC(2) <i>Values:</i> 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1) <i>Universe:</i> DST_YN = 1	1	816	(0:9)
I_DISSC1 Allocation flag DIS_SC1 <i>Values:</i> 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1) <i>Universe:</i> DIS_SC1 > 0	1	809	(0:9)	I_DSTSCCOMP Allocation flag for all sources of retirement distributions, DST_SC(2) <i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values. <i>Universe:</i> DST_YN = 1 or DST_YNG_YN = 1	1	817	(0:9)
I_DISSC2 Allocation flag for DIS_SC2 <i>Values:</i> 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1) <i>Universe:</i> DIS_SC2 > 0	1	810	(0:9)	I_DSTVAL1COMP Composite allocation flag, distribution amount from first retirement, DST_VAL1 <i>Values:</i> See I_INTYN for allocation flag values. <i>Universe:</i>	2	818	(0:11)
I_DISVL1 Allocation flag for DIS_VAL1 <i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values. <i>Universe:</i> DIS_VAL1 > 0	1	811	(0:9)	I_DSTVAL2COMP Composite allocation flag, distribution amount from second retirement account, DST_VAL2 <i>Values:</i> See I_INTYN for allocation flag values. <i>Universe:</i> DST_VAL2 > 0	2	820	(0:11)
I_DISVL2 Allocation flag for DIS_VAL2 <i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values. <i>Universe:</i> DIS_VAL2 > 0	1	812	(0:9)	I_DSTYNCOMP Composite allocation flag, distribution from retirement account, DST_YN <i>Values:</i> See I_INTYN for allocation flag values. <i>Universe:</i> DST_YN > 0	2	822	(0:11)
I_DISYN Allocation flag for DIS_YN <i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values. <i>Universe:</i> DIS_YN > 0	1	813	(0:9)	I_EDTYP Allocation flag for PG_YN and OED_TYP(1-3) <i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values. <i>Universe:</i> PG_YN or OED_TYP(1-3) > 0	1	824	(0:9)
I_DIVVAL Allocation flag for DIV_VAL <i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values. <i>Universe:</i> DIV_YN = 1	1	814	(0:9)	I_EDYN Allocation flag for ED_YN <i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values. <i>Universe:</i> ED_YN > 0	1	825	(0:9)

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
I_ERNSRC	1	826	(0:9)	I_INTVAL	2	833	(0:15)
Allocation flag for ERN_SRCE				Composite allocation flag incorporating information for all interest components			
Values: See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values.				Values: <i>Composite Value Variable</i>			
Universe: ERN_SRCE > 0				A composite value variable is created with multiple value inputs. For example, INT_VAL is the total income value of interest earned from bonds, certificates of deposit (CD), checking accounts, money market accounts, savings accounts, and interest earned on retirement accounts. Imputation for non-response was conducted on the component variables.			
I_ERNVAL	1	827	(0:9)	Applies to I_INTVAL, I_UCVAL, I_SSVVAL, I_SSIVAL, I_VETVAL			
Allocation flag for ERN_VAL				0 = No allocation			
Values: See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values.				11 = Value imputed is less than 25% of total in composite variable			
Universe: ERN_VAL > 0				12 = Value imputed is between 25-50% of total in composite variable			
I_ERNYN	1	828	(0:9)	13 = Value imputed is between 50-75% of total in composite variable			
Allocation flag for ERN_YN				14 = Value imputed is between 75-100% of total in composite variable			
Values: See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values				15 = Value is 100% imputed in composite variable			
Universe: ERN_YN > 0				Universe: INT_VAL > 0			
I_FINVAL	1	829	(0:9)	I_INTYN	2	835	(0:11)
Allocation flag for FIN_VAL				Composite allocation flag for all interest components			
Values: See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values.				Values: <i>Composite Reciprocity Variable</i>			
Universe: FIN_VAL > 0				A composite reciprocity variable is created with multiple source inputs. For example, INT_YN is determined by whether an individual has income in any of the following: interest earned from bonds, certificates of deposit (CD), checking accounts, money market accounts, savings accounts, and interest earned on retirement accounts. Imputation for non-response was conducted on the component variables.			
I_FINYN	1	830	(0:9)	Applies to I_INTYN, I_UCYN, I_SSYN, I_SSIYN, I_DSTYNCOMP, I_DSTVAL1COMP, I_DSTVAL2COMP			
Allocation flag for FIN_YN				0 = No allocation			
Values: See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values.				10 = Some of the components are imputed			
Universe: FIN_YN > 0				11 = All of the components are imputed			
I_FRMVAL	1	831	(0:9)	Universe: INT_YN > 0			
Allocation flag for FRM_VAL				I_OEDVAL	1	837	(0:9)
Values: See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values.				Allocation flag for OED_VAL			
Universe: FRM_VAL > 0				Values: See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values.			
I_FRMYN	1	832	(0:9)	Universe: OED_VAL > 0			
Allocation flag for FRM_YN				I_OIVAL	1	838	(0:9)
Values: See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values.				Allocation flag for OI_VAL			
Universe: FRM_YN > 0				Values: See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values.			
				Universe: OI_VAL > 0			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
I_PAWMO	1	839	(0:9)	I_PENVAL1	1	847	(0:9)
Allocation flag for PAW_MON				Allocation flag, PEN_VAL1			
<i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values.				<i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values.			
<i>Universe:</i> PAW_MON > 0				<i>Universe:</i> PEN_VAL1 > 0			
I_PAWTYP	1	840	(0:9)	I_PENVAL2	1	848	(0:9)
Allocation flag for PAW_TYP				Allocation flag PEN_VAL2			
<i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values.				<i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values.			
<i>Universe:</i> PAW_TYP > 0				<i>Universe:</i> PEN_VAL2 > 0			
I_PAWVAL	1	841	(0:9)	I_PENYN	1	849	(0:9)
Allocation flag for PAW_VAL				Allocation flag for PEN_YN			
<i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values.				<i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values.			
<i>Universe:</i> PAW_VAL > 0				<i>Universe:</i> PEN_YN > 0			
I_PAWYN	1	842	(0:9)	I_RETCBVAL	1	850	(0:9)
Allocation flag for PAW_YN				Imputation flag for RETCB_VAL			
<i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values.				<i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values.			
<i>Universe:</i> PAW_YN > 0				<i>Universe:</i> RETCB_VAL > 0			
I_PENINC	1	843	(0:9)	I_RETCBYN	1	851	(0:9)
Allocation flag for PENINC				Imputation flag for RETCB_YN			
<i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values.				<i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values.			
<i>Universe:</i> PENINC > 0				<i>Universe:</i> RETCB_YN > 0			
I_PENPLA	1	844	(0:9)	I_RINTSC	1	852	(0:9)
Allocation flag for PENPLAN				Allocation flag for RINT_SC1			
<i>Values:</i> 0 = No change				<i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values			
1 = Allocated				<i>Universe:</i> RINT_SC1 > 0			
9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)							
<i>Universe:</i> PENPLAN > 0				I_RINTVAL1	1	853	(0:9)
I_PENSC1	1	845	(0:9)	Allocation flag for RINT_VAL1			
Allocation flag for PEN_SC1				<i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values			
<i>Values:</i> 0 = No change				<i>Universe:</i> RINT_VAL1 > 0			
1 = Allocated							
9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)				I_RINTVAL2	1	854	(0:9)
<i>Universe:</i> PEN_SC1 > 0				Allocation flag for RINT_VAL2			
I_PENSC2	1	846	(0:9)	<i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values			
Allocation flag PEN_SC2				<i>Universe:</i> RINT_VAL2 > 0			
<i>Values:</i> 0 = No change				I_RINTYN	1	855	(0:9)
1 = Allocated				Allocation flag for RINT_YN			
9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)				<i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values			
<i>Universe:</i> PEN_SC2 > 0				<i>Universe:</i> RINT_YN > 0			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
I_RNTVAL	1	856	(0:9)	I_SURSC1	1	868	(0:9)
Allocation flag for RNT_VAL				Allocation flag for SUR_SC1			
<i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values				<i>Values:</i> 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)			
<i>Universe:</i> RNT_VAL > 0				<i>Universe:</i> SUR_SC1 > 0			
I_RNTYN	1	857	(0:9)	I_SURSC2	1	869	(0:9)
Allocation flag for RNT_YN				Allocation flag for SUR_SC2			
<i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values				<i>Values:</i> 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)			
<i>Universe:</i> RNT_YN > 0				<i>Universe:</i> SUR_SC2 > 0			
I_SEVAL	1	858	(0:9)	I_SURVL1	1	870	(0:9)
Allocation flag for SE_VAL				Allocation flag for SUR_VAL1			
<i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values				<i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values			
<i>Universe:</i> SE_VAL > 0				<i>Universe:</i> SUR_VAL1 > 0			
I_SEYN	1	859	(0:9)	I_SURVL2	1	871	(0:9)
Allocation flag for SEOTR				Allocation flag for SUR_VAL2			
<i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values				<i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values			
<i>Universe:</i> SE_YN > 0				<i>Universe:</i> SURV_VAL2 > 0			
I_SSIVAL	2	860	(0:15)	I_SURYN	1	872	(0:9)
Allocation flag for SSI_VAL				Allocation flag for SUR_YN			
<i>Values:</i> See I_INTVAL for allocation flag values.				<i>Values:</i> See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values			
<i>Universe:</i> SSI_VAL > 0				<i>Universe:</i> SUR_YN > 0			
I_SSIYN	2	862	(0:11)	I_UCVAL	2	873	(0:15)
Allocation flag for SSI_YN				Composite allocation flag for all unemployment compensation compenents			
<i>Values:</i> See I_INTYN for allocation flag values.				<i>Values:</i> See I_INTVAL for allocation flag values.			
<i>Universe:</i> SSI_YN > 0				<i>Universe:</i> UC_VAL > 0			
I_SSVAL	2	864	(0:15)	I_UCYN	2	875	(0:11)
Composite allocation flag for SS_VAL				Composite allocation flag for all unemployment compensation compenents			
<i>Values:</i> See I_INTVAL for allocation flag values.				<i>Values:</i> See I_INTYN for allocation flag values.			
<i>Universe:</i> SS_VAL > 0				<i>Universe:</i> UC_YN > 0			
I_SSYN	2	866	(0:11)	I_VETQVA	1	877	(0:9)
Composite allocation flag for SS_YN				Allocation flag for VET_QVA			
<i>Values:</i> See I_INTYN for allocation flag values.				<i>Values:</i> 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)			
<i>Universe:</i> SS_YN > 0				<i>Universe:</i> VET_QVA > 0			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
I_VET_TYP	1	878	(0:9)	RESNSSA	1	887	(0:9)
Allocation flag for VET_TYP				Allocation flag for RESNSS			
Values: 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)				Values: See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values			
Universe: VET_TYP > 0				Universe: RESNSS > 0			
I_VETVAL	2	879	(0:15)	RESNSSIA	1	888	(0:9)
Composite allocation flag for all components of veterans income				Allocation flag for RESNSSI1-2			
Values: See I_INTVAL for allocation flag values.				Values: See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values			
Universe: VET_VAL > 0				Universe: RESNSSI > 0			
I_VET_YN	1	881	(0:9)	WICYNA	1	889	(0:1)
Allocation flag for VET_YN				Allocation flag for WICYN			
Values: See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values				Values: 0 = Not allocated or NIU 1 = Allocated			
Universe: VET_YN > 0				Universe: WICYN > 0			
I_WC_TYP	1	882	(0:9)	SubTopic: Topcoding Flags			
Allocation flag for WC_TYPE				TANN_VAL	1	890	(0:1)
Values: 0 = No change 1 = Allocated 9 = Full record imputation (FL_665 ≠ 1)				Topcode flag for ANN_VAL			
Universe: WC_TYPE > 0				Values: 0 = not topcoded 1 = topcoded			
I_WCVAL	1	883	(0:9)	Universe: ANN_VAL > 0			
Allocation flag for WC_VAL				TCAP_VAL	1	891	(0:1)
Values: See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values				Topcode flag for CAP_VAL			
Universe: WC_VAL > 0				Values: 0 = not topcoded 1 = topcoded			
I_WCYN	1	884	(0:9)	Universe: CAP_VAL > 0			
Allocation flag for WC_YN				TCERNVAL	1	892	(0:1)
Values: See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values				Topcode flag for ERN_VAL			
Universe: WC_YN > 0				Values: 0 = not topcoded; 1 = topcoded			
I_WSVAL	1	885	(0:9)	Universe: ERN_VAL > 0			
Allocation flag for WS_VAL				TCFFMVAL	1	893	(0:1)
Values: See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values				Topcode flag for FRM_VAL			
Universe: WS_VAL > 0				Values: 0 = not topcoded; 1 = topcoded			
I_WSYN	1	886	(0:9)	Universe: FRM_VAL > 0			
Allocation flag for WS_YN				TCHSP_VAL	1	894	(0:1)
Values: See I_ANNVAL for allocation flag values				Topcode flag for CHSP_VAL			
Universe: WS_YN > 0				Values: 0 = not topcoded; 1 = topcoded			
				Universe: CHSP_VAL > 0			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
TCSEVAL Topcode flag for SE_VAL <i>Values:</i> 0 = not topcoded; 1 = topcoded <i>Universe:</i> SE_VAL > 0	1	895	(0:1)	TDST_VAL2 Topcode flag for DST_VAL2 <i>Values:</i> 0 = not topcoded 1 = topcoded <i>Universe:</i> DST_VAL2 > 0	1	903	(0:1)
TCSP_VAL Topcode flag for CSP_VAL <i>Values:</i> 0 = not topcoded; 1 = topcoded <i>Universe:</i> CSP_VAL > 0	1	896	(0:1)	TDST_VAL2_YNG Topcode flag for DST_VAL2_YNG <i>Values:</i> 0 = not topcoded 1 = topcoded <i>Universe:</i> DST_VAL2_YNG > 0	1	904	(0:1)
TCWSVAL Topcode flag for WS_VAL <i>Values:</i> 0 = not topcoded; 1 = topcoded <i>Universe:</i> WS_VAL > 0	1	897	(0:1)	TED_VAL Topcode flag for ED_VAL <i>Values:</i> 0 = not topcoded 1 = topcoded <i>Universe:</i> ED_VAL > 0	1	905	(0:1)
TDISVAL1 Topcode flag for DIS_VAL1 <i>Values:</i> 0 = not topcoded; 1 = topcoded <i>Universe:</i> DIS_VAL1 > 0	1	898	(0:1)	TFIN_VAL Topcode flag for FIN_VAL <i>Values:</i> 0 = not topcoded; 1 = topcoded <i>Universe:</i> FIN_VAL > 0	1	906	(0:1)
TDISVAL2 Topcode flag for DIS_VAL2 <i>Values:</i> 0 = not topcoded 1 = topcoded <i>Universe:</i> DIS_VAL2 > 0	1	899	(0:1)	TOI_VAL Topcode flag for OI_VAL <i>Values:</i> 0 = not topcoded 1 = topcoded <i>Universe:</i> OI_VAL > 0	1	907	(0:1)
TDIV_VAL Topcode flag for DIV_VAL <i>Values:</i> 0 = not topcoded 1 = topcoded <i>Universe:</i> DIV_VAL > 0	1	900	(0:1)	TPEN_VAL1 Topcode flag for PEN_VAL1 <i>Values:</i> 0 = not topcoded 1 = topcoded <i>Universe:</i> PEN_VAL1 > 0	1	908	(0:1)
TDST_VAL1 Topcode flag for DST_VAL1 <i>Values:</i> 0 = not topcoded 1 = topcoded <i>Universe:</i> DST_VAL1 > 0	1	901	(0:1)	TPEN_VAL2 Topcode flag for PEN_VAL2 <i>Values:</i> 0 = not topcoded 1 = topcoded <i>Universe:</i> PEN_VAL2 > 0	1	909	(0:1)
TDST_VAL1_YNG topcode flag for DST_VAL1_YNG <i>Values:</i> 0 = not topcoded 1 = topcoded <i>Universe:</i> DST_VAL1_YNG > 0	1	902	(0:1)	TRINT_VAL1 Topcode flag for RINT_VAL1 <i>Values:</i> 0 = not topcoded 1 = topcoded <i>Universe:</i> RINT_VAL1 > 0	1	910	(0:1)

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
TRINT_VAL2	1	911	(0:1)	COV_CYR	1	917	(0:3)
Topcode flag for RINT_VAL2				Any coverage last year			
Values: 0 = not topcoded 1 = topcoded				Values: 0=Infant born after calendar year 1=No Coverage 2=Coverage for some of year 3=Coverage for all of year			
Universe: RINT_VAL2 > 0				Universe: All persons			
TRNT_VAL	1	912	(0:1)	COV_MULT_CYR	1	918	(0:3)
Rent income, topcoded flag				Concurrent coverage last year			
Values: 0 = not topcoded; 1 = topcoded				Values: 0=Infant born after calendar year 1=No months with concurrent coverage 2=Some months with concurrent coverage 3=Concurrent coverage all year			
Universe: RNT_VAL > 0				Universe: All persons			
TTRDINT_VAL	1	913	(0:1)	NOCOV_CYR	1	919	(0:3)
Topcode flag for TRDINT_VAL (interest income excluding retirement interest)				No health coverage recode			
Values: 0 = not topcoded; 1 = topcoded				Values: 0=Infant born after calendar year 1=Coverage for all of year 2=No coverage for some of year 3=No coverage for full year			
Universe: TRDINT_VAL > 0				Universe: All persons			
Topic: Poverty				SubTopic: Government coverage			
SubTopic: Poverty				NOW_COV	1	920	(1:2)
PERLIS	1	914	(1:4)	Currently covered by health insurance coverage			
POVERTY LEVEL OF PERSONS (SUBFAMILY MEMBERS HAVE PRIMARY FAMILY RECODE)				Values: 1= Yes 2= No			
Values: 1 = BELOW POVERTY LEVEL 2 = 100 - 124 PERCENT OF THE POVERTY LEVEL 3 = 125 - 149 PERCENT OF THE POVERTY LEVEL 4 = 150 AND ABOVE THE POVERTY LEVEL				Universe: All Persons			
Universe: All Persons				I_NOW_PUB	1	921	(0:3)
POV_UNIV	1	915	(0:1)	Allocation flag for NOW_PUB			
POVERTY UNIVERSE FLAG				Values: 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
Values: 0 = PERSON NOT IN POVERTY UNIVERSE 1 = PERSON IN POVERTY UNIVERSE				Universe: All Persons			
Universe: All Persons				I_PUB	2	922	(-1:3)
Topic: Health Insurance				Allocation flag for PUB			
SubTopic: Any health insurance coverage				Values: -1= Infant born after calendar year 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
COV	1	916	(0:2)	Universe: All Persons			
Any health insurance coverage last year							
Values: 0= Infant born after calendar year 1= Yes 2= No							
Universe: All Persons							

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
NOW_PUB	1	924	(1:2)	I_NOW_OUTPRIV	2	932	(-1:3)
Current government coverage				Allocation flag for NOW_OUTPRIV			
Values: 1= Yes 2= No				Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: NOW_PRIV = 1			
PUB	1	925	(0:2)	I_NOW_OWNPRI	2	934	(-1:3)
Government coverage last year				Allocation flag for NOW_OWNPRI			
Values: 0= Infant born after calendar year 1= Yes 2= No				Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: NOW_PRIV = 1			
PUB_CYR	1	926	(0:3)	I_NOW_PRIV	1	936	(0:3)
Government coverage last year				Allocation flag for NOW_PRIV			
Values: 0=Infant born after calendar year 1=Covered none of last year 2=Covered some of last year 3=Covered all of last year				Values: 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
Universe: All persons				Universe: All Persons			
SubTopic: Private coverage				I_OUTPRIV	2	937	(-1:3)
DEPPRIV	1	927	(0:2)	Allocation flag for OUTPRIV			
Private coverage through household member last year				Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				Universe: PRIV = 1			
Universe: PRIV = 1				I_OWNPRI	2	939	(-1:3)
I_DEPPRIV	2	928	(-1:3)	Allocation flag for OWNPRIV			
Allocation flag for DEPPRIV				Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Universe: PRIV = 1			
Universe: PRIV = 1				I_PRIV	2	941	(-1:3)
I_NOW_DEPPRIV	2	930	(-1:3)	Allocation flag for PRIV			
Allocation flag for NOW_DEPPRIV				Values: -1= Infant born after calendar year 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Universe: All Persons			
Universe: NOW_PRIV = 1							

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
NOW_DEPPRIV	1	943	(0:2)	PRIV_CYR	1	950	(0:3)
Current private coverage through household member				Private coverage last year			
Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 0=Infant born after calendar year 1=Covered none of last year 2=Covered some of last year 3=Covered all of last year			
Universe: NOW_PRIV = 1				Universe: All persons			
NOW_OUTPRIV	1	944	(0:2)	SubTopic: Employment-based coverage			
Current private coverage through someone outside the household				DEPGRP	1	951	(0:2)
Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				Employment-based coverage through household member last year			
Universe: NOW_PRIV = 1				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
NOW_OWNPRI	1	945	(0:2)	Universe: GRP = 1			
Current private coverage - policyholder				GRP	1	952	(0:2)
Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				Any employment-based coverage last year			
Universe: NOW_PRIV = 1				Values: 0= Infant born after calendar year 1= Yes 2= No			
NOW_PRIV	1	946	(1:2)	Universe: All Persons			
Current private coverage				GRPFTYP	1	953	(0:2)
Values: 1= Yes 2= No				Type of employment-based plan last year 1			
Universe: All Persons				Values: 0= Out of universe 1= Family plan 2= Self-only plan			
OUTPRIV	1	947	(0:2)	Universe: OWNGRP = 1			
Private coverage through household member last year				GRPFTYP2	1	954	(0:3)
Values: 0 = Niu 1 = Yes 2 = No				Type of employment-based plan last year 2			
Universe: PRIV = 1				Values: 0= Out of universe 1= Family plan 2= Self plus one 3= Self-only plan			
OWNPRI	1	948	(0:2)	Universe: OWNGRP = 1			
Private coverage last year - policyholder				GRPLIN1	2	955	(0:20)
Values: 0 = Niu 1 = Yes 2 = No				Policyholder line number 1 - employment-based coverage last year			
Universe: PRIV = 1				Values: 0 = Not in universe 1 - 20 = Line number			
PRIV	1	949	(0:2)	Universe: DEPGRP = 1			
Covered by private plan last year				GRPOUT	1	957	(0:2)
Values: 0= Infant born after calendar year 1= Yes 2= No				Provided employment-based coverage to someone outside HH last year			
Universe: All Persons				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
				Universe: GRP = 1			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
HIPAI	1	958	(0:3)	I_NOW_GRP	1	969	(0:3)
Employer paid all, some or no premiums last year				Allocation flag for NOW_GRP			
Values: 0= Niu 1= employer paid all of premiums 2= employer paid some of premiums 3= employer paid none of premiums				Values: 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
Universe: OWNGRP = 1				Universe: All Persons			
I_DEPGRP	2	959	(-1:3)	I_NOW_GRP	2	970	(-1:3)
Allocation flag for DEPGRP				Allocation flag for NOW_GRP			
Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
Universe: GRP = 1				Universe: NOW_OWNGRP = 1			
I_GRP	2	961	(-1:3)	I_NOW_HIPAI	2	972	(-1:3)
Allocation flag for GRP				Allocation flag for NOW_HIPAI			
Values: -1= Infant born after calendar year 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: NOW_OWNGRP = 1			
I_GRP	2	963	(-1:3)	I_NOW_OUTGRP	2	974	(-1:3)
Allocation flag for GRP				Allocation flag for NOW_OUTGRP			
Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
Universe: OWNGRP = 1				Universe: NOW_GRP = 1			
I_HIPAI	2	965	(-1:3)	I_NOW_OWNGRP	2	976	(-1:3)
Allocation flag for HIPAI				Allocation flag for NOW_OWNGRP			
Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
Universe: OWNGRP = 1				Universe: NOW_GRP = 1			
I_NOW_DEPGRP	2	967	(-1:3)	I_OUTGRP	2	978	(-1:3)
Allocation flag for NOW_DEPGRP				Allocation flag for OUTGRP			
Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
Universe: NOW_GRP = 1				Universe: GRP = 1			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
I_OWNGRP	2	980	(-1:3)	NOW_HIPAI	1	989	(0:3)
Allocation flag for OWNGRP				Employer currently pays all, some or no premiums			
Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Values: 0= Niu 1= employer paid all of premiums 2= employer paid some of premiums 3= employer paid none of premiums			
Universe: GRP = 1				Universe: NOW_OWNGRP = 1			
NOW_DEPGRP	1	982	(0:2)	NOW_OUTGRP	1	990	(0:2)
Current employment-based coverage through household member				Current employment-based coverage through someone outside HH			
Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: NOW_GRP = 1				Universe: NOW_GRP = 1			
NOW_GRP	1	983	(1:2)	NOW_OWNGRP	1	991	(0:2)
Any current employment-based coverage				Current employment-based coverage - policyholder			
Values: 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: NOW_GRP = 1			
NOW_GRPFTYP	1	984	(0:2)	OUTGRP	1	992	(0:2)
Type of current employment-based plan 1				Employment-based coverage through someone outside HH last year			
Values: 0= Out of universe 1= Family plan 2= Self-only plan				Values: 0 = Niu 1 = Yes 2 = No			
Universe: NOW_OWNGRP = 1				Universe: GRP = 1			
NOW_GRPFTYP2	1	985	(0:3)	OWNGRP	1	993	(0:2)
Type of current employment-based plan 2				Employment-based coverage last year - policyholder			
Values: 0= Out of universe 1= Family plan 2= Self plus one 3= Self-only plan				Values: 0 = Niu 1 = Yes 2 = No			
Universe: NOW_OWNGRP = 1				Universe: GRP = 1			
NOW_GRPLIN	2	986	(0:20)	SubTopic: Direct-purchase coverage			
Policyholder line number - current employment-based coverage				DEPDIR	1	994	(0:2)
Values: 0 - 20				Direct-purchase coverage through household member last year			
Universe: NOW_DEPGRP = 1				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
NOW_GRPOUT	1	988	(0:2)	Universe: DIR = 1			
Currently provides employment-based coverage to someone outside HH last year							
Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No							
Universe: NOW_GRP = 1							

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
DIR	1	995	(0:2)	I_DIR	2	1003	(-1:3)
Any direct-purchase coverage last year				Allocation flag for DIR			
Values: 0= Infant born after calendar year 1= Yes 2= No				Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons			
DIRFTYP	1	996	(0:2)	I_DIROUT	2	1005	(-1:3)
Type of direct-purchase plan last year 1				Allocation flag for DIROUT			
Values: 0= Out of universe 1= Family plan 2= Self-only plan				Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
Universe: OWNDIR = 1				Universe: OWNDIR = 1			
DIRFTYP2	1	997	(0:3)	I_NOW_DEPDIR	2	1007	(-1:3)
Type of direct-purchase plan last year 2				Allocation flag for NOW_DEPDIR			
Values: 0= Out of universe 1= Family plan 2= Self plus one 3= Self-only plan				Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
Universe: OWNDIR = 1				Universe: NOW_DIR = 1			
DIRLIN1	2	998	(0:20)	I_NOW_DIR	1	1009	(0:3)
Policyholder line number 1 - direct-purchase coverage last year				Allocation flag for NOW_DIR			
Values: 0 = Not in universe 1 - 20 = Line number				Values: 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
Universe: DEPDIR = 1				Universe: All Persons			
DIROUT	1	1000	(0:2)	I_NOW_DIROUT	2	1010	(-1:3)
Provided direct-purchase coverage to someone outside HH last year				Allocation flag for NOW_DIROUT			
Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
Universe: DIR = 1				Universe: NOW_OWNDIR = 1			
I_DEPDIR	2	1001	(-1:3)	I_NOW_OUTDIR	2	1012	(-1:3)
Allocation flag for DEPDIR				Allocation flag for NOW_OUTDIR			
Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
Universe: DIR = 1				Universe: NOW_DIR = 1			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
I_NOW_OWNDIR	2	1014	(-1:3)	NOW_DIRFTYP2	1	1023	(0:3)
Allocation flag for NOW_OWNDIR				Type of current direct-purchase plan 2			
Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Values: 0= Out of universe 1= Family plan 2= Self plus one 3= Self-only plan			
Universe: NOW_DIR = 1				Universe: NOW_OWNDIR = 1			
I_OUTDIR	2	1016	(-1:3)	NOW_DIRLIN	2	1024	(0:20)
Allocation flag for OUTDIR				Policyholder line number - current direct-purchase coverage			
Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Values: 0 - 20			
Universe: DIR = 1				Universe: NOW_DEPDIR = 1			
I_OWNDIR	2	1018	(-1:3)	NOW_DIROUT	1	1026	(0:2)
Allocation flag for OWNDIR				Currently provides direct-purchase coverage to someone outside HH last year			
Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: DIR = 1				Universe: NOW_DIR = 1			
NOW_DEPDIR	1	1020	(0:2)	NOW_OUTDIR	1	1027	(0:2)
Current direct-purchase coverage through household member				Current direct-purchase coverage through someone outside HH			
Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: NOW_DIR = 1				Universe: NOW_DIR = 1			
NOW_DIR	1	1021	(1:2)	NOW_OWNDIR	1	1028	(0:2)
Any current direct-purchase coverage				Current direct-purchase coverage - policyholder			
Values: 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: NOW_DIR = 1			
NOW_DIRFTYP	1	1022	(0:2)	OUTDIR	1	1029	(0:2)
Type of current direct-purchase plan 1				Direct-purchase coverage through someone outside HH last year			
Values: 0 = Out of universe 1= Family plan 2= Self-only plan				Values: 0 = Niu 1 = Yes 2 = No			
Universe: NOW_OWNDIR = 1				Universe: DIR = 1			
				OWNDIR	1	1030	(0:2)
				Direct-purchase coverage last year - policyholder			
				Values: 0 = Niu 1 = Yes 2 = No			
				Universe: DIR = 1			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
SubTopic: Marketplace coverage				I_NOW_MRKOUT	2	1041	(-1:3)
DEPMRK	1	1031	(0:2)	Allocation flag for NOW_MRKOUT			
Marketplace coverage through household member last year				<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
<i>Values:</i> 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				<i>Universe:</i> NOW_OWNRMRK = 1			
<i>Universe:</i> MRK = 1				I_NOW_OUTMRK	2	1043	(-1:3)
I_DEPMRK	2	1032	(-1:3)	Allocation flag for NOW_OUTMRK			
Allocation flag for DEPMRK				<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				<i>Universe:</i> NOW_MRK = 1			
<i>Universe:</i> MRK = 1				I_NOW_OWNRMRK	2	1045	(-1:3)
I_MRK	2	1034	(-1:3)	Allocation flag for NOW_OWNRMRK			
Allocation flag for MRK				<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				<i>Universe:</i> NOW_MRK = 1			
<i>Universe:</i> All Persons				I_OUTMRK	2	1047	(-1:3)
I_MRKOUT	2	1036	(-1:3)	Allocation flag for OUTMRK			
Allocation flag for MRKOUT				<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				<i>Universe:</i> MRK = 1			
<i>Universe:</i> OWNRMRK = 1				I_OWNRMRK	2	1049	(-1:3)
I_NOW_DEPMRK	2	1038	(-1:3)	Allocation flag for OWNRMRK			
Allocation flag for NOW_DEPMRK				<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				<i>Universe:</i> MRK = 1			
<i>Universe:</i> NOW_MRK = 1				MRK	1	1051	(0:2)
I_NOW_MRK	1	1040	(0:3)	Any Marketplace coverage last year			
Allocation flag for MRK				<i>Values:</i> 0= Infant born after calendar year 1= Yes 2= No			
<i>Values:</i> 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				<i>Universe:</i> All Persons			
<i>Universe:</i> All Persons							

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
MRKF TYP	1	1052	(0:2)	NOW_MRKF TYP2	1	1060	(0:3)
Type of Marketplace plan last year 1				Type of current Marketplace plan 2			
Values: 0= Out of universe 1= Family plan 2= Self-only plan				Values: 0= Out of universe 1= Family plan 2= Self plus one 3= Self-only plan			
Universe: OWNMRK = 1				Universe: NOW_OWNRK = 1			
MRKF TYP2	1	1053	(0:3)	NOW_MRKLIN	2	1061	(0:20)
Type of Marketplace plan last year 2				Policyholder line number - current Marketplace coverage			
Values: 0= Out of universe 1= Family plan 2= Self plus one 3= Self-only plan				Values: 0 - 20			
Universe: OWNMRK = 1				Universe: NOW_DEPMRK = 1			
MRKLIN1	2	1054	(0:20)	NOW_MRKOUT	1	1063	(0:2)
Policyholder line number 1 - Marketplace coverage last year				Currently provides Marketplace coverage to someone outside HH last year			
Values: 0 - 20				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: DEPMRK = 1				Universe: NOW_MRK = 1			
MRKOUT	1	1056	(0:2)	NOW_OUTMRK	1	1064	(0:2)
Provided Marketplace coverage to someone outside HH last year				Current Marketplace coverage through someone outside HH			
Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: MRK = 1				Universe: NOW_MRK = 1			
NOW_DEPMRK	1	1057	(0:2)	NOW_OWNRK	1	1065	(0:2)
Current Marketplace coverage through household member				Current Marketplace coverage - policyholder			
Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: NOW_MRK = 1				Universe: NOW_MRK = 1			
NOW_MRK	1	1058	(1:2)	OUTMRK	1	1066	(0:2)
Any current Marketplace coverage				Marketplace coverage through someone outside HH last year			
Values: 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 0 = Niu 1 = Yes 2 = No			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: MRK = 1			
NOW_MRKF TYP	1	1059	(0:2)	OWNMRK	1	1067	(0:2)
Type of current Marketplace plan 1				Marketplace coverage last year - policyholder			
Values: 0= Out of universe 1= Family plan 2= Self-only plan				Values: 0 = Niu 1 = Yes 2 = No			
Universe: NOW_OWNRK = 1				Universe: MRK = 1			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
SubTopic: <i>Subsidized Marketplace coverage</i>				I_NOW_MRKSOUT	2	1078	(-1:3)
DEPMRKS	1	1068	(0:2)	Allocation flag for NOW_MRKSOUT			
Subsidized Marketplace coverage through household member last year				<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
<i>Values:</i> 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				<i>Universe:</i> NOW_OWNRKS = 1			
<i>Universe:</i> MRKS = 1				I_NOW_OUTMRKS	2	1080	(-1:3)
I_DEPMRKS	2	1069	(-1:3)	Allocation flag for NOW_OUTMRKS			
Allocation flag for DEPMRKS				<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				<i>Universe:</i> NOW_MRKS = 1			
<i>Universe:</i> MRKS = 1				I_NOW_OWNRKS	2	1082	(-1:3)
I_MRKS	2	1071	(-1:3)	Allocation flag for NOW_OWNRKS			
Allocation flag for MRKS				<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
<i>Values:</i> -1= Infant born after calendar year 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				<i>Universe:</i> NOW_MRKS = 1			
<i>Universe:</i> All Persons				I_OUTMRKS	2	1084	(-1:3)
I_MRKSOUT	2	1073	(-1:3)	Allocation flag for OUTMRKS			
Allocation flag for MRKSOUT				<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				<i>Universe:</i> MRKS = 1			
<i>Universe:</i> OWNRKS = 1				I_OWNRKS	2	1086	(-1:3)
I_NOW_DEPMRKS	2	1075	(-1:3)	Allocation flag for OWNRKS			
Allocation flag for NOW_DEPMRKS				<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				<i>Universe:</i> MRKS = 1			
<i>Universe:</i> NOW_MRKS = 1				MRKS	1	1088	(0:2)
I_NOW_MRKS	1	1077	(0:3)	Any subsidized Marketplace coverage last year			
Allocation flag for MRKS				<i>Values:</i> 0= Infant born after calendar year 1= Yes 2= No			
<i>Values:</i> 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				<i>Universe:</i> All Persons			
<i>Universe:</i> All Persons							

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
MRKSFTYP	1	1089	(0:2)	NOW_MRKSFTYP2	1	1097	(0:3)
Type of subsidized Marketplace coverage last year 1				Type of current subsidized Marketplace plan 2			
Values: 0= Out of universe 1= Family plan 2= Self-only plan				Values: 0= Out of universe 1= Family plan 2= Self plus one 3= Self-only plan			
Universe: OWNMRKS = 1				Universe: NOW_OWNRKS = 1			
MRKSFTYP2	1	1090	(0:3)	NOW_MRKSLIN	2	1098	(0:20)
Type of subsidized Marketplace coverage last year 2				Policyholder line number - current subsidized Marketplace coverage			
Values: 0= Out of universe 1= Family plan 2= Self plus one 3= Self-only plan				Values: 0 - 20			
Universe: OWNMRKS = 1				Universe: NOW_DEPMRKS = 1			
MRKSLIN1	2	1091	(0:20)	NOW_MRKSOUT	1	1100	(0:2)
Policyholder line number 1 - subsidized Marketplace coverage last year				Currently provides subsidized Marketplace coverage to someone outside HH last year			
Values: 0 - 20				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: DEPMRKS = 1				Universe: NOW_OWNRKS = 1			
MRKSOUT	1	1093	(0:2)	NOW_OUTMRKS	1	1101	(0:2)
Provided subsidized Marketplace coverage to someone outside HH last year				Current subsidized Marketplace coverage through someone outside HH			
Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: MRKS = 1				Universe: NOW_MRKS = 1			
NOW_DEPMRKS	1	1094	(0:2)	NOW_OWNRKS	1	1102	(0:2)
Current subsidized Marketplace coverage through household member				Current subsidized Marketplace coverage - policyholder			
Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: NOW_MRKS = 1				Universe: NOW_MRKS = 1			
NOW_MRKS	1	1095	(1:2)	OUTMRKS	1	1103	(0:2)
Any current subsidized Marketplace coverage				Subsidized Marketplace coverage through someone outside HH last year			
Values: 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 0 = Niu 1 = Yes 2 = No			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: MRKS = 1			
NOW_MRKSFTYP	1	1096	(0:2)	OWNMRKS	1	1104	(0:2)
Type of current subsidized Marketplace plan 1				Subsidized Marketplace coverage last year - policyholder			
Values: 0= Out of universe 1= Family plan 2= Self-only plan				Values: 0 = Niu 1 = Yes 2 = No			
Universe: NOW_OWNRKS = 1				Universe: MRKS = 1			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
SubTopic: <i>Unsubsidized Marketplace coverage</i>				I_NOW_MRKUNOUT	2	1115	(-1:3)
DEPMRKUN	1	1105	(0:2)	Allocation flag for NOW_MRKUNOUT			
Unsubsidized Marketplace coverage through household member last year				<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
<i>Values:</i> 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				<i>Universe:</i> NOW_OWNMRKUN = 1			
<i>Universe:</i> MRKUN = 1				I_NOW_OUTMRKUN	2	1117	(-1:3)
I_DEPMRKUN	2	1106	(-1:3)	Allocation flag for NOW_OUTMRKUN			
Allocation flag for DEPMRKUN				<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				<i>Universe:</i> NOW_MRKUN = 1			
<i>Universe:</i> MRKUN = 1				I_NOW_OWNMRKUN	2	1119	(-1:3)
I_MRKUN	2	1108	(-1:3)	Allocation flag for NOW_OWNMRKUN			
Allocation flag for MRKUN				<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
<i>Values:</i> -1= Infant born after calendar year 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				<i>Universe:</i> NOW_MRKUN = 1			
<i>Universe:</i> All Persons				I_OUTMRKUN	2	1121	(-1:3)
I_MRKUNOUT	2	1110	(-1:3)	Allocation flag for OUTMRKUN			
Allocation flag for MRKUNOUT				<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				<i>Universe:</i> MRKUN = 1			
<i>Universe:</i> OWNMRKUN = 1				I_OWNMRKUN	2	1123	(-1:3)
I_NOW_DEPMRKUN	2	1112	(-1:3)	Allocation flag for OWNMRKUN			
Allocation flag for NOW_DEPMRKUN				<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				<i>Universe:</i> MRKUN = 1			
<i>Universe:</i> NOW_MRKUN = 1				MRKUN	1	1125	(0:2)
I_NOW_MRKUN	1	1114	(0:3)	Any unsubsidized Marketplace coverage last year			
Allocation flag for MRKUN				<i>Values:</i> 0= Infant born after calendar year 1= Yes 2= No			
<i>Values:</i> 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				<i>Universe:</i> All Persons			
<i>Universe:</i> All Persons							

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
MRKUNFTYP	1	1126	(0:2)	NOW_MRKUNFTYP2	1	1134	(0:3)
Type of unsubsidized Marketplace coverage last year 1				Type of current unsubsidized Marketplace plan 2			
Values: 0= Out of universe 1= Family plan 2= Self-only plan				Values: 0= Out of universe 1= Family plan 2= Self plus one 3= Self-only plan			
Universe: OWNMRKUN = 1				Universe: NOW_OWNMRKUN = 1			
MRKUNFTYP2	1	1127	(0:3)	NOW_MRKUNLIN	2	1135	(0:20)
Type of unsubsidized Marketplace coverage last year 2				Policyholder line number - current unsubsidized Marketplace coverage			
Values: 0= Out of universe 1= Family plan 2= Self plus one 3= Self-only plan				Values: 0 - 20			
Universe: OWNMRKUN = 1				Universe: NOW_DEPMRKUN = 1			
MRKUNLIN1	2	1128	(0:20)	NOW_MRKUNOUT	1	1137	(0:2)
Policyholder line number 1 - unsubsidized Marketplace coverage last year				Currently provides unsubsidized Marketplace coverage to someone outside HH last year			
Values: 0 - 20				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: DEPMRKUN = 1				Universe: NOW_OWNMRKUN = 1			
MRKUNOUT	1	1130	(0:2)	NOW_OUTMRKUN	1	1138	(0:2)
Provided unsubsidized Marketplace coverage to someone outside HH last year				Current unsubsidized Marketplace coverage through someone outside HH			
Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: MRKUN = 1				Universe: NOW_MRKUN = 1			
NOW_DEPMRKUN	1	1131	(0:2)	NOW_OWNMRKUN	1	1139	(0:2)
Current unsubsidized Marketplace coverage through household member				Current unsubsidized Marketplace coverage - policyholder			
Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: NOW_MRKUN = 1				Universe: NOW_MRKUN = 1			
NOW_MRKUN	1	1132	(1:2)	OUTMRKUN	1	1140	(0:2)
Any current unsubsidized Marketplace coverage				Unsubsiized Marketplace coverage through someone outside HH last year			
Values: 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 0 = Niu 1 = Yes 2 = No			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: MRKUN = 1			
NOW_MRKUNFTYP	1	1133	(0:2)	OWNMRKUN	1	1141	(0:2)
Type of current unsubsidized Marketplace plan 1				Unsubsidized Marketplace coverage last year - policyholder			
Values: 0= Out of universe 1= Family plan 2= Self-only plan				Values: 0 = Niu 1 = Yes 2 = No			
Universe: NOW_OWNMRKUN = 1				Universe: MRKUN = 1			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
SubTopic: <i>Non-Marketplace coverage</i>				I_NOW_NONMOUT	2	1152	(-1:3)
DEPNONM	1	1142	(0:2)	Allocation flag for NOW_NONMOUT			
Non-Marketplace coverage through household member last year				<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
<i>Values:</i> 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				<i>Universe:</i> NOW_OWNNONM = 1			
<i>Universe:</i> NONM = 1				I_NOW_OUTNONM	2	1154	(-1:3)
I_DEPNONM	2	1143	(-1:3)	Allocation flag for NOW_OUTNONM			
Allocation flag for DEPNONM				<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				<i>Universe:</i> NOW_NONM = 1			
<i>Universe:</i> NONM = 1				I_NOW_OWNNONM	2	1156	(-1:3)
I_NONM	2	1145	(-1:3)	Allocation flag for NOW_OWNNONM			
Allocation flag for NONM				<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				<i>Universe:</i> NOW_NONM = 1			
<i>Universe:</i> All Persons				I_OUTNONM	2	1158	(-1:3)
I_NONMOUT	2	1147	(-1:3)	Allocation flag for OUTNONM			
Allocation flag for NONMOUT				<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				<i>Universe:</i> NONM = 1			
<i>Universe:</i> OWNNONM = 1				I_OWNNONM	2	1160	(-1:3)
I_NOW_DEPNONM	2	1149	(-1:3)	Allocation flag for OWNNONM			
Allocation flag for NOW_DEPNONM				<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
<i>Values:</i> -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				<i>Universe:</i> NONM = 1			
<i>Universe:</i> NOW_NONM = 1				NONM	1	1162	(0:2)
I_NOW_NONM	1	1151	(0:3)	Any non-Marketplace coverage last year			
Allocation flag for NOW_NONM				<i>Values:</i> 0= Infant born after calendar year 1= Yes 2= No			
<i>Values:</i> 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				<i>Universe:</i> All Persons			
<i>Universe:</i> All Persons							

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
NONMFTYP	1	1163	(0:2)	NOW_NONMFTYP2	1	1171	(0:3)
Type of non-Marketplace plan last year 1				Type of current non-Marketplace plan 2			
Values: 0= Out of universe 1= Family plan 2= Self-only plan				Values: 0= Out of universe 1= Family plan 2= Self plus one 3= Self-only plan			
Universe: OWNNONM = 1				Universe: NOW_OWNNONM = 1			
NONMFTYP2	1	1164	(0:3)	NOW_NONMLIN	2	1172	(0:20)
Type of non-Marketplace plan last year 2				Policyholder line number - current non-Marketplace coverage			
Values: 0= Out of universe 1= Family plan 2= Self plus one 3= Self-only plan				Values: 0 - 20			
Universe: OWNNONM = 1				Universe: NOW_DEPNONM = 1			
NONMLIN1	2	1165	(0:20)	NOW_NONMOUT	1	1174	(0:2)
Policyholder line number 1 - non-Marketplace coverage last year				Currently provides non-Marketplace coverage to someone outside HH last year			
Values: 0 - 20				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: DEPNONM = 1				Universe: NOW_OWNNONM = 1			
NONMOUT	1	1167	(0:2)	NOW_OUTNONM	1	1175	(0:2)
Provided non-Marketplace coverage to someone outside HH last year				Current non-Marketplace coverage through someone outside HH			
Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: NONM = 1				Universe: NOW_NONM = 1			
NOW_DEPNONM	1	1168	(0:2)	NOW_OWNNONM	1	1176	(0:2)
Current non-Marketplace coverage through household member				Current non-Marketplace coverage - policyholder			
Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: NOW_NONM = 1				Universe: NOW_NONM = 1			
NOW_NONM	1	1169	(1:2)	OUTNONM	1	1177	(0:2)
Any current non-Marketplace coverage				Non-Marketplace coverage through someone outside HH last year			
Values: 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 0 = Niu 1 = Yes 2 = No			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: NONM = 1			
NOW_NONMFTYP	1	1170	(0:2)	OWNNONM	1	1178	(0:2)
Type of current non-Marketplace plan 1				Non-Marketplace coverage last year - policyholder			
Values: 0= Out of universe 1= Family plan 2= Self-only plan				Values: 0 = Niu 1 = Yes 2 = No			
Universe: NOW_OWNNONM = 1				Universe: NONM = 1			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
SubTopic: Medicaid or other means-tested coverage				I_NOW_CAID	1	1187	(0:3)
				Allocation flag for NOW_CAID			
				Values: 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
				Universe: All Persons			
I_MCAID	2	1179	(-1:3)	MCAID_CYR	1	1188	(0:3)
Allocation flag for MCAID				Medicaid coverage last year			
Values: -1= Infant born after calendar year 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Values: 0=Infant born after calendar year 1=Covered none of last year 2=Covered some of last year 3=Covered all of last year			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All persons			
I_NOW_MCAID	1	1181	(0:3)	NOW_CAID	1	1189	(1:2)
Allocation flag for NOW_MCAID				Current Medicaid coverage			
Values: 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Values: 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons			
MCAID	1	1182	(0:2)	SubTopic: Other means-tested coverage			
Medicaid, PCHIP or other means-tested coverage last year				I_NOW_OTHMT	1	1190	(0:3)
Values: 0= Infant born after calendar year 1= Yes 2= No				Allocation flag for NOW_OTHMT			
Universe: All Persons				Values: 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
NOW_MCAID	1	1183	(1:2)	Universe: All Persons			
Current Medicaid, PCHIP, or other means-tested coverage				I_OTHMT	2	1191	(-1:3)
Values: 1= Yes 2= No				Allocation flag for OTHMT			
Universe: All Persons				Values: -1= Infant born after calendar year 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
SubTopic: Medicaid coverage				Universe: All Persons			
CAID	1	1184	(0:2)	NOW_OTHMT	1	1193	(1:2)
Medicaid coverage last year				Current other means-tested coverage			
Values: 0= Infant born after calendar year 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons			
I_CAID	2	1185	(-1:3)				
Allocation flag for CAID							
Values: -1= Infant born after calendar year 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation							
Universe: All Persons							

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
OTHMT	1	1194	(0:2)	<i>SubTopic: Medicare coverage</i>			
Other means-tested coverage last year				I_MCARE	2	1202	(-1:3)
<i>Values:</i> 0 = Infant born after calendar year 1 = Yes 2 = No				Allocation flag for MCARE			
<i>Universe:</i> All Persons				<i>Values:</i> -1= Infant born after calendar year 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
<i>SubTopic: PCHIP coverage</i>				<i>Universe:</i> All Persons			
I_NOW_PCHIP	1	1195	(0:3)	I_NOW_MCARE	1	1204	(0:3)
Allocation flag for NOW_PCHIP				Allocation flag for NOW_MCARE			
<i>Values:</i> 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				<i>Values:</i> 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
<i>Universe:</i> All Persons				<i>Universe:</i> All Persons			
I_PCHIP	2	1196	(-1:3)	MCARE	1	1205	(0:2)
Allocation flag for PCHIP				Medicare coverage last year			
<i>Values:</i> -1= Infant born after calendar year 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				<i>Values:</i> 0= Infant born after calendar year 1= Yes 2= No			
<i>Universe:</i> All Persons				<i>Universe:</i> All Persons			
NOW_PCHIP	1	1198	(1:2)	NOW_MCARE	1	1206	(1:2)
Current PCHIP coverage				Current Medicare coverage			
<i>Values:</i> 1= Yes 2= No				<i>Values:</i> 1= Yes 2= No			
<i>Universe:</i> All Persons				<i>Universe:</i> All Persons			
PCHIP	1	1199	(0:2)	<i>SubTopic: Indian Health Service coverage</i>			
PCHIP coverage last year				I_IHSFLG	2	1207	(-1:3)
<i>Values:</i> 0= Infant born after calendar year 1= Yes 2= No				Allocation flag for IHSFLG			
<i>Universe:</i> All Persons				<i>Values:</i> -1= Infant born after calendar year 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
PCHIP_SP2	2	1200	(0:12)	<i>Universe:</i> All Persons			
Length of the 2nd spell of PCHIP coverage				I_NOW_IHSFLG	1	1209	(0:3)
<i>Values:</i> 0 - 12				Allocation flag for NOW_IHSFLG			
<i>Universe:</i> All Persons				<i>Values:</i> 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
				<i>Universe:</i> All Persons			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
IHSFLG	1	1210	(0:2)	I_NOW_DEPMIL	2	1219	(-1:3)
Coverage through the Indian Health Service last year				Allocation flag for NOW_DEPMIL			
Values: 0= Infant born after calendar year 1= Yes 2= No				Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: NOW_MIL = 1			
NOW_IHSFLG	1	1211	(1:2)	I_NOW_MIL	1	1221	(0:3)
Current coverage through the Indian Health Service				Allocation flag for NOW_MIL			
Values: 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons			
SubTopic: TRICARE coverage				I_NOW_MILOUT	2	1222	(-1:3)
DEPMIL	1	1212	(0:2)	Allocation flag for NOW_MILOUT			
TRICARE coverage through household member last year				Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				Universe: NOW_OWNMIL = 1			
Universe: MIL = 1				I_NOW_OUTMIL	2	1224	(-1:3)
I_DEPMIL	2	1213	(-1:3)	Allocation flag for NOW_OUTMIL			
Allocation flag for DEPMIL				Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Universe: NOW_MIL = 1			
Universe: MIL = 1				I_NOW_OWNMIL	2	1226	(-1:3)
I_MIL	2	1215	(-1:3)	Allocation flag for NOW_OWNMIL			
Allocation flag for MIL				Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
Values: -1= Infant born after calendar year 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Universe: NOW_MIL = 1			
Universe: All Persons				I_OUTMIL	2	1228	(-1:3)
I_MILOUT	2	1217	(-1:3)	Allocation flag for OUTMIL			
Allocation flag for MILOUT				Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Universe: MIL = 1			
Universe: OWNMIL = 1							

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
I_OWNMIL	2	1230	(-1:3)	NOW_MIL	1	1239	(1:2)
Allocation flag for OWNMIL				Any current TRICARE coverage			
Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Values: 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: MIL = 1				Universe: All Persons			
MIL	1	1232	(0:2)	NOW_MILFTYP	1	1240	(0:2)
Any TRICARE coverage last year				Type of current TRICARE plan 1			
Values: 0= Infant born after calendar year 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 0= Out of universe 1= Family plan 2= Self-only plan			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: NOW_OWNMIL = 1			
MILFTYP	1	1233	(0:2)	NOW_MILFTYP2	1	1241	(0:3)
Type of TRICARE plan last year 1				Type of current TRICARE plan 2			
Values: 0= Out of universe 1= Family plan 2= Self-only plan				Values: 0= Out of universe 1= Family plan 2= Self plus one 3= Self-only plan			
Universe: OWNMIL = 1				Universe: NOW_OWNMIL = 1			
MILFTYP2	1	1234	(0:3)	NOW_MILLIN	2	1242	(0:20)
Type of TRICARE plan last year 2				Policyholder line number - current TRICARE coverage			
Values: 0= Out of universe 1= Family plan 2= Self plus one 3= Self-only plan				Values: 0 - 20			
Universe: OWNMIL = 1				Universe: NOW_DEPMIL = 1			
MILLIN1	2	1235	(0:20)	NOW_MILOUT	1	1244	(0:2)
Policyholder line number 1 - TRICARE coverage last year				Currently provides TRICARE coverage to someone outside HH last year			
Values: 0 - 20				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: DEPMIL = 1				Universe: NOW_MIL = 1			
MILOUT	1	1237	(0:2)	NOW_OUTMIL	1	1245	(0:2)
Provided TRICARE coverage to someone outside HH last year				Current TRICARE coverage through someone outside HH			
Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: MIL = 1				Universe: NOW_MIL = 1			
NOW_DEPMIL	1	1238	(0:2)	NOW_OWNMIL	1	1246	(0:2)
Current TRICARE coverage through household member				Current TRICARE coverage - policyholder			
Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: NOW_MIL = 1				Universe: NOW_MIL = 1			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
OUTMIL	1	1247	(0:2)	SubTopic: VACARE coverage			
TRICARE coverage through someone outside HH last year				I_NOW_VACARE	1	1254	(0:3)
Values: 0 = Niu 1 = Yes 2 = No				Allocation flag for NOW_VACARE			
Universe: MIL = 1				Values: 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
OWNMIL	1	1248	(0:2)	Universe: All Persons			
TRICARE coverage last year - policyholder				I_VACARE	2	1255	(-1:3)
Values: 0 = Niu 1 = Yes 2 = No				Allocation flag for VACARE			
Universe: MIL = 1				Values: -1= Infant born after calendar year 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
SubTopic: CHAMPVA coverage				Universe: All Persons			
CHAMPVA	1	1249	(0:2)	NOW_VACARE	1	1257	(1:2)
CHAMPVA coverage last year				Current VACARE coverage			
Values: 0= Infant born after calendar year 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons			
I_CHAMPVA	2	1250	(-1:3)	VACARE	1	1258	(0:2)
Allocation flag for CHAMPVA				VACARE coverage last year			
Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Values: 0= Infant born after calendar year 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons			
I_NOW_CHAMPVA	1	1252	(0:3)	SubTopic: Medical out-of-pocket expenditures			
Allocation flag for NOW_CHAMPVA				I_MCPREM	2	1259	(-1:2)
Values: 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Allocation flag: Medicare premium amount (PEMCPREM)			
Universe: All Persons				Values: 0=Reported 2=Logical Imputation -1=NIU			
NOW_CHAMPVA	1	1253	(1:2)	Universe: MCARE=1			
Current CHAMPVA coverage				I_MOOP	2	1261	(-1:3)
Values: 1= Yes 2= No				Allocation flag for MOOP			
Universe: All Persons				Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
				Universe: All Persons			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
I_MOOP2	2	1263	(-1:3)	MOOP2	7	1280	(0:9999999)
Allocation flag for I_MOOP2				Total medical out of pocket expenditures. Calculated from PHIP_VAL2, POTC_VAL, and PMED_VAL.			
Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Values: 0 - 9999999 Universe: All Persons			
Universe: All Persons							
I_PHIPVAL	2	1265	(-1:3)	PEMCPREM	5	1287	(0000:99999)
Allocation flag for PHIP_VAL				Edited Medicare premium amount			
Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Values: dollar amount Universe: MCARE=1			
Universe: All Persons							
I_PHIPVAL2	2	1267	(-1:3)	PHIP_VAL	6	1292	(0:999999)
Allocation flag for PHIP_VAL2				Out of pocket expenditures for comprehensive and non-comprehensive health insurance premiums			
Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Values: 0 - 999999 Universe: All Persons			
Universe: All Persons							
I_PHIPVAL2	2	1267	(-1:3)	PHIP_VAL2	6	1298	(0:999999)
Allocation flag for PHIP_VAL2				Amount paid in premiums 2			
Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Values: 0 - 999999 Universe: All Persons			
Universe: All Persons							
I_PMEDVAL	2	1269	(-1:3)	PMED_VAL	6	1304	(0:999999)
Allocation flag for PMED_VAL				Out of pocket expenditures for non-premium medical care			
Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Values: 0 - 999999 Universe: All Persons			
Universe: All Persons							
I_POTCVAL	2	1271	(-1:3)	POTC_VAL	5	1310	(0:99999)
Allocation flag for POTC_VAL				Out of pocket expenditures for over the counter health related spending			
Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Values: 0 - 99999 Universe: All Persons			
Universe: All Persons							
I_POTCVAL	2	1271	(-1:3)	TPEMCPREM	1	1315	(0:1)
Allocation flag for POTC_VAL				Topcde flag for PEMCPREM			
Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Values: 0 = Not topcoded 1 = Topcoded Universe: PEMCPREM > 0			
Universe: All Persons							
MOOP	7	1273	(0:9999999)	TPHIP_VAL	1	1316	(0:1)
Total medical out of pocket expenditures. Calculated from PHIP_VAL, POTC_VAL, and PMED_VAL.				Topcode flag for PHIP_VAL			
Values: 0 - 9999999 Universe: All Persons				Values: 0 = not topcoded 1 = topcoded Universe: PHIP_VAL > 0			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
TPHIP_VAL2	1	1317	(0:1)	I_PEWNELIG2	2	1326	(-1:3)
Topcode flag for PHIP_VAL2				Allocation flag for PEWNELIG2			
Values: topcode flag for PHIP_VAL2				Values: -1= Out of universe			
Universe: PHIP_VAL2 > 0				0= Reported			
				1= Hotdeck imputation			
				2= Logical imputation			
				3= Whole unit imputation			
				Universe: PEOFFER = 1 AND PECOULD = 2			
TPMED_VAL	1	1318	(0:1)	I_PEWNELIG3	2	1328	(-1:3)
Topcode flag for PMED_VAL				Allocation flag for PEWNELIG3			
Values: 0 = not topcoded				Values: -1= Out of universe			
1 = topcoded				0= Reported			
Universe: PMED_VAL > 0				1= Hotdeck imputation			
				2= Logical imputation			
				3= Whole unit imputation			
				Universe: PEOFFER = 1 AND PECOULD = 2			
TPOTC_VAL	1	1319	(0:1)	I_PEWNELIG4	2	1330	(-1:3)
Topcode flag for POTC_VAL				Allocation flag for PEWNELIG4			
Values: 0 = not topcoded;				Values: -1= Out of universe			
1 = topcoded				0= Reported			
Universe: POTC_VAL > 0				1= Hotdeck imputation			
				2= Logical imputation			
				3= Whole unit imputation			
				Universe: PEOFFER = 1 AND PECOULD = 2			
SubTopic: Offer and take-up of employer-sponsored coverage				I_PEWNELIG5	2	1332	(-1:3)
I_PECOUL	2	1320	(-1:3)	Allocation flag for PEWNELIG5			
Allocation flag for PECOULD				Values: -1= Out of universe			
Values: -1= Out of universe				0= Reported			
0= Reported				1= Hotdeck imputation			
1= Hotdeck imputation				2= Logical imputation			
2= Logical imputation				3= Whole unit imputation			
3= Whole unit imputation				Universe: PEOFFER = 1 AND PECOULD = 2			
Universe: PEOFFER = 1							
I_PEOFFER	2	1322	(-1:3)	I_PEWNELIG6	2	1334	(-1:3)
Allocation flag for PEOFFER				Allocation flag for PEWNELIG6			
Values: -1= Out of universe				Values: -1= Out of universe			
0= Reported				0= Reported			
1= Hotdeck imputation				1= Hotdeck imputation			
2= Logical imputation				2= Logical imputation			
3= Whole unit imputation				3= Whole unit imputation			
Universe: NOW_OWNGRP=2 & PEMLR=(1,2) & PEIO1COW not equal to ('00', '06', '07', '11')				Universe: PEOFFER = 1 AND PECOULD = 2			
I_PEWNELIG1	2	1324	(-1:3)	I_PEWNTAKE1	2	1336	(-1:3)
Allocation flag for PEWNELIG1				Allocation flag for PEWNTAKE1			
Values: -1= Out of universe				Values: -1= Out of universe			
0= Reported				0= Reported			
1= Hotdeck imputation				1= Hotdeck imputation			
2= Logical imputation				2= Logical imputation			
3= Whole unit imputation				3= Whole unit imputation			
Universe: PEOFFER = 1 AND PECOULD = 2				Universe: PEOFFER = 1 AND PECOULD = 1			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
I_PEWNTAKE2	2	1338	(-1:3)	I_PEWNTAKE8	2	1350	(-1:3)
Allocation flag for PEWNTAKE2				Allocation flag for PEWNTAKE8			
Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
Universe: PEOFFER = 1 AND PECOULD = 1				Universe: PEOFFER = 1 AND PECOULD = 1			
I_PEWNTAKE3	2	1340	(-1:3)	PECOULD	1	1352	(0:2)
Allocation flag for PEWNTAKE3				Eligible to purchase employer's health insurance plan			
Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Values: 0 = NIU 1 = Yes 2 = No			
Universe: PEOFFER = 1 AND PECOULD = 1				Universe: PEOFFER = 1			
I_PEWNTAKE4	2	1342	(-1:3)	PEOFFER	1	1353	(0:2)
Allocation flag for PEWNTAKE4				Employer offers health insurance plan			
Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: PEOFFER = 1 AND PECOULD = 1				Universe: NOW_OWNGRP=2 & PEMLR=(1,2) & PEIO1COW not equal to ('00', '06', '07', '11')			
I_PEWNTAKE5	2	1344	(-1:3)	PEWNELIG1	1	1354	(0:2)
Allocation flag for PEWNTAKE5				Reason not eligible - Don't work enough hours per week or weeks per year			
Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: PEOFFER = 1 AND PECOULD = 1				Universe: PEOFFER = 1 AND PECOULD = 2			
I_PEWNTAKE6	2	1346	(-1:3)	PEWNELIG2	1	1355	(0:2)
Allocation flag for PEWNTAKE6				Reason not eligible - Contract or temporary employees not allowed in plan			
Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: PEOFFER = 1 AND PECOULD = 1				Universe: PEOFFER = 1 AND PECOULD = 2			
I_PEWNTAKE7	2	1348	(-1:3)	PEWNELIG3	1	1356	(0:2)
Allocation flag for PEWNTAKE7				Reason not eligible - Have not yet worked for this employer long enough			
Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: PEOFFER = 1 AND PECOULD = 1				Universe: PEOFFER = 1 AND PECOULD = 2			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
PEWNELIG4	1	1357	(0:2)	PEWNTAKE5	1	1364	(0:2)
Reason not eligible - Have a pre-existing condition				Reason did not take up - Have a pre-existing condition			
Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: PEOFFER = 1 AND PECOULD = 2				Universe: PEOFFER = 1 AND PECOULD = 1			
PEWNELIG5	1	1358	(0:2)	PEWNTAKE6	1	1365	(0:2)
Reason not eligible - Too expensive				Reason did not take up - Have not yet worked for this employer long enough			
Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: PEOFFER = 1 AND PECOULD = 2				Universe: PEOFFER = 1 AND PECOULD = 1			
PEWNELIG6	1	1359	(0:2)	PEWNTAKE7	1	1366	(0:2)
Reason not eligible - Other				Reason did not take up - Contract or temporary employees not allowed in plan			
Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: PEOFFER = 1 AND PECOULD = 2				Universe: PEOFFER = 1 AND PECOULD = 1			
PEWNTAKE1	1	1360	(0:2)	PEWNTAKE8	1	1367	(0:2)
Reason did not take up - Covered by another plan				Reason did not take up - Other			
Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No			
Universe: PEOFFER = 1 AND PECOULD = 1				Universe: PEOFFER = 1 AND PECOULD = 1			
PEWNTAKE2	1	1361	(0:2)	SubTopic: Health status			
Reason did not take up - Traded health insurance for higher pay				HEA	1	1368	(1:5)
Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				Health status			
Universe: PEOFFER = 1 AND PECOULD = 1				Values: 1= Excellent 2= Very good 3= Good 4= Fair 5= Poor			
PEWNTAKE3	1	1362	(0:2)	Universe: All persons			
Reason did not take up - Too expensive				I_HEA	2	1369	(-1:3)
Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No				Allocation flag for HEA			
Universe: PEOFFER = 1 AND PECOULD = 1				Values: -1= Out of universe 0= Reported 1= Hotdeck imputation 2= Logical imputation 3= Whole unit imputation			
PEWNTAKE4	1	1363	(0:2)	Universe: All persons			
Reason did not take up - Don't need health insurance							
Values: 0= Niu 1= Yes 2= No							
Universe: PEOFFER = 1 AND PECOULD = 1							

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
Topic: Supplemental Poverty Measure							
SubTopic: Record Identifier							
SPM_Head	1	1371	(0:1)	SPM_EngVal	4	1411	(0000:9999)
Indicator for head of SPM resource unit				SPM unit's energy subsidy			
Values: 1 = Head of SPM unit 0 = Not head of SPM unit				Values: \$0 to \$9,999			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons			
SPM_ID	8	1372	(0000000:99999999)	SPM_EquivScale	6	1415	(0.0000:3.0000)
SPM unit identification number				Equivalence scale is used to adjust reference thresholds for the number of adults and children in the SPM unit and is normalized so that the scale for a 2 adult and 2 child SPM unit=1.			
Values: Unique identifier				Values: 0 to 3 (with 4 decimals)			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons			
SubTopic: SPM Unit Characteristics				SPM_FamType	1	1421	(1:5)
SPM_ACTC	4	1380	(0:9999)	SPM unit's family type			
SPM unit's Additional Child Tax Credit				Values: 1 = Married couple family 2 = Cohabiting partner 3 = Male reference person 4 = Female reference person 5 = Unrelated individuals			
Values: \$0 to \$9,999				Universe: All Persons			
Universe: All Persons				SPM_FedTax	7	1422	(-999999:9999999)
SPM_CapHouseSub	5	1384	(00000:99999)	SPM unit's Federal tax			
SPM unit's capped housing subsidy				Values: -\$999,999 to \$9,999,999			
Values: \$0 to \$99,999				Universe: All Persons			
Universe: All Persons				SPM_FedTaxBC	7	1429	(-999999:9999999)
SPM_CapWkCCXpns	6	1389	(0:999999)	SPM unit's Federal tax before refundable tax credits			
SPM unit's capped work and child care expenses				Values: \$-999,999 to \$9,999,999			
Values: \$0 to \$999,999				Universe: All Persons			
Universe: All Persons				SPM_FICA	5	1436	(0:99999)
SPM_ChildcareXpns	6	1395	(0:999999)	SPM unit's Federal Insurance Contributions Act and federal retirement contribution			
SPM unit's child care expenses-not capped				Values: \$0 to \$99,999			
Values: \$0 to \$999,999				Universe: All Persons			
Universe: All Persons				SPM_GeoAdj	6	1441	(0.0000:2.0000)
SPM_ChildSupPd	5	1401	(0:99999)	SPM unit's geographic food, shelter, clothing and utility (FSCU) adjustment			
SPM unit's child support paid				Values: 0 to 2 (with 4 decimals)			
Values: \$0 to \$99,999				Universe: All Persons			
Universe: All Persons				SPM_Hage	2	1447	(15:85)
SPM_EITC	5	1406	(0:999999)	Head of SPM unit's age			
SPM unit's Federal Earned Income Tax Credit				Values: 15...79 = 15 - 79 years of age 80 = 80 - 84 years of age 85 = 85 years of age and greater			
Values: \$0 to \$99,999				Universe: All Persons			
Universe: All Persons							

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
SPM_HHisp	1	1449	(0:1)	SPM_Poor	1	1465	(0:1)
Head of SPM unit is Hispanic				SPM poverty status			
Values: 1 = Hispanic 0 = Not Hispanic				Values: 1 = In poverty 0 = Not in poverty			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons			
SPM_HMaritalStatus	1	1450	(1:7)	SPM_PovThreshold	5	1466	(00000:99999)
Head of SPM unit's marital status				SPM unit's SPM poverty threshold			
Values: 1 = Married - civilian spouse present 2 = Married - armed forces spouse present 3 = Married - spouse absent (excluding separated) 4 = Widowed 5 = Divorced 6 = Separated 7 = Never Married				Values: \$0 to \$99,999			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons			
SPM_HRace	1	1451	(1:4)	SPM_Resources	7	1471	(-999999:9999999)
Head of SPM unit's race, not considering Hispanic				Total SPM resources for SPM unit			
Values: 1 = White alone 2 = Black alone 3 = Asian alone 4 = Other (American Indian, Alaska Native, Pacific Islander, Multiracial)				Values: -\$999,999 to \$9,999,999			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons			
SPM_MedXpns	7	1452	(0:9999999)	SPM_SchLunch	4	1478	(0000:9999)
SPM unit's Medical Out-of-Pocket (MOOP) and Medicare Part B subsidy				SPM unit's school lunch subsidy			
Values: \$0 to \$9,999,999				Values: \$0 to \$9,999			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons			
SPM_NumAdults	2	1459	(0:20)	SPM_SNAPSub	5	1482	(00000:99999)
SPM unit's number of adults				SPM unit's Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) subsidy			
Values: 0 to 20				Values: \$0 to \$99,999			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons			
SPM_NumKids	2	1461	(0:20)	SPM_StTax	6	1487	(-9999:999999)
SPM unit's number of children				SPM unit's state tax			
Values: 0 to 20				Values: -\$9,999 to \$999,999			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons			
SPM_NumPer	2	1463	(0:20)	SPM_TenMortStatus	1	1493	(1:3)
SPM unit's number of persons				SPM unit's tenure/mortgage status			
Values: 0 to 20				Values: 1 = Owner with Mortgage 2 = Owner with Mortgage or rent-free 3 = Renter			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons			
SPM_Totval	7	1494	(-999999:9999999)				
SPM unit's cash income							
Values: -\$999,999 to \$9,999,999							
Universe: All Persons							

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
SPM_wCohabit	1	1501	(0:1)	Topic: Migration			
SPM unit has cohabiting couple				SubTopic: 1-Year			
Values: 1 = Has cohabiting couple 0 = No cohabiting couple				MIG_CBST	1	1522	(0:4)
Universe: All Persons				Metropolitan statistical area status description of residence last year			
SPM_Weight	7	1502	(9999:9999999)	Values: 0 = NIU, nonmover 1 = CBSA 2 = non CBSA 3 = Abroad 4 = Not identifiable			
SPM unit's integer weight				Universe: MIGSAME = 2			
Values:				MIG_DIV	2	1523	(0:10)
Universe: All Persons				Census division of previous year residence			
SPM_wFoster22	1	1509	(0:1)	Values: 0 = not in universe (under 1 year old) 1 = new england 2 = middle atlantic 3 = east north central 4 = west north central 5 = south atlantic 6 = east south central 7 = west south central 8 = mountain 9 = pacific 10 = abroad			
SPM unit has a foster child under 22 years old				Universe: A_AGE > 0			
Values: 1 = Has foster child under 22 0 = No foster child under 22				MIG_DSCP	1	1525	(0:5)
Universe: All Persons				CBSA status of residence 1 year ago.			
SPM_WICval	4	1510	(0000:9999)	Values: 0 = NIU (under 1 year old, nonmover) 1 = Principal city of a CBSA 2 = Balance of a CBSA 3 = Non-metro 4 = Abroad 5 = Not identified			
SPM unit's Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) subsidy				Universe: MIGSAME=2,3			
Values: \$0 to \$9,999				MIG_MTR1	1	1526	(0:9)
Universe: All Persons				Mover recode - metropolitan status before and after move			
SPM_WkXpns	5	1514	(0:99999)	Values: 1 = Nonmover 2 = Metro to metro 3 = Metro to non-metro 4 = Non-metro to metro 5 = Non-metro to non-metro 6 = Abroad to metro 6 = Abroad to non-metro 8 = Not in universe (Children under 1 year old) 9 = Not identifiable			
SPM unit's work expenses-not capped				Universe: MIGSAME=2,3			
Values: \$0 to \$99,999				SPM_wNewHead	1	1519	(0:1)
Universe: All Persons				SPM unit has a new head of household			
SPM_wNewParent	1	1520	(0:1)	Values: 1 = New head of household 0 = No new head of household			
SPM unit has a new parent				Universe: All Persons			
Values: 1 = New parent 0 = No new parent				SPM_wUI_LT15	1	1521	(0:1)
Universe: All Persons				SPM unit has an unrelated individual under 15 years old			
Values: 1 = Has UI under 15 0 = No UI under 15				Values: 1 = Has UI under 15 0 = No UI under 15			
Universe: All Persons				Universe: All Persons			

Record Type: Person

Variable	Length	Position	Range	Variable	Length	Position	Range
MIG_MTR3	1	1527	(0:8)	MIG_ST	2	1530	(0:96)
Mover recode - within area moves				FIPS State code of previous residence			
Values: 1 = Nonmover 2 = Same county 3 = Different county, same state 4 = Different state, same division 5 = Different division, same region 6 = Different region 7 = Abroad 8 = Not in universe (children under 1 yr old)				Values: 00 = niu 01 = alabama 02 = alaska 04 = arizona 05 = arkansas 06 = california 08 = colorado 09 = connecticut 10 = delaware 11 = district of columbia 12 = florida 13 = georgia 15 = hawaii 16 = idaho 17 = illinois 18 = indiana 19 = iowa 20 = kansas 21 = kentucky 22 = louisiana 23 = maine 24 = maryland 25 = massachusetts 26 = michigan 27 = minnesota 28 = mississippi 29 = missouri 30 = montana 31 = nebraska 32 = nevada 33 = new hampshire 34 = new jersey 35 = new mexico 36 = new york 37 = north carolina 38 = north dakota 39 = ohio 40 = oklahoma 41 = oregon 42 = pennsylvania 44 = rhode island 45 = south carolina 46 = south dakota 47 = tennessee 48 = texas 49 = utah 50 = vermont 51 = virginia 53 = washington 54 = west virginia 55 = wisconsin 56 = wyoming 96 = abroad			
Universe: MIGSAME=2,3				Universe: MIGSAME=2,3			
MIG_MTR4	1	1528	(0:9)				
Mover recode - region of previous residence							
Values: 1 = nonmover 2 = same county 3 = different county, same state 4 = different state in northeast 5 = different state in midwest 6 = different state in south 7 = different state in west 8 = abroad, foreign country 9 = not in universe (children under 1 yr old)							
Universe: MIGSAME=2,3							
MIG_REG	1	1529	(0:5)				
Census region							
Values: 0 = not in universe (under 1 year old) 1 = northeast 2 = midwest 3 = south 4 = west 5 = abroad							
Universe: MIGSAME=2,3							

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
MIGSAME	1	1532	(0:3)	I_MIG2	2	1536	(0:10)
Was ... living in this house (apt.) 1 year ago; that is, on March 1, 20..?				MIG_ST imputation flag			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = yes (nonmover) 2 = no, different house in u.s. (mover) 3 = no, outside the u.s. (mover)				Values: 0 = niu, or not changed. 1 = assigned from householder 2 = assigned from spouse 3 = assigned from parent 1 4 = assigned from parent 2 5 = allocated from matrix mig1 6 = allocated from matrix mig2 7 = allocated from matrix mig3 8 = allocated from matrix mig4 9 = allocated from matrix mig5 10 = allocated from matrix mig6			
Universe: A_AGE > 0				Universe: All persons			
NXTRES	2	1533	(0:19)	I_MIG3	1	1538	(0:5)
What was ... main reason for moving?				Level of allocation (assignment) for previous residence			
Values: 0 = niu 1 = change in marital status 2 = to establish own household 3 = other family reason 4 = new job or job transfer 5 = to look for work or lost job 6 = to be closer to work / easier commute 7 = retired 8 = other job-related reason 9 = wanted to own home, not rent 10 = wanted new or better house/apartment 11 = wanted better neighborhood 12 = cheaper housing 13 = foreclosure/eviction 14 = other housing reason 15 = attend/leave college 16 = change of climate 17 = health reasons 18 = natural disaster (hurricane, tornado, etc.) 19 = other reason				Values: 0 = niu, or not changed. 1 = state and below 2 = county and below 3 = mcd and below (MCD states only) 4 = place only (nonMCD states) 5 = county in new york city assigned			
Universe: MIGSAME=2,3				Universe: All persons			
SubTopic: Allocation Flags							
I_MIG1	1	1535	(0:5)	I_NXTRES	1	1539	(0:5)
MIGSAME imputation flag				Imputation flag for NXTRES			
Values: 0 = niu, or not changed. 1 = assigned from householder. 2 = assigned from spouse 3 = assigned from parent 1 4 = assigned from parent 2 5 = allocated from matrix mob				Values: 0 = niu, or not changed. 1 = assigned from householder 2 = assigned from spouse 3 = assigned from parent 1 4 = assigned from parent 2 5 = allocated from matrix			
Universe: All persons				Universe: NXTRES > 0			

Record Type: Person

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Length</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Range</i>
-----------------	---------------	-----------------	--------------	-----------------	---------------	-----------------	--------------

Glossary

Subject Concepts

Age

Age classification is based on the age of the person at his/her last birthday. The adult universe (i.e., population of marriageable age) is comprised of persons 15 years old and over for the Annual Social and Economic (ASEC) Supplement data and for CPS labor force data.

Annuities

(See Income.)

Armed Forces

Armed Forces members enumerated in off-base housing or on base with their families are included on the CPS ASEC file. In addition to demographic and family data, supplemental data on income and work experience for Armed Forces members are included.

Base Weight

The constant weight assigned to the sample (inverse of the sampling fraction) which is adjusted to produce the final weight.

Civilian Labor Force

(See Labor Force.)

Class of Worker

This refers to the broad classification of the person's employer. On the ASEC file, these broad classifications for current jobs are private, government, self-employed, without pay, and never worked. Private and government workers are considered "wage and salary workers;" this classification scheme includes self-employed, incorporated persons in with "private" workers. For the longest job held last year, this class of worker scheme includes private; government by level/Federal, State, and local; self-employed incorporated, self-employed unincorporated or farm; and without pay. The wage and salary category for longest job held includes private, government (all levels), and self-employed incorporated.

Dividends

(See Income)

Duration of Unemployment

Duration of unemployment represents the length of time (through the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed are continuously looking for

work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. A period of two weeks or more during which a person is employed or ceased looking for work is considered to break the continuity of the present period of seeking work. Average duration is an arithmetic mean computed from a distribution by single weeks of unemployment.

Earners, Number of

The file includes all persons 15 years old and over in the household with \$1 or more in wages and salaries, or \$1 or more of a loss in net income from farm or nonfarm self-employment during the preceding year.

Earnings Weight

Each person record in month-in- sample 4 and 8 contains an earnings weight for current earnings.

Education

(See Level of School Completed.)

Employed

(See Labor Force.)

Energy Assistance Program

The Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program provides financial assistance to qualified households to help them pay heating costs. The program is funded by the Federal government and administered by the States under broad guidelines. In some States a household may automatically be eligible for this program if the household receives (1) Aid to Families with Dependent Children, (2) Food Stamps, (3) Supplemental Security Income (SSI), and (4) certain Veterans' benefits.

The energy assistance questions were asked for the first time in 1982. In 2011, the question was revised to include assistance for cooling as well as heating expenses, and the reference period was expanded from: (a) receipts since October 1 of the previous year; to (b) receipts for the entire previous calendar year.

Family

A family is a group of two persons or more (one of whom is the householder) residing together and related by birth, marriage, or adoption. All such persons

(including related subfamily members) are considered as members of one family. Beginning with the 1980 CPS, unrelated subfamilies (referred to in the past as secondary families) are no longer included in the count of families, nor are the members of unrelated subfamilies included in the count of family members.

Family Household

A family household is a household maintained by a family (as defined above), and may include among the household members any unrelated persons (unrelated subfamily members and/or unrelated individuals) who may be residing there. The number of family households is equal to the number of families. The count of family household members differs from the count of family members, however, in that the family household members include all persons living in the household, whereas family members include only the householder and his/her relatives (See definition of Family).

Family Weight

The weight on the family record is the March supplement weight of the householder or reference person. This weight on the primary family record should be used to tabulate the number of families.

Farm Self-Employment Net Income

The term is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, as a renter, or as a sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government crop loans, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc.

Operation expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farm hands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for household living is not included as part of net income. Inventory changes are considered in determining net income only when they are accounted for in replies based on income tax returns or other official records which reflect inventory changes.

Final Weight

Used in tabulating monthly labor force items. This weight should be used when producing estimates from the basic CPS data. It should not be used to tabulate ASEC supplement data.

Food Stamps

The Food Stamp Act of 1977 was enacted for the purpose of increasing the food purchasing power of eligible households through the use of coupons to purchase food. The Food and Nutrition Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) administers the Food Stamp Program through State and local welfare offices. The Food Stamp Program is the major national income support program which provides benefits to all low-income and low-resource households regardless of household characteristics (e.g., sex, age, disability, etc.). The questions on participation in the Food Stamp Program in the ASEC supplement were designed to identify households in which one or more of the current members received food stamps during the previous calendar year. Once a food stamp household was identified, a question was asked to determine the number of current household members covered by food stamps during the previous calendar year. Questions were also asked about the number of months food stamps were received during the previous calendar year and the total face value of all food stamps received during that period.

Full-Time Worker

Persons on full-time schedules include persons working 35 hours or more, persons who worked 1-34 hours for noneconomic reasons (e.g., illness) and usually work full-time, and persons "with a job but not at work" who usually work full-time.

Group Health Insurance Coverage

Civilian persons 15 years old and over who worked in the previous calendar year and who participated in group health insurance plans provided by the employer or union were asked whether part or all of the health insurance premiums were paid for by the union or employer and the extent of persons covered.

Additional questions were asked to determine if sample persons were covered by any other type of health insurance plan. These items are intended to measure retirees covered by continuing employer provided coverage and persons who purchased coverage on their own.

Group Quarters

Group quarters are noninstitutional living arrangements for groups not living in conventional housing units or groups living in housing units containing nine or more persons unrelated to the person in charge.

Head versus Householder

Beginning with the March 1980 CPS, the Census Bureau discontinued the use of the terms "head of household" and "head of family." Instead, the terms "householder"

and "family householder" are used.

Highest Grade of School Attended

(See Level of School Completed.)

Hispanic Origin

Persons of Hispanic origin in this file are determined on the basis of a question asking if the person is Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. If the response is "yes," a follow-up question determines a specific ethnic origin, asking to select their (the person's) origin from a "flash card" listing. The flash-card selections are Mexican, Mexican-American, Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Cuban American, or some other Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino group.

Hours of Work

Hours of work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, a person who normally works 40 hours a week but who is off on the Veterans Day holiday is reported as working 32 hours even though he is paid for the holiday.

For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week. However, all the hours are credited to the major job.

Household

A household consists of all the persons who occupy a house, an apartment, or other group of rooms, or a room, which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters; that is, when the occupants do not live with any other person in the structure, and when there is direct access from the outside or through a common hall. The count of households excludes persons living in group quarters, such as military barracks and institutions. Inmates of institutions (mental hospitals, rest homes, correctional institutions, etc.) are not included in the survey.

Household Weight

Household weight is the March Supplement weight of the householder. This weight should be used to tabulate estimates of households.

Householder

The householder refers to the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented (maintained) or, if there is no such person, any adult member, excluding roomers, boarders, or paid

employees. If the house is owned or rented jointly by a married couple, the householder may be either the husband or the wife. The person designated as the householder on the file is the "reference person" on the CPS-260 control card to whom the relationship of all other household members, if any, is recorded.

Householder with No Other Relatives in Household

A householder who has no relatives living in the household. This is the entry for a person living alone. Another example is the designated householder of an apartment shared by two or more unrelated individuals.

Householder with Other Relatives (Including Spouse) in Household

The person designated as householder if he/she has one or more relatives (including spouse) living in the household.

Income

For each person in the sample who is 15 years old and over, questions are asked on the amount of money income received in the preceding calendar year from each of the following sources: (1) money wages or salary; (2) net income from nonfarm self-employment; (3) net income from farm self-employment; (4) Social Security or railroad retirement; (5) Supplemental Security Income; (6) public assistance or welfare payments; (7) interest (on savings or bonds); (8) dividends, income from estates or trusts, or net rental income; (9) veterans' payment or unemployment and workmen's compensation; (10) private pensions or government employee pensions; (11) alimony or child support, regular contributions from persons not living in the household, and other periodic income.

Although income statistics refer to receipts during the preceding year, the characteristics of the person such as age, labor force status, etc., and the composition of households refer to the time of the survey. The income of the household does not include amounts received by persons who are members of the household during all or part of the income year if these persons no longer reside with the household at the time of enumeration. On the other hand, household income includes amounts reported by persons who did not reside with the household during the income year but who were members of the household at the time of enumeration.

Data on consumer income collected in the CPS by the Census Bureau cover money income received (exclusive of certain money receipts such as capital gains) before payments for personal income taxes, Social Security,

union dues, Medicare deductions, etc. Also, money income does not reflect the fact that some households receive part of their income in the form of non-money transfers such as food stamps, health benefits, subsidized housing, and energy assistance; that many farm households receive non-money income in the form of rent free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that non-money income is received by some nonfarm residents that often takes the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, or full or partial contributions for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels. Moreover, readers should be aware that for many different reasons there is a tendency in household surveys for respondents to under report their income. From an analysis of independently derived income estimates, it has been determined that wages and salaries tend to be much better reported than such income types as public assistance, Social Security, and net income from interest, dividends, rents, etc.

Income Sources - Wages and Salary

Money wages or salary is defined as total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the income year. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions are made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc. Earnings for self-employed incorporated businesses are considered wage and salary.

Income Sources - Nonfarm Self-Employment

Net income from nonfarm self-employment is net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc. In general, inventory changes are considered in determining net income since replies based on income tax returns or other official records do reflect inventory changes. However, when values of inventory changes are not reported, net income figures exclusive of inventory changes are accepted. The value of saleable merchandise consumed by the proprietors of retail stores is not included as part of net income.

Income Sources - Farm Self-Employment

Net income from farm self-employment is net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, as a renter, or as a sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold,

government crop loans, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc.

Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farm hands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income. In general, inventory changes are considered in determining net income only when they are accounted for in replies based on income tax returns or other official records which reflect inventory changes; otherwise, inventory changes are not taken into account.

Income Sources - Social Security

Social Security includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits, and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration prior to deductions for medical insurance and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included.

Income Sources - Supplemental Security Income

Supplemental Security Income includes payments made by Federal, State, and local welfare agencies to low income persons who are (1) aged (65 years old and over), (2) blind, or (3) disabled.

Income Sources - Public Assistance

Public assistance or welfare payments include public assistance payments such as Aid to Families with Dependent Children and general assistance.

Income Sources - Interest and Dividends

Interest, dividends, income from estates or trusts, net rental income or royalties include dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, interest on savings or bonds, periodic receipts from estates or trust funds, net income from rental of a house, store, or other property to others, receipts from boarders or lodgers, and net royalties.

Income Sources - Unemployment Compensation

Worker's Compensation, and Veterans' Payments. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, or worker's compensation includes: (1) unemployment compensation received from government unemployment insurance agencies or private companies during periods of unemployment and any strike benefits received from union funds; (2) money paid periodically by the Veterans Administration to disabled members of the

Armed Forces or to survivors of deceased veterans, subsistence allowances paid to veterans for education and on-the-job training, as well as so-called "refunds" paid to ex-servicemen as GI insurance premiums; and (3) worker's compensation received periodically from public or private insurance companies for injuries incurred at work. The cost of this insurance must have been paid by the employer and not by the person.

Income Sources - Private and Government Pensions and Annuities

Many employers and unions have established pension program their employees so that upon retirement the employee will receive regular income to replace his/her earnings. Many of these programs also provide income to the employees if he/she becomes severely disabled, or to his/her survivors if the employee dies. Other types of retirement income include annuities and paid up life insurance policies. Some people purchase annuities which yield a set amount over a certain number of years. Other people may convert their paid up life insurance policy into an annuity after they retire.

Income Sources - Alimony and Child Support

Alimony is money received periodically from a former spouse following a divorce or separation. Child support is money received from a parent for the support of their children following a divorce or legal separation. Money received from relatives, other than the parent, or friends is not considered as child support.

Receipts Not Counted As Income

Receipts from the following sources are not included as income: (1) money received from the sale of property, such as stocks, bonds, a house, or a car (unless the person is engaged in the business of selling such property, in which case the net proceeds is counted as income from self-employment); (2) withdrawals of bank deposits; (3) money borrowed; (4) tax refunds; (5) gifts; and (6) lump-sum inheritances of insurance payments.

Industry, Occupation, and Class of Worker (I&O) - Current Job (Basic CPS data)

For the employed, current job is the job held in the reference week (the week before the survey). Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the most hours during the reference week. The unemployed are classified according to their latest full-time job lasting two or more weeks or by the job (either full-time or part-time) from which they were on layoff. The I&O questions are also asked of persons not in the labor force who are in the fourth and eighth months in sample and who have worked in the last five years. The occupation/industry classification system for the 2000 Census was used to code CPS data beginning with the January 2003 file. See Table 1 below; the occupation classifications underwent revisions in 2011, to make them consistent with Census 2010.

I&O - Longest Job (supplement data)

Longest job applies to the job held longest during the preceding year for persons who worked that year, without regard to their current employment status.

Table 1 – I&O Details for Current Job (Basic CPS) and Longest Job (ASEC Supplement)

Subject		Current Job (Basic CPS data)	Longest Job Last Year (ASEC data)
		Variable Name	
Industry	4-digit code	PEIOIND	INDUSTRY
	2-digit recode (detailed groups)	A_DTIND	WEIND
	2-digit recode (major groups)	A_MJIND	WEMIND
Occupation	4-digit code	PEIOOCC	OCCUP
	2-digit recode (detailed groups)	A DTOCC	POCCU2
	2-digit recode (major groups)	A_MJOCC	WEMOCC
Class of Worker	Class of Worker	A_CLSWKR	LJCW

Job Seekers

All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week.

Keeping House

Persons are classified as keeping house if they engage in own housework. This is one of the "not in labor force" classifications employment status recode (ESR) = 4.

LFSR (Labor Force Status Recode)

This classification is available for each civilian 15 years old and over according to his/her responses to the monthly (basic) labor force items.

Labor Force

Persons are classified as in the labor force if they are employed, unemployed, or in the Armed Forces during the survey week. The "civilian labor force" includes all civilians classified as employed or unemployed. The file includes labor force data for civilians age 15 and over. However, the official definition of the civilian labor force is age 16 and over.

1. Labor Force – Employed

Employed persons comprise (1) all civilians who, during the survey week did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who work 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a farm or a business operated by a member of the family; and (2) all those who have jobs but who are not working because of illness, bad weather, vacation, or labor-management dispute, or because they are taking time off for personal reasons, whether or not they are seeking other jobs. These persons would have a Labor Force Status Recode (LFSR) of 1 or 2 respectively in character 145 of the person record which designates "at work" and "with a job, but not at work." Each employed person is counted only once. Those persons who held more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. If they worked an equal number of hours at more than one job, they are counted at the job they held the longest.

2. Labor Force – Unemployed

Unemployed persons are those civilians who, during the survey week, have no employment but are available for work, and (1) have engaged in any specific job seeking activity within the past 4 weeks such as registering at a public or private employment office, meeting with prospective employers, checking with friends or relatives, placing or answering advertisements, writing letters of application, or being on a union or professional register; (2) are waiting to be called back to a job from

which they had been laid off; or (3) are waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days. These persons would have an LFSR code of 3 or 4 in the person record. The unemployed includes job leavers, job losers, new job entrants, and job reentrants.

2a. Unemployed - Job Leavers

Persons who quit or otherwise terminate their employment voluntarily and immediately begin looking for work.

2b. Unemployed - Job Losers

Persons whose employment ends involuntarily, who immediately begin looking for work, and those persons who are already /on layoff.

2c. Unemployed - New Job Entrants

Persons who never worked at a full-time job lasting two weeks or longer.

2d. Unemployed - Job Reentrants

Persons who previously worked at a full-time job lasting two weeks or longer but are out of the labor force prior to beginning to look for work.

3. Labor Force - Not in Labor Force

Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify. Such persons have an LFSR code of 7 in the person record.

Finally, it should be noted that the unemployment rate represents the number of persons unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force 16 years old and over. This measure can also be computed for groups within the labor force classified by sex, age, marital status, race, etc. The job loser, job leaver, reentrant, and new entrant rates are each calculated as a percent of the civilian labor force 16 years old and over; the sum of the rates for the four groups thus equals the total unemployment rate.

Layoff

A person who is unemployed but expects to be called back to a specific job. If he/she expects to be called back within 30 days, it is considered a temporary layoff; otherwise, it is an indefinite layoff.

Level of School Completed/Degree Received

These data changed on the March 1992 file. A new question, "What is the highest level of school ... has completed or the highest degree ... has received? Replace the old "highest grade attended" and "year completed" questions. The new question provides more accurate data on the degree status of college students. Educational attainment applies only to progress in "regular" school. Such schools include graded public, private, and parochial elementary and high schools (both junior and senior high), colleges, universities, and professional schools, whether day schools or night schools. Thus, regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional school degree. Schooling in other than regular schools is counted only if the credits obtained are regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system.

Looking for Work

A person who is trying to get work or trying to establish a business or profession.

March Supplement Weight

The March supplement weight is on all person records and is used to produce "supplement" estimates; that is, income, work experience, migration, and family characteristic estimates.

Marital Status

The marital status classification identifies four major categories: single (never married), married, widowed, and divorced. These terms refer to the marital status at the time of enumeration.

The category "married" is further divided into "married, civilian spouse present," "married, Armed Forces spouse present," "married, spouse absent," "married, Armed Forces spouse absent," and "separated." A person is classified as "married, spouse present" if the husband or wife is reported as a member of the household even though he or she may be temporarily absent on business or on vacation, visiting, in a hospital, etc., at the time of the enumeration. Persons reported as "separated" included those with legal separations, those living apart with intentions of obtaining a divorce, and other persons

permanently or temporarily estranged from their spouses because of marital discord.

For the purpose of this file, the group "other marital status" includes "widowed and divorced," "separated," and "other married, spouse absent."

Medicare

The Medicare Program is designed to provide medical care for the aged and disabled. The Basic Hospital Insurance Plan (Part A) is designed to provide basic protection against hospital costs and related post-hospital services. This plan also covers many persons under 65 years old who receive Social Security or railroad retirement benefits based on long-term disability. Part A is financed jointly by employers and employees through Social Security payroll deductions. Qualified persons 65 years old and over who are not otherwise eligible for Part A benefits may pay premiums directly to obtain this coverage. The Medical Insurance Plan (Part B) is a voluntary plan which builds upon the hospital insurance protection provided by the basic plan. It provides insurance protection covering physicians' and surgeons' services and a variety of medical and other health services received either in hospitals or on an ambulatory basis. It is financed through monthly premium payments by each enrollee, and subsidized by Federal general revenue funds.

The Medicare question on the ASEC supplement attempted to identify all persons 15 years old and over who were "covered" by Medicare at any time during the previous calendar year. The term "covered" means enrolled in the Medicare Program. In order to be counted, the person did not necessarily have to receive medical care paid for by Medicare.

Medicaid

The Medicaid Program is designed to provide medical assistance to needy families with dependent children, and to aged, blind, or permanently and totally disabled individuals whose incomes and resources are insufficient to meet the costs of necessary medical services. The program is administered by State agencies through grants from the Health Care Financing Administration of the Department of Health and Human Services. Funding for medical assistance payments consists of a combination of Federal, State, and in some cases, local funds.

Medicaid is a categorical program with complex eligibility rules which vary from State to State. There

are two basic groups of eligible individuals: the categorically eligible and the medically needy. The major categorically eligible groups are all Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) recipients and most Supplemental Security Income (SSI) recipients. Other categorically eligible groups are (1) those who meet basic State cash assistance eligibility rules/aged, blind, disabled, needy single parents with children, and, in some States, needy unemployed parents with children, but who are not currently receiving money payments; and (2) needy persons who meet categorical eligibility standards but are institutionalized for medical reasons (e.g., low-income elderly persons in nursing homes). However, such institutionalized persons are not included in the CPS universe and, therefore, are not reflected in these statistics.

In roughly one-half of the States, coverage is extended to the medically needy/persons meeting categorical age, sex, or disability criteria, whose money incomes and assets exceed eligibility levels for cash assistance but are not sufficient to meet the cost of medical care. In such States, qualifying income and asset levels are usually above those set for cash assistance. Families with large medical expenses relative to their incomes and assets may also meet medically needy eligibility standards in these States.

The Medicaid question on the ASEC supplement attempted to identify all persons who were "covered" by Medicaid at any time during the previous calendar year. The term "covered" means enrolled in the Medicaid program, i.e., had a Medicaid medical assistance card, or incurred medical bills which were paid for by Medicaid. In order to be counted, the person did not have to receive medical care paid for by Medicaid.

After data collection and creation of an initial microdata file, further refinements were made to assign Medicaid coverage to children. In this procedure all children under 21 years old in families were assumed to be covered by Medicaid if either the householder or spouse reported being covered by Medicaid (this procedure was required mainly because the Medicaid coverage question was asked only for persons 15 years old and over). All adult AFDC recipients and their children, and SSI recipients living in States which legally require Medicaid coverage of all SSI recipients, were also assigned coverage.

Mobility Status

The population of the United States, 1 year old and over, is classified according to mobility status on the basis of a comparison between the place of residence of each individual at the time of the ASEC supplement and the place of residence in March of the previous year. For ASEC years ending in 0 and 5, this information is also collected for 5-year mobility for person 5 years old and over.

The information on mobility status is obtained from the responses to a series of inquiries. The first of three inquiries is: "Were/Was ___ living in this house one year ago?" If the answer was "No," the enumerator asked, "Where did ___ live one year ago?" In classification, three main categories distinguish nonmovers, movers within the United States, and movers from abroad.

Nonmovers are all persons who are living in the same house at the end of the period as at the beginning of the period. Movers within the United States are all persons who are living in a different house in the United States at the end of the period than at the beginning of the period. Movers from abroad include all persons whose place of residence is outside the United States at the beginning of the period, that is, in an outlying area under the jurisdiction of the United States or in a foreign country.

Month-In-Sample

The term is defined as the number of times a unit is interviewed. Each unit is interviewed eight times during the life of the sample.

Never Worked

A person who has never held a full-time civilian job lasting two consecutive weeks or more.

Nonfamily Householder

A nonfamily householder (formerly called a primary individual) is a person maintaining a household while living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Nonfarm Self-employment Net Income

The term is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from an individual's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc. In general, inventory changes are considered in determining net income; replies based on income tax returns or other official records do reflect inventory changes; however, when values of inventory changes are not reported, net

income figures exclusive of inventory changes are accepted. The value of saleable merchandise consumed by the proprietors of retail stores is not included as part of net income.

Nonworker

A person who did not do any work in the calendar year preceding the survey.

Nonrelative of Householder with No Own Relatives in Household

A nonrelative of the householder who has no relative(s) of his own in the household. This category includes such nonrelatives as a ward, a lodger, a servant, or a hired hand, who has no relatives of his own living with him in the household.

Nonrelative of Householder with Own Relatives (Including Spouse) in Household

Any household member who is not related to the householder but has relatives of his own in the household; for example, a lodger, his spouse, and their son.

Other Relative of Householder

Any relative of the householder other than his spouse, child (including natural, adopted, or step child), sibling, or parent; for example, grandson, daughter-in-law, etc.

Own Child

A child related by birth, marriage, or adoption to the family householder.

Part-Time, Economic Reasons

The item includes slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. (See also Full-Time Worker.)

Part-Time Other Reasons

The item includes labor dispute, bad weather, own illness, vacation, demands of home housework, school, no desire for full-time work, and full-time worker only during peak season.

Part-Time Work

Persons who work between 1 and 34 hours are designated as working "part-time" in the current job held during the reference week. For the March supplement, a person is classified as having worked part-time during the preceding calendar year if he worked less than 35 hours per week in a majority of the weeks in which he

worked during the year. Conversely, he is classified as having worked full-time if he worked 35 hours or more per week during a majority of the weeks in which he worked.

Part-Year Work

Part-year work is classified as less than 50 weeks' work.

Pension Plan

The pension plan question on the ASEC supplement attempted to identify if pension plan coverage was available through an employer or union and if the employee was included. This information was collected for civilian persons 15 years old and over who worked during the previous calendar year.

Population Coverage

Population coverage includes the civilian population of the United States plus approximately one million members of the Armed Forces in the United States living off post or with their families on post but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces. This file excludes inmates of institutions. The labor force and work experience data are not collected for Armed Forces members.

Poverty

In this file, families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using a poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969 and slightly modified in 1981.

The modified index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual; prior to 1981, adjustments were also made on the basis of farm-nonfarm residence and sex of the householder.

The impact of these revisions on the poverty estimates is minimal at the national level. The poverty cutoffs are updated every year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four was \$12,091 in 1985. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 238, Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2009.

Public Assistance

(See Income.)

Public or Other Subsidized Housing

Participation in public housing is determined by two factors: program eligibility and the availability of housing. Income standards for initial and continuing occupancy vary by local housing authority, although the limits are constrained by Federal guidelines. Rental charges, which, in turn, define net benefits, are set by a Federal statute not to exceed 30 percent of net monthly money income. A recipient unit can either be a family of two or more related persons or an individual who is handicapped, elderly, or displaced by urban renewal or natural disaster.

There are some programs through which housing assistance is provided to low-income families and individuals living in public or privately owned dwellings. Two of the more common types of programs in which Federal, State, and local funds are used to subsidize private sector housing are rent supplement and interest reduction plans. Under a rent supplement plan the difference between the "fair market" rent and the rent charged to the tenant is paid to the owner by a government agency. Under an interest reduction program, the amount of interest paid on the mortgage by the owner is reduced so that subsequent savings can be passed along to low income tenants in the form of lower rent charges.

There were two questions dealing with public and low cost housing on the ASEC supplement questionnaire. The first question identifies residence in a housing unit owned by a public agency. The second question identifies beneficiaries who were not living in public housing projects, but who were paying lower rent due to a government subsidy. These questions differ from other questions covering noncash benefits in that they establish current reciprocity status in March of the current year rather than reciprocity status during the previous year.

Race

Beginning in January 2003, revisions to race categories took effect. Respondents were allowed to report more than one race, making selections from a "flash-card". The six race groups are: White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaskan Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, and Other race. The last category includes any other race except the five mentioned. Because of these changes, data on race are not directly comparable to previous files. Use caution when interpreting changes in the racial composition of the U.S. over time.

Reentrants

Persons who previously worked at a full-time job lasting two weeks or longer but who are out of the labor force prior to beginning to look for work.

Related Children

Related children in a family include own children and all other children in the household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. For each type of family unit identified in the CPS, the count of own children under 18 years old is limited to single (never married) children; however, "own children under 25" and "own children of any age," include all children regardless of marital status. The totals include never-married children living away from home in college dormitories.

Related Subfamily

A related subfamily is a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more own single (never married) children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, the householder or spouse. The most common example of a related subfamily is a young married couple sharing the home of the husband's or wife's parents. The number of related subfamilies is not included in the number of families.

School, Major Activity

A person who spent most of his time during the survey week attending any kind of public or private school, including trade or vocational schools in which students receive no compensation in money or kind.

School Lunches

The National School Lunch Program is designed to assist States in providing a school lunch for all children at moderate cost. The National School Lunch Act of 1946 was further amended in 1970 to provide free and reduced-price school lunches for children of needy families. The program is administered by the Food and Nutrition Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) through State educational agencies or through regional USDA nutrition services for nonprofit private schools. The program is funded by a combination of Federal funds and matching State funds.

All students eating lunches prepared at participating schools pay less than the total cost of the lunches. Some students pay the "full established" price for lunch (which itself is subsidized) while others pay a "reduced" price for lunch, and still others receive a "free" lunch. Program regulations require students receiving free lunches to live in households with incomes below 125 percent of the

official poverty level. Those students receiving a reduced-price school lunch (10 to 20 cents per meal) live in households with incomes between 125 percent and 195 percent of the official poverty level. The data in this file, however, do not distinguish between reciprocity of free and reduced-price school lunches.

The questions on the ASEC supplement provide a very limited amount of data for the school lunch program. Questions concerning the school lunch program were designed to identify the number of members 5 to 18 years old in households who "usually" ate a hot lunch. This defined the universe of household members usually receiving this noncash benefit. This was followed by a question to identify the number of members receiving free or reduced price lunches.

Self-Employed

Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession or trade, or operate a farm.

Secondary Individuals

A roomer, boarder, or resident employee with no relatives in the household, or a group quarters member who has no relatives living with him/her.

Stretches of Unemployment

A continuous stretch is one that is not interrupted by the person getting a job or leaving the labor market to go to school, to keep house, etc. A period of two weeks or more during which a person is employed or ceased looking for work is considered to break the continuity of the period of seeking work.

Topcode

For confidentiality purposes, usual hourly earnings from the current job and earnings from the longest job are topcoded (i.e., cut off at a particular amount).

Refer to Appendix F for an explanation and topcode values of hourly earnings from the current job. Earnings from the longest job are collected during enumeration up to any amount; however, the amount is topcoded on the public use file. (See page 5-1 for more information.) From the supplement, total person's income is the sum of the amounts from the individual income types; total family income is the sum of the total person's income for each family member; total household income is the sum of the total income for each person in the household.

Total Money Income

The term is defined as the arithmetic sum of money wages and salaries, net income from self-employment, and income other than earnings. The total income of a household is the arithmetic sum of the amounts received by all income recipients in the household.

Unable to Work

A person is classified as unable to work because of long-term physical or mental illness, lasting six months or longer.

Unemployed

(See Labor Force.)

Unemployment Compensation

(See Income.)

Unpaid Family Workers

Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Unrelated Individuals

Unrelated individuals are persons of any age (other than inmates of institutions) who are not living with any relatives. An unrelated individual may be (1) a nonfamily householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a roomer, boarder, or resident employee with no relatives in the household, or (3) a group quarters member who has no relatives living with him/her. Thus, a widow who occupies her house alone or with one or more other persons not related to her, a roomer not related to anyone else in the housing unit, a maid living as a member of her employer's household but with no relatives in the household, and a resident staff member in a hospital living apart from any relatives are all examples of unrelated individuals.

Unrelated Subfamily

An unrelated subfamily is a family that does not include among its members the householder and relatives of the householder. Members of unrelated subfamilies may include persons such as guests, roomers, boarders, or resident employees and their relatives living in a household. The number of unrelated subfamily members is included in the number of household members but is not included in the count of family members.

Persons living with relatives in group quarters were formerly considered as members of families. However, the number of such unrelated subfamilies is so small that persons in these unrelated subfamilies are included in the count of secondary individuals.

Veteran Status

If a person served at any time during the four most recent wartime periods, the codes for all periods of service are entered. A person can report up to 4 periods of service. The following codes are used:

- 0 Children under 15
- 1 September 2001 or later
- 2 August 1990 to August 2001
- 3 May 1975 to July 1990
- 4 Vietnam era (Aug 1964 to Apr 1975)
- 5 February 1955 to July 1964
- 6 Korean War (July 1950 to January 1955)
- 7 January 1947 to June 1950
- 8 World War II (Dec. 1941 to Dec. 1946)
- 9 November 1941 or earlier

Wage and Salary Workers

Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commission, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a governmental unit. Also included are persons who are self-employed in an incorporated business. (See income.)

Weeks Worked in the Previous Year

Persons are classified according to the number of different weeks, during the preceding calendar year, in which they did any civilian work for pay or profit (including paid vacations and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family-operated farm or business.

Workers

(See Labor Force--Employed.)

Work Experience

Includes those persons who during the preceding calendar year did any work for pay or profit or worked without pay on a family-operated farm or business at any time during the year, on a part-time or full-time basis.

Year-Round Full-Time Worker

A year-round full-time worker is one who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 weeks or more during the preceding calendar year.

Geographic Concepts

Geographic Division

An area composed of contiguous States, with Alaska and Hawaii also included in one of the divisions. (A State is one of the 51 major political units in the United States.) The nine geographic divisions have been largely unchanged for the presentation of summary statistics since the 1910 census.

Regions

There are four regions: Northeast, Midwest (formerly North Central)¹, West, and South. States and divisions within regions are presented in the tables below.

NORTHEAST REGION	
<i>New England Division</i>	<i>Middle Atlantic Division</i>
Connecticut	New Jersey
Maine	New York
Massachusetts	Pennsylvania
New Hampshire	
Rhode Island	
Vermont	

MIDWEST REGION	
<i>East North Central Division</i>	<i>West North Central Division</i>
Illinois	Iowa
Indiana	Kansas
Michigan	Minnesota
Ohio	Missouri
Wisconsin	Nebraska
	North Dakota
	South Dakota

MIDWEST REGION	
<i>Mountain Division</i>	<i>Pacific Division</i>
Arizona	Alaska
Colorado	California
Idaho	Hawaii
Montana	Oregon
Nevada	Washington
Utah	
Wyoming	
New Mexico	

¹ The Midwest Region was designated as the North Central Region until June 1964

SOUTH REGION		
<i>East South Central Division</i>	<i>West South Central Division</i>	<i>South Atlantic Division</i>
Alabama	Arkansas	Delaware
Kentucky	Louisiana	District of Columbia
Mississippi	Oklahoma	Florida
Tennessee	Texas	Georgia
		Maryland
		North Carolina
		South Carolina
		Virginia
		West Virginia

APPENDIX A

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION

Industry Classification Codes for Detailed Industry (4 digit) (Starting January 2014)

These categories are also aggregated into 52 detailed groups and 14 major groups, further down in this attachment. The codes in the right hand column are the NAICS equivalent.

These codes correspond to items PEIO1ICD and PEIO2ICD in the Basic CPS. However, for the **March ASEC supplement**, these codes correspond to PEIOIND and INDUSTRY in the Person record.

CENSUS CODE	DESCRIPTION	NAICS CODE
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting		
0170	Crop production	111
0180	Animal production	112
0190	Forestry except logging	1131, 1132
0270	Logging	1133
0280	Fishing, hunting, and trapping	114
0290	Support activities for agriculture and forestry	115
Mining		
0370	Oil and gas extraction	211
0380	Coal mining	2121
0390	Metal ore mining	2122
0470	Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying and not specified type of mining	Part of 21
0490	Support activities for mining	213
Utilities		
0570	Electric power generation, transmission and distribution	Pt. 2211
0580	Natural gas distribution	Pt. 2212
0590	Electric and gas, and other combinations	Pts. 2211, 2212
0670	Water, steam, air-conditioning, and irrigation systems	22131, 22133
0680	Sewage treatment facilities	22132
0690	Not specified utilities	Part of 22

CODE	DESCRIPTION	INDUSTRY CODE
	Construction	
0770	** Construction (Includes the cleaning of buildings and dwellings is incidental during construction and immediately after construction)	23
	Manufacturing	
	Nondurable Goods manufacturing	
1070	Animal food, grain and oilseed milling	3111, 3112
1080	Sugar and confectionery products	3113
1090	Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty food manufacturing	3114
1170	Dairy product manufacturing	3115
1180	Animal slaughtering and processing	3116
1190	Retail bakeries	311811
1270	Bakeries, except retail	3118 exc. 311811
1280	Seafood and other miscellaneous foods, n.e.c.	3117, 3119
1290	Not specified food industries	Part of 311
1370	Beverage manufacturing	3121
1390	Tobacco manufacturing	3122
1470	Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131
1480	Fabric mills, except knitting	3132 exc. 31324
1490	Textile and fabric finishing and coating mills	3133
1570	Carpet and rug mills	31411
1590	Textile product mills, except carpets and rugs	314 exc. 31411
1670	Knitting mills	31324, 3151
1680	Cut and sew apparel manufacturing	3152
1690	Apparel accessories and other apparel manufacturing	3159
1770	Footwear manufacturing	3162
1790	Leather tanning and products, except footwear manufacturing	3161, 3169
1870	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221
1880	Paperboard containers and boxes	32221
1890	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	32222, 32223, 32229
1990	Printing and related support activities	3231
2070	Petroleum refining	32411
2090	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	32419
2170	Resin, synthetic rubber and fibers, and filaments manufacturing	3252
2180	Agricultural chemical manufacturing	3253
2190	Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing	3254
2270	Paint, coating, and adhesive manufacturing B46	3255
2280	Soap, cleaning compound, and cosmetics manufacturing	3256
2290	Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals	3251, 3259
2370	Plastics product manufacturing	3261
2380	Tire manufacturing	32621
2390	Rubber products, except tires, manufacturing	32622, 32629

CODE	DESCRIPTION	INDUSTRY CODE
Durable Goods Manufacturing		
2470	Pottery, ceramics, and related products manufacturing	32711
2480	Structural clay product manufacturing	32712
2490	Glass and glass product manufacturing	3272
2570	Cement, concrete, lime, and gypsum product manufacturing	3273, 3274
2590	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	3279
2670	Iron and steel mills and steel product manufacturing	3311, 3312
2680	Aluminum production and processing	3313
2690	Nonferrous metal, except aluminum, production and processing	3314
2770	Foundries	3315
2780	Metal forgings and stampings	3321
2790	Cutlery and hand tool manufacturing	3322
2870	Structural metals, and tank and shipping container manufacturing	3323, 3324
2880	Machine shops; turned product; screw, nut and bolt manufacturing	3327
2890	Coating, engraving, heat treating and allied activities	3328
2970	Ordnance	332992 to 332995
2980	Miscellaneous fabricated metal products manufacturing	3325, 3326, 3329 exc. 332992, 332993, 332994, 332995
2990	Not specified metal industries	Part of 331 and 332
3070	Agricultural implement manufacturing	33311
3080	Construction, mining and oil field machinery manufacturing	33312, 33313
3095	Commercial and service industry machinery manufacturing	3333
3170	Metalworking machinery manufacturing	3335
3180	Engines, turbines, and power transmission equipment manufacturing	3336
3190	Machinery manufacturing, n.e.c.	Part of 333
3365	Computer and peripheral equipment manufacturing	3341
3370	Communications, audio, and video equipment manufacturing	3342, 3343
3380	Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing	3345
3390	Electronic component and product manufacturing, n.e.c.	3344, 3346
3470	Household appliance manufacturing	3352
3490	Electrical lighting, equipment, and supplies manufacturing, n.e.c.	3351, 3353, 3359
3570	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment manufacturing	3361, 3362, 3363
3580	Aircraft and parts manufacturing	336411 to 336413
3590	Aerospace products and parts manufacturing	336414, 336415, 336419
3670	Railroad rolling stock manufacturing	3365
3680	Ship and boat building	3366
3690	Other transportation equipment manufacturing	3369

CODE	DESCRIPTION	INDUSTRY CODE
3770	Sawmills and wood preservation	3211
3780	Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood products	3212
3790	Prefabricated wood buildings and mobile homes	321991, 321992
3875	Miscellaneous wood products	3219 exc. 321991, 321992
3895	Furniture and related product manufacturing	337
3960	Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing	3391
3970	Toys, amusement, and sporting goods manufacturing	33992, 33993
3980	Miscellaneous manufacturing, n.e.c.	3399 exc. 33992, 33993
3990	Not specified manufacturing industries	Part of 31, 32, 33
Wholesale Trade		
Durable Goods Wholesale		
4070	Motor vehicles, parts and supplies, merchant wholesalers	4231
4080	Furniture and home furnishing, merchant wholesalers	4232
4090	Lumber and other construction materials, merchant wholesalers	4233
4170	Professional and commercial equipment and supplies, merchant wholesalers	4234
4180	Metals and minerals, except petroleum, merchant wholesalers	4235
4195	Electrical goods, merchant wholesalers	4236
4265	Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies, merchant wholesalers	4237
4270	Machinery, equipment, and supplies, merchant wholesalers	4238
4280	Recyclable material, merchant wholesalers	42393
4290	Miscellaneous durable goods, merchant wholesalers	4239 exc. 42393
Nondurable Goods Wholesale		
4370	Paper and paper products, merchant wholesalers	4241
4380	Drugs, sundries, and chemical and allied products, merchant wholesalers	4242, 4246
4390	Apparel, fabrics, and notions, merchant wholesalers	4243
4470	Groceries and related products, merchant wholesalers	4244
4480	Farm product raw materials, merchant wholesalers	4245
4490	Petroleum and petroleum products, merchant wholesalers	4247
4560	Alcoholic beverages, merchant wholesalers	4248
4570	Farm supplies, merchant wholesalers	42491
4580	Miscellaneous nondurable goods, merchant wholesalers	4249 exc. 42491
4585	Wholesale electronic markets, agents and brokers	4251
4590	Not specified wholesale trade	Part of 42

CODE	DESCRIPTION	INDUSTRY CODE
Retail Trade		
4670	Automobile dealers	4411
4680	Other motor vehicle dealers	4412
4690	Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413
4770	Furniture and home furnishings stores	442
4780	Household appliance stores	443111
4795	Radio, TV, and computer stores	443112, 44312
4870	Building material and supplies dealers	4441 exc. 44413
4880	Hardware stores	44413
4890	Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442
4970	Grocery stores	4451
4980	Specialty food stores	4452
4990	Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453
5070	Pharmacies and drug stores	4461
5080	Health and personal care, except drug, stores	446 exc. 44611
5090	Gasoline stations	447
5170	Clothing and accessories, except shoe, stores	448 exc. 44821, 4483
5180	Shoe stores	44821
5190	Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483
5275	Sporting goods, camera, and hobby and toy stores	44313, 45111, 45112
5280	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113
5295	Music stores	45114, 45122
5370	Book stores and news dealers	45121
5380	Department stores and discount stores	45211
5390	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	4529
5470	Retail florists	4531
5480	Office supplies and stationery stores	45321
5490	Used merchandise stores	4533
5570	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	45322
5580	Miscellaneous retail stores	4539
5590	Electronic shopping	454111
5591	Electronic auctions	454112
5592	Mail order houses	454113
5670	Vending machine operators	4542
5680	Fuel dealers	45431
5690	Other direct selling establishments	45439
5790	Not specified retail trade	Part of 44, 45

CODE	DESCRIPTION	INDUSTRY CODE
Transportation and Warehousing		
6070	Air transportation	481
6080	Rail transportation	482
6090	Water transportation	483
6170	Truck transportation	484
6180	Bus service and urban transit	4851, 4852, 4854, 4855, 4859
6190	Taxi and limousine service	4853
6270	Pipeline transportation	486
6280	Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487
6290	Services incidental to transportation	488
6370	Postal Service	491
6380	Couriers and messengers	492
6390	Warehousing and storage	493
Information		
6470	Newspaper publishers	51111
6480	Publishing, except newspapers and software	5111 exc. 51111
6490	Software publishing	5112
6570	Motion pictures and video industries	5121
6590	Sound recording industries	5122
6670	Radio and television broadcasting and cable	515
6672	Internet Publishing and Broadcasting	51913
6680	Wired telecommunications carriers	5171
6690	Other telecommunications services	517 exc. 5171
6695	Data processing, hosting, and related services	518
6770	Libraries and archives	51912
6780	Other information services	5191 exc. 51912, 51913
<i>Finance, Insurance, Real Estate, and Rental and Leasing</i>		
Finance and Insurance		
6870	Banking and related activities	521, 52211, 52219
6880	Savings institutions, including credit unions	52212, 52213
6890	Non-depository credit and related activities	5222, 5223
6970	Securities, commodities, funds, trusts, and other financial investments	523, 525
6990	Insurance carriers and related activities	524

CODE	DESCRIPTION	INDUSTRY CODE
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing		
7070	Real estate	531
7080	Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321
7170	Video tape and disk rental	53223
7180	Other consumer goods rental	53221, 53222, 53229, 5323
7190	Commercial, industrial, and other intangible assets rental and leasing	5324, 533
<i>Professional, Scientific, Management, Administrative, and Waste management services</i>		
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services		
7270	Legal services	5411
7280	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	5412
7290	Architectural, engineering, and related services	5413
7370	Specialized design services	5414
7380	Computer systems design and related services	5415
7390	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	5416
7460	Scientific research and development services	5417
7470	Advertising and related services	5418
7480	Veterinary services	54194
7490	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	5419 exc. 54194
Management, Administrative and Support, and Waste Management Services		
<i>Management of companies and enterprises</i>		
7570	Management of companies and enterprises	551
<i>Administrative and support and waste management services</i>		
7580	Employment services	5613
7590	Business support services	5614
7670	Travel arrangements and reservation services	5615
7680	Investigation and security services	5616
7690	Services to buildings and dwellings	5617 exc. 56173
	(except cleaning during construction and immediately after construction)	7770
7770	Landscaping services	56173
7780	Other administrative and other support services	5611, 5612, 5619
7790	Waste management and remediation services	562

CODE	DESCRIPTION	INDUSTRY CODE
------	-------------	---------------

Educational, Health and Social Services

Educational Services

7860	Elementary and secondary schools	6111
7870	Colleges and universities, including junior colleges	6112, 6113
7880	Business, technical, and trade schools and training	6114, 6115
7890	Other schools, instruction, and educational services	6116, 6117

Health Care and Social Assistance

7970	Offices of physicians	6211
7980	Offices of dentists	6212
7990	Offices of chiropractors	62131
8070	Offices of optometrists	62132
8080	Offices of other health practitioners	6213 exc. 62131, 62132
8090	Outpatient care centers	6214
8170	Home health care services	6216
8180	Other health care services	6215, 6219
8190	Hospitals	622
8270	Nursing care facilities	6231
8290	Residential care facilities, without nursing	6232, 6233, 6239
8370	Individual and family services	6241
8380	Community food and housing, and emergency services	6242
8390	Vocational rehabilitation services	6243
8470	Child day care services	6244

Arts, Entertainment, Recreation, Accommodation, and Food Services

Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation

8560	Independent artists, performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	711
8570	Museums, art galleries, historical sites, and similar institutions	712
8580	Bowling centers	71395
8590	Other amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	713 exc. 71395

Accommodation and Food Service

8660	Traveler accommodation	7211
8670	Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and boarding houses	7212, 7213
8680	Restaurants and other food services	722 exc. 7224
8690	Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224

CODE	DESCRIPTION	INDUSTRY CODE
Other Services (Except Public Administration)		
8770	Automotive repair and maintenance	8111 exc. 811192
8780	Car washes	811192
8790	Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	8112
8870	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance	8113
8880	Personal and household goods repair and maintenance and footwear and leather goods repair	8114
8970	Barber shops	812111
8980	Beauty salons	812112
8990	Nail salons and other personal care services	812113, 81219
9070	Dry cleaning and laundry services	8123
9080	Funeral homes, cemeteries, and crematories	8122
9090	Other personal services	8129
9160	Religious organizations	8131
9170	Civic, social, advocacy organizations, and grant making and giving services	8132, 8133, 8134
9180	Labor unions	81393
9190	Business, professional, political, and similar organizations	8139 exc. 81393
9290	Private households	814
Public Administration		
9370	Executive offices and legislative bodies	92111, 92112, 92114, pt. 92115
9380	Public finance activities	92113
9390	Other general government and support	92119
9470	Justice, public order, and safety activities	922, pt. 92115
9480	Administration of human resource programs	923
9490	Administration of environmental quality and housing programs	924, 925
9570	Administration of economic programs and space research	926, 927
9590	National security and international affairs	925
Armed Forces		
9890	Armed Forces	9281

CODE	DESCRIPTION	INDUSTRY CODE
------	-------------	---------------

Detailed Industry Recodes
(01-52)

These codes correspond to Items PRDTIND1 and PRDTIND2 in the Basic CPS. However, for the **March ASEC supplement**, these codes correspond to items A_DTIND in the person record.

CODE	DESCRIPTION	INDUSTRY CODE
1	Agriculture	0170 - 0180, 0290
2	Forestry, logging, fishing, hunting, and trapping	0190 - 0280
3	Mining	0370 - 0490
4	Construction	0770
5	Nonmetallic mineral products	2470 - 2590
6	Primary metals and fabricated metal products	2670 - 2990
7	Machinery manufacturing	3070 - 3290
8	Computer and electronic products	3365 - 3390
9	Electrical equipment, appliance manufacturing	3470, 3490
10	Transportation equipment manufacturing	3570 - 3690
11	Wood products	3770 - 3875
12	Furniture and fixtures manufacturing	3895
13	Miscellaneous and not specified manufacturing	3960 - 3990
14	Food manufacturing	1070 - 1290
15	Beverage and tobacco products	1370, 1390
16	Textile, apparel, and leather manufacturing	1470 - 1790
17	Paper and printing	1870 - 1990
18	Petroleum and coal products	2070, 2090
19	Chemical manufacturing	2170 - 2290
20	Plastics and rubber products	2370 - 2390
21	Wholesale trade	4070 - 4590
22	Retail trade	4670 - 5790
23	Transportation and warehousing	6070 - 6390
24	Utilities	0570 - 0690
25	Publishing industries (except internet)	6470 - 6490
26	Motion picture and sound recording industries	6570, 6590
27	Broadcasting (except internet)	6670
28	Internet publishing and broadcasting	6675
29	Telecommunications	6680, 6690
30	Internet service providers and data processing services	6692, 6695

CODE	DESCRIPTION	INDUSTRY CODE
31	Other information services	6770, 6780
32	Finance	6870 - 6970
33	Insurance	6990
34	Real estate	7070
35	Rental and leasing services	7080 - 7190
36	Professional and technical services	7270 – 7490
37	Management of companies and enterprises	7570
38	Administrative and support services	7580 - 7780
39	Waste management and remediation services	7790
40	Educational services	7860 - 7890
41	Hospitals	8190
42	Health care services, except hospitals	7970 - 8180
43	Social assistance	8370 - 8470
44	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	8560 - 8590
45	Accommodation	8660, 8670
46	Food services and drinking places	8680, 8690
47	Repair and maintenance	8770 - 8890
48	Personal and laundry services	8970 - 9090
49	Membership associations and organizations	9160 - 9190
50	Private households	9290
51	Public administration	9370 - 9590
52	Armed forces	9890

CODE	DESCRIPTION	INDUSTRY CODE
------	-------------	---------------

Major Industry Recodes
(01-14)

These codes correspond to items PRMJIND1 and PRMJIND2 in the Basic CPS. However, for the **March ASEC supplement**, these codes correspond to items A_MJIND and WEMIND in the person record.

CODE	DESCRIPTION	INDUSTRY CODE
1	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	0170-0290
2	Mining	0370-0490
3	Construction	0770
4	Manufacturing	1070-3990
5	Wholesale and retail trade	4070-5790
6	Transportation and utilities	6070-6390, 0570-0690
7	Information	6470-6780
8	Financial activities	6870-7190
9	Professional and business services	7270-7790
10	Educational and health services	7860-8470
11	Leisure and hospitality	8560-8690
12	Other services	8770-9290
13	Public administration	9370-9590
14	Armed Forces	9890

APPENDIX B

OCCUPATION CLASSIFICATION

(Starting May 2012)

These categories are also aggregated into 53 detailed groups, 23 detailed groups, and 11 major groups, further down in this attachment. The codes in the right hand column are the SOC equivalent.

These codes correspond to items PEIO1OCD and PEIO2OCD of the Basic CPS. However, for the **March ASEC supplement**, these codes correspond to items PEIOOCC and OCCUP, in the Persons record.

2010 CENSUS CODE	DESCRIPTION	2010 SOC CODE
Management Occupations		
0010	Chief executives	11-1011
0020	General and operations managers	11-1021
0040	Advertising and promotions managers	11-2011
0050	Marketing and sales managers	11-2020
0060	Public relations managers	11-2031
0100	Administrative services managers	11-3011
0110	Computer and information systems managers	11-3021
0120	Financial managers	11-3031
0135	Compensation and benefits managers	11-3111
0136	Human resources managers	11-3121
0137	Training and development managers	11-3131
0140	Industrial production managers	11-3051
0150	Purchasing managers	11-3061
0160	Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	11-3071
0205	Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers	11-9013
0220	Construction managers	11-9021
0230	Education administrators	11-9030
0300	Engineering managers	11-9041
0310	Food service managers	11-9051
0330	Gaming managers	11-9071
0340	Lodging managers	11-9081
0350	Medical and health services managers	11-9111
0360	Natural sciences managers	11-9121
0410	Property, real estate, and community association managers	11-9141
0420	Social and community service managers	11-9151
0425	Emergency management directors	11-9161
0430	Managers, all other	11-XXXX
Business and Financial Operations Occupations		
<u>Business Operations Specialists</u>		
0500	Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes	13-1011
0510	Purchasing agents and buyers, farm products	13-1021

2010 CENSUS CODE	DESCRIPTION	2010 SOC CODE
0520	Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products	13-1022
0530	Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	13-1023
0540	Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	13-1030
0565	Compliance officers	13-1041
0600	Cost estimators	13-1051
0630	Human resource workers	13-1070
0640	Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists	13-1141
0650	Training and development specialists	13-1151
0700	Logisticians	13-1081
0710	Management analysts	13-1111
0725	Meeting, convention, and event planners	13-1121
0726	Fundraisers	13-1131
0735	Market research analysts and marketing specialists	13-1161
0740	Business operations specialists, all other	13-1199

Financial Specialists

0800	Accountants and auditors	13-2011
0810	Appraisers and assessors of real estate	13-2021
0820	Budget analysts	13-2031
0830	Credit analysts	13-2041
0840	Financial analysts	13-2051
0850	Personal financial advisors	13-2052
0860	Insurance underwriters	13-2053
0900	Financial examiners	13-2061
0910	Loan counselors and officers	13-2070
0930	Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents	13-2081
0940	Tax prepares	13-2082
0950	Financial specialists, all other	13-2099

Computer and Mathematical Occupations

1005	Computer and information research scientists	15-1111
1006	Computer systems analysts	15-1121
1007	Information security analysts	15-1122
1010	Computer programmers	15-1131
1020	Software developers, applications and systems software	15-113X
1030	Web developers	15-1134
1050	Computer support specialists	15-1150
1060	Database administrators	15-1141
1105	Network and computer systems administrators	15-1142
1106	Computer network architects	15-1143
1107	Computer occupations, all other	15-1199
1200	Actuaries	15-2011
1220	Operations research analysts	15-20XX
1240	Mathematicians, statisticians and miscellaneous mathematical science occupations	

Architecture and Engineering Occupations

1300	Architects, except naval	17-1010
1310	Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists	17-1020
1320	Aerospace engineers	17-2011

2010 CENSUS CODE	DESCRIPTION	2010 SOC CODE
1340	Agricultural and biomedical engineers	17-20XX
1350	Chemical engineers	17-2041
1360	Civil engineers	17-2051
1400	Computer hardware engineers	17-2061
1410	Electrical and electronic engineers	17-2070
1420	Environmental engineers	17-2081
1430	Industrial engineers, including health and safety	17-2110
1440	Marine engineers and naval architects	17-2121
1450	Materials engineers	17-2131
1460	Mechanical engineers	17-2141
1500	Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers	17-2151
1510	Nuclear engineers	17-2161
1520	Petroleum engineers	17-2171
1530	Engineers, all other	17-2199
1540	Drafters	17-3010
1550	Engineering technicians, except drafters	17-3020
1560	Surveying and mapping technicians	17-3031

Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations

1600	Agricultural and food scientists	19-1010
1610	Biological scientists	19-1020
1640	Conservation scientists and foresters	19-1030
1650	Medical scientists and life scientists, all other	19-10XX
1700	Astronomers and physicists	19-2010
1710	Atmospheric and space scientists	19-2021
1720	Chemists and materials scientists	19-2030
1740	Environmental scientists and geoscientists	19-2040
1760	Physical scientists, all other	19-2099
1800	Economists	19-3011
1820	Psychologists	19-3030
1840	Urban and regional planners	19-3051
1860	Miscellaneous social scientists, including survey researchers and sociologists	19-30XX
1900	Agricultural and food science technicians	19-4011
1910	Biological technicians	19-4021
1920	Chemical technicians	19-4031
1930	Geological and petroleum technicians	19-4041
1965	Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians	

Community and Social Services Occupations

2000	Counselors	21-1010
2010	Social workers	21-1020
2015	Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists	21-1092
2016	Social and human service assistants	21-1093
2025	Miscellaneous community and social service specialists, including health educators and community health workers	21-109X
2040	Clergy	21-2011
2050	Directors, religious activities and education	21-2021
2060	Religious workers, all other	21-2099

2010 CENSUS CODE	DESCRIPTION	2010 SOC CODE
Legal Occupations		
2100	Lawyers, Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers	23-1011
		23-1020
2105	Judicial law clerks	23-1012
2145	Paralegals and legal assistants	23-2011
2160	Miscellaneous legal support workers	23-2090
Education, Training, and Library Occupations		
2200	Postsecondary teachers	25-1000
2300	Preschool and kindergarten teachers	25-2010
2310	Elementary and middle school teachers	25-2020
2320	Secondary school teachers	25-2050
2330	Special education teachers	25-2040
2340	Other teachers and instructors	25-3000
2400	Archivists, curators, and museum technicians	25-4010
2430	Librarians	25-4021
2440	Library technicians	25-4031
2540	Teacher assistants	25-9041
2550	Other education, training, and library workers	25-90XX
Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations		
2600	Artists and related workers	27-1010
2630	Designers	27-1020
2700	Actors	27-2011
2710	Producers and directors	27-2012
2720	Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers	27-2020
2740	Dancers and choreographers	27-2030
2750	Musicians, singers, and related workers	27-2040
2760	Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other	27-2099
2800	Announcers	27-3010
2810	News analysts, reporters and correspondents	27-3020
2825	Public relations specialists	27-3031
2830	Editors	27-3041
2840	Technical writers	27-3042
2850	Writers and authors	27-3043
2860	Miscellaneous media and communication workers	27-3090
2900	Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators, and media and communication equipment workers, all other	27-
40XX		
2910	Photographers	27-4021
2920	Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors	27-4030
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations		
3000	Chiropractors	29-1011
3010	Dentists	29-1020
3030	Dietitians and nutritionists	29-1031
3040	Optometrists	29-1041

2010 CENSUS CODE	DESCRIPTION	2010 SOC CODE
3050	Pharmacists	29-1051
3060	Physicians and surgeons	29-1060
3110	Physician assistants	29-1071
3140	Audiologists	29-1181
3150	Occupational therapists	29-1122
3160	Physical therapists	29-1123
3200	Radiation therapists	29-1124
3210	Recreational therapists	29-1125
3220	Respiratory therapists	29-1126
3230	Speech-language pathologists	29-1127
3245	Exercise physiologists and therapists, all other	29-112X
3250	Veterinarians	29-1131
3255	Registered nurses	29-1141
3256	Nurse anesthetists	29-1151
3258	Nurse midwives and nurse practitioners	29-11XX
3260	Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other	29-1199
3300	Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	29-2010
3310	Dental hygienists	29-2021
3320	Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	29-2030
3400	Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	29-2041
3420	Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians	29-2050
3500	Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	29-2061
3510	Medical records and health information technicians	29-2071
3520	Opticians, dispensing	29-2081
3535	Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians	29-2090
3540	Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations, including podiatrists	29-XXXX
Healthcare Support Occupations		
3600	Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	31-1010
3610	Occupational therapist assistants and aides	31-2010
3620	Physical therapist assistants and aides	31-2020
3630	Massage therapists	31-9011
3640	Dental assistants	31-9091
3645	Medical assistants	31-9092
3646	Medical transcriptionists	31-9094
3647	Pharmacy aides	31-9095
3648	Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers	31-9096
3649	Phlebotomists	31-9097
3655	Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations, including medical equipment preparers	31-909X
Protective Service Occupations		
3700	First-line supervisors/managers of correctional officers	33-1011
3710	First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives	33-1012
3720	First-line supervisors/managers of fire fighting and prevention workers	33-1021
3730	Supervisors, protective service workers, all other	33-1099
3740	Fire fighters	33-2011
3750	Fire inspectors	33-2020
3800	Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	33-3010

2010 CENSUS CODE	DESCRIPTION	2010 SOC CODE
3820	Detectives and criminal investigators	33-3021
3840	Miscellaneous law enforcement workers	33-30XX
3850	Police officers	33-3050
3900	Animal control workers	33-9011
3910	Private detectives and investigators	33-9021
3930	Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	33-9030
3940	Crossing guards	33-9091
3945	Transportation security screeners	33-9093
3955	Lifeguards and other recreational and all other protective service workers	33-909X

Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations

4000	Chefs and head cooks	35-1011
4010	First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	35-1012
4020	Cooks	35-2010
4030	Food preparation workers	35-2021
4040	Bartenders	35-3011
4050	Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	35-3021
4060	Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	35-3022
4110	Waiters and waitresses	35-3031
4120	Food servers, nonrestaurant	35-3041
4130	Food preparation and serving related workers, all other including dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	35-9011
4140	Dishwashers	35-9021
4150	Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	35-9031

Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations

4200	First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers	37-1011
4210	First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers	37-1012
4220	Janitors and building cleaners	31-201X
4230	Maids and housekeeping cleaners	37-2012
4240	Pest control workers	37-2021
4250	Grounds maintenance workers	37-3010

Personal Care and Service Occupations

4300	First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers	39-1010
4320	First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	39-1021
4340	Animal trainers	39-2011
4350	Nonfarm animal caretakers	39-2021
4400	Gaming services workers	39-3010
4410	Motion picture projectionists	39-3021
4420	Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers	39-3031
4430	Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers	39-3090
4460	Embalmers and funeral attendants	39-40XX
4465	Morticians, undertakers, and funeral directors	39-4031
4500	Barbers	39-5011

2010 CENSUS CODE	DESCRIPTION	2010 SOC CODE
4510	Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	39-5012
4520	Miscellaneous personal appearance workers	39-5090
4530	Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	39-6010
4540	Tour and travel guides	39-7010
4600	Child care workers	39-9011
4610	Personal and home care aides	39-9021
4620	Recreation and fitness workers	39-9030
4640	Residential advisors	39-9041
4650	Personal care and service workers, all other	39-9099

Sales and Related Occupations

4700	First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers	41-1011
4710	First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers	41-1012
4720	Cashiers	41-2010
4740	Counter and rental clerks	41-2021
4750	Parts salespersons	41-2022
4760	Retail salespersons	41-2031
4800	Advertising sales agents	41-3011
4810	Insurance sales agents	41-3021
4820	Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	41-3031
4830	Travel agents	41-3041
4840	Sales representatives, services, all other	41-3099
4850	Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	41-4010
4900	Models, demonstrators, and product promoters	41-9010
4920	Real estate brokers and sales agents	41-9020
4930	Sales engineers	41-9031
4940	Telemarketers	41-9041
4950	Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	41-9091
4965	Sales and related workers, all other	41-9099

Office and Administrative Support Occupations

5000	First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers	43-1011
5010	Switchboard operators, including answering service	43-2011
5020	Telephone operators	43-2021
5030	Communications equipment operators, all other	43-2099
5100	Bill and account collectors	43-3011
5110	Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	43-3021
5120	Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	43-3031
5130	Gaming cage workers	43-3041
5140	Payroll and timekeeping clerks	43-3051
5150	Procurement clerks	43-3061
5160	Tellers	43-3071
5165	Financial clerks, all other	43-3099
5200	Brokerage clerks	43-4011
5220	Court, municipal, and license clerks	43-4031
5230	Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks	43-4041
5240	Customer service representatives	43-4051

**2010
CENSUS
CODE**

DESCRIPTION

**2010
SOC
CODE**

5250	Eligibility interviewers, government programs	43-4061
5260	File Clerks	43-4071
5300	Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	43-4081
5310	Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	43-4111
5320	Library assistants, clerical	43-4121
5330	Loan interviewers and clerks	43-4131
5340	New accounts clerks	43-4141
5350	Correspondence clerks and order clerks	43-4XXX
5360	Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	43-4161
5400	Receptionists and information clerks	43-4171
5410	Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	43-4181
5420	Information and record clerks, all other	43-4199
5500	Cargo and freight agents	43-5011
5510	Couriers and messengers	43-5021
5520	Dispatchers	43-5030
5530	Meter readers, utilities	43-5041
5540	Postal service clerks	43-5051
5550	Postal service mail carriers	43-5052
5560	Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators	43-5053
5600	Production, planning, and expediting clerks	43-5061
5610	Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	43-5071
5620	Stock clerks and order fillers	43-5081
5630	Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	43-5111
5700	Secretaries and administrative assistants	43-6010
5800	Computer operators	43-9011
5810	Data entry keyers	43-9021
5820	Word processors and typists	43-9022
5840	Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	43-9041
5850	Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service	43-9051
5860	Office clerks, general	43-9061
5900	Office machine operators, except computer	43-9071
5910	Proofreaders and copy markers	43-9081
5920	Statistical assistants	43-9111
5940	Office and administrative support workers, including desktop publishers	

Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations

6005	First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers	45-1011
6010	Agricultural inspectors	45-2011
6040	Graders and sorters, agricultural products	45-2041
6050	Miscellaneous agricultural workers, including animal breeders	45-20XX
6100	Fishing and hunting workers	45-3000
6120	Forest and conservation workers	45-4011
6130	Logging workers	45-4020

Construction Trades

6200	First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	47-1011
6210	Boilermakers	47-2011

2010 CENSUS CODE	DESCRIPTION	2010 SOC CODE
6220	Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons	47-2020
6230	Carpenters	47-2031
6240	Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	47-2040
6250	Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	47-2050
6260	Construction laborers	47-2061
6300	Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators	47-2071
6320	Construction equipment operators, except Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators	47-207X
6330	Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	47-2080
6355	Electricians	47-2111
6360	Glaziers	47-2121
6400	Insulation workers	47-2130
6420	Painters, construction and maintenance and paperhangers	47-214X
6440	Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	47-2150
6460	Plasterers and stucco masons	47-2161
6500	Reinforcing iron and rebar workers	47-2171
6515	Roofers	47-2181
6520	Sheet metal workers	47-2211
6530	Structural iron and steel workers	47-2221
6600	Helpers, construction trades	47-3010
6660	Construction and building inspectors	47-4011
6700	Elevator installers and repairers	47-4021
6710	Fence erectors	47-4031
6720	Hazardous materials removal workers	47-4041
6730	Highway maintenance workers	47-4051
6740	Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators	47-4061
6750	Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners	47-4071
6765	Miscellaneous construction and related workers, including photovoltaic installers	
Extraction Workers		
6800	Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining	47-5010
6820	Earth drillers, except oil and gas	47-5021
6830	Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters	47-5031
6840	Mining machine operators	47-5040
6920	Roustabouts, oil and gas	47-5071
6940	Other extraction workers, including roof bolters and helpers	47-50XX
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Workers		
7000	First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	49-1011
7010	Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	49-2011
7020	Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers	49-2020
7030	Avionics technicians	49-2091
7040	Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers	49-2092
7100	Electrical and electronics repairers, transportation equipment, industrial and utility	49-209X
7110	Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles	49-2096
7120	Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers	49-2097
7130	Security and fire alarm systems installers	49-2098

**2010
CENSUS
CODE**

DESCRIPTION

**2010
SOC
CODE**

7140	Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	49-3011
7150	Automotive body and related repairers	49-3021
7160	Automotive glass installers and repairers	49-3022
7200	Automotive service technicians and mechanics	49-3023
7210	Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	49-3031
7220	Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	49-3040
7240	Small engine mechanics	49-3050
7260	Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers	49-3090
7300	Control and valve installers and repairers	49-9010
7315	Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	49-9021
7320	Home appliance repairers	49-9031
7330	Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics	49-904X
7340	Maintenance and repair workers, general	49-9071
7350	Maintenance workers, machinery	49-9043
7360	Millwrights	49-9044
7410	Electrical power-line installers and repairers	49-9051
7420	Telecommunications line installers and repairers	49-9052
7430	Precision instrument and equipment repairers	49-9060
7510	Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers	49-9091
7540	Locksmiths and safe repairers	49-9094
7550	Manufactured building and mobile home installers	49-9095
7560	Riggers	49-9096
7610	Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers	49-9098
7630	Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers, including wind turbine service technicians, commercial divers, and signal and train switch repairers	49-909X

Production Occupations

7700	First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	51-1011
7710	Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers	51-2011
7720	Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	51-2020
7730	Engine and other machine assemblers	51-2031
7740	Structural metal fabricators and fitters	51-2041
7750	Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators	51-2090
7800	Bakers	51-3011
7810	Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	51-3020
7830	Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders	51-3091
7840	Food batchmakers	51-3092
7850	Food cooking machine operators and tenders	51-3093
7855	Food processing workers, all other	51-3099
7900	Computer control programmers and operators	51-4010
7920	Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	51-4021
7940	Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders and forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	51-402X
7950	Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	51-4031
8000	Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	51-4033
8010	Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	51-4034
8030	Machinists	51-4041
8040	Metal furnace and kiln operators and tenders	51-4050
8100	Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	51-4070
8130	Tool and die makers	51-4111

**2010
CENSUS
CODE**

DESCRIPTION

**2010
SOC
CODE**

8140	Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	51-4120
8200	Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	51-4193
8210	Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners	51-4194
8220	Metalworkers and plastic workers, all other	51-4XXX
8250	Prepress technicians and workers	51-5111
8255	Printing press operators	51-5112
8256	Print binding and finishing workers	51-5113
8300	Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	51-6011
8310	Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials	51-6021
8320	Sewing machine operators	51-6031
8330	Shoe and leather workers and repairers	51-6041
8350	Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers	51-6050
8400	Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders	51-6062
8410	Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders	51-6063
8420	Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators and tenders	51-6064
8450	Upholsterers	51-6093
8460	Miscellaneous textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, except upholsterers	51-60XX
8500	Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	51-7011
8510	Furniture finishers	51-7021
8530	Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood	51-7041
8540	Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing	51-7042
8550	Miscellaneous woodworkers, including model makers and pattern makers	51-70XX
8600	Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers	51-8010
8610	Stationary engineers and boiler operators	51-8021
8620	Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators	51-8031
8630	Miscellaneous plant and system operators	51-8090
8640	Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders	51-9010
8650	Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers	51-9020
8710	Cutting workers	51-9030
8720	Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders	51-9041
8730	Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders	51-9051
8740	Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	51-9061
8750	Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers	51-9071
8760	Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians	51-9080
8800	Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	51-9111
8810	Painting workers	51-9120
8830	Photographic process workers and processing machine operators	51-9130
8850	Cementing and gluing machine operators and tenders	51-9191
8860	Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders	51-9192
8910	Etchers and engravers	51-9194
8920	Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic	51-9195
8930	Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders	51-9196
8940	Tire builders	51-9197
8950	Helpers--production workers	51-9198
8965	Production workers, including semiconductor processors and cooling and freezing equipment operators	51-91XX

Transportation and Material Moving Occupations

9000	Supervisors, transportation and material moving workers	53-1000
------	---	---------

2010 CENSUS CODE	DESCRIPTION	2010 SOC CODE
9030	Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	53-2010
9040	Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists	53-2020
9110	Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians	53-3011
9120	Bus drivers	53-3020
9130	Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	53-3030
9140	Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	53-3041
9150	Motor vehicle operators, all other	53-3099
9200	Locomotive engineers and operators	53-4010
9240	Railroad brake, signal, switch operators, conductors and yardmasters	53-40XX
9260	Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers	53-30XX
9300	Sailors and marine oilers, and ship engineers	53-50XX
9310	Ship and boat captains and operators	53-5020
9350	Parking lot attendants	53-6021
9360	Service station attendants	53-6031
9410	Transportation inspectors	53-6051
9415	Transportation attendants, except flight attendants	53-6061
9420	Other transportation workers, including bridge and lock tenders	53-60XX
9510	Crane and tower operators	53-7021
9520	Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	53-7030
9560	Hoist and winch operators, and conveyor operators and tenders	53-70XX
9600	Industrial truck and tractor operators	53-7051
9610	Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	53-7061
9620	Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	53-7062
9630	Machine feeders and offbearers	53-7063
9640	Packers and packagers, hand	53-7064
9650	Pumping station operators	53-7070
9720	Refuse and recyclable material collectors	53-7081
9750	Material moving workers, including mine shuttle operators and tank car, truck, and ship loaders	53-71XX
Armed Forces		
*9840	Armed Forces	

Detailed Occupation Recodes (01-53)

For the **March ASEC supplement**, these codes correspond to item POCCU2 in the Persons record.

CODE	CODE DESCRIPTION	OCCUPATION CODE
<u>Management Occupations</u>		
1	Chief Executives, Legislators, General/Operations/ Advertising/Promotions/Marketing/Sales/Public Relations/Administrative/Computer/Information Systems/	0010-0120
2	Human Resources/Industrial Production/Purchasing/ Transportation/Storage/Distribution/Farm/Ranch/ Other Agricultural Managers, Farmers & Ranchers, and Construction Managers	0130-0220
3	Education Administrators, Engineering/Food Service/ Gaming/Lodging/Medical/Health/Natural Sciences/ Property/Real Estate/Community Association/Social/ Community Service Managers, Funeral Directors, Postmasters & Mail Superintendents, and All Other Managers	0230-0430
<u>Business and Financial Operations Occupations</u>		
4	Agents and Business Managers of Artists, Performers, and Athletes	0500
5	Business Operations Specialists	0510-0730
6	Accountants and Auditors	0800
7	Financial Specialists	0810-0950
<u>Computer and Mathematical Occupations</u>		
8	Computer Scientists, System Analysts, Computer Programmers, Computer Software Engineers, Support Specialist, Database/Network/Computer Systems Administrators, Network Systems & Data Communication Analysts	1000-1110
9	Actuaries, Mathematicians, Operations Research Analysts, Statisticians, Misc. Mathematical Science Occupations	1200-1240
<u>Architecture and Engineering Occupations</u>		
10	Architects, except Naval	1300
11	Surveyors, Cartographers, and Photogrammetrists	1310
12	Aerospace/Agricultural/Biomedical/Chemical/Civil/ Computer Hardware/Electrical/Electronic/Environmental/ Industrial/Marine/Material/Mechanical/Mining/ Geological/Nuclear/Petroleum/and All Other Engineers,	1320-1560

Naval Architects, Drafters, Engineering/Surveying/	
<u>Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations</u>	
13	Agricultural/Food/Biological/Conservation/Medical/ Atmospheric/Space/Materials/Environmental/Physical/ All Other Scientists, Astronomers, Physicists, Chemists, and Geoscientists 1600-1760
14	Economists, Market and Survey Researchers 1800-1810
15	Psychologists, Sociologists, Urban and Regional Planners Misc. Social Scientists & Related Workers 1820-1860
16	Agricultural/Food Science/Biological/Chemical/ Geological/Petroleum/Nuclear/Other Life/Physical/ Social Science Technicians 1900-1960
17	Community and Social Services Occupations 2000-2060
<u>Legal Occupations</u>	
18	Lawyers, Judges, Magistrates, and Other Judicial Workers 2100-2110
19	Paralegals and Legal Assistants, Misc. Legal Support Workers 2140-2150
<u>Education, Training, and Library Occupations</u>	
20	Postsecondary Teachers 2200
21	Preschool & Kindergarden/Elementary & Middle School/ Secondary School/Special Education Teachers and Other Teachers & Instructors 2300-2340
22	Archivists, Curators, Museum Technicians, Librarians, Library Technicians, Teacher Assistants, and Other Education, Training, & Library Workers 2400-2550
23	Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations 2600-2960
<u>Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations</u>	
24	Chiropractors, Dentists, Dietitians, Nutritionist, Optometrists, Pharmacists, Physicians, Surgeons, Physician Assistants, and Podiatrists 3000-3120
25	Registered Nurses, Audiologists, Occupational/Physical/ Radiation/Recreational/Respiratory/All Other Therapists, Speech-Language Pathologists 3130-3240
26	Veterinarians 3250
27	Health Diagnosing/Treating/All Other Practitioners, Clinical Lab./Diagnostic Related/Misc. Health Technologists & Technicians, Dental Hygienists, Emergency/Medical Records/Health Info. Technicians, 3260-3540

2010 CENSUS CODE	DESCRIPTION	2010 SOC CODE
	Paramedics, Licensed Practical & Vocational Nurses, Opticians, and Other Healthcare Practitioners	
	<u>Healthcare Support Occupations</u>	
28	Nursing, Psychiatric, & Home Health Aides, Occupational Therapist Assistants & Aides, Physical Therapists, Dental/Medical Assistants, and Other Healthcare Support Occupations	3600-3650
	<u>Protective Service Occupations</u>	
29	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Correctional Officers/ of Police & Detectives/of Fire Fighting & Prevention Workers, Supervisors, Protective Service Workers	3700-3730
30	Fire Fighters & Inspectors, Bailiffs, Correctional Officers, Detectives & Criminal Investigators, Fish & Game Wardens, Parking Enforcement Workers, Police & Sheriff's Patrol Officers, and Transit & Railroad Police	3740-3860
31	Animal Control Workers, Private Detectives and Investigators, Security Guards & Gaming Surveillance Officers, Crossing Guards, Lifeguards, and other Protective Service	3900-3950
	<u>Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations</u>	
32	Chefs and Head Cooks, First Line Supervisors/Managers of Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Cooks	4000-4020
33	Food Preparation/Server Workers, Bartenders, Counter Attendants, Waiters/Waitresses, Food Servers, Dishwashers, Hosts & Hostesses	4030-4160
	<u>Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations</u>	
34	First-Line Supervisors/Managers Of Housekeeping and Janitors Workers/of Landscaping, Lawn Service, & Groundskeeping Workers	4200-4210
35	Janitors/Building/Maid/Housekeeping Cleaners, Pest Control and Grounds Maintenance Workers	4220-4250
	<u>Personal Care and Service Occupations</u>	
36	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Gaming Workers and Personal Service Workers	4300-4320
37	Animal Trainers, Nonfarm Animal Caretakers, Gaming & Funeral Services/Child Care/Recreation/Fitness/Personal Care Workers, Motion Picture Projectionists, Ushers, Lobby Attendants, Ticket Takers, Barbers, Hairdressers, Hairstylists, Cosmetologists, Baggage Porters, Bellhops, Concierges, Personal & Home Care Aides, Residential Advisors, and Other Personal Care/Service Sales and Related Occupations	4340-4650
	<u>Sales and Related Occupations</u>	

38	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Retail/Non-Retail Sales Workers	4700-4710
39	Cashiers, Counter and Rental Clerks, Parts & Retail Salespersons, Advertising/Insurance/Financial Services Sales Agents, Sales Representatives, Travel Agents, Models, Demonstrators, & Product Promoters, Real Estate Brokers & Sales Agent, Sales Engineers, Telemarketers, and All Other Sales & Related Workers	4720-4960
40	Office & Admin. Support Occupations	5000-5930
41	Farming, Fishing, & Forestry Occupations	6000-6130
	<u>Construction Trades</u>	
42	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Construction Trades & Extraction Workers, Boilermakers, Brickmasons, Blockmasons, and Stonemasons	6200-6220
43	Carpenters	6230
44	Carpet, Floor, & Tile Installers and Finishers, Cement Masons, Concrete Finishers, & Terrazzo Workers, Paving, Surfacing, & Tamping Equipment Operators, Construction Laborers, Drywall Installers, Ceiling Tile Installers, and Tapers	6240-6330
45	Electricians	6350
46	Glaziers, Insulation Workers, Painter, Construction & Maintenance, Paperhangers, Painters, Roofers, Plumbers, Sheet Metal/Structural Iron/Steel Workers, Elevator Installer & Repairers, Fence Erector, Hazardous Materials Removal Workers, Highway Maintenance/Misc. Construction And Related Workers	6360-6760
47	Extraction Workers	6800-6940
48	Installation, Maintenance, & Repair Workers	7000-7620
	<u>Production Occupations</u>	
49	Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	7700-8960
50	Supervisors, Transportation & Material Moving Workers, Aircraft Pilots & Flight Engineers, Air Traffic Controllers & Airfield Operations Specialists	9000-9040
51	Ambulance Drivers & Attendants, Bus/Taxi Drivers, Motor Vehicle/Railroad Operators, Sailors, Ship & Boat Captains, Ship Engineers, Transportation Inspectors, Crane & Tower Operators, Tank Car/Truck/Ship Loaders, and All Other Transportation & Material Moving Occupations	9110-9750

**2010
CENSUS
CODE**

DESCRIPTION

**2010
SOC
CODE**

52 Armed Forces & Military Specific Occupations
53 Never Worked

9800-9840

Detailed Occupation Recodes (01-23)

These codes correspond to items PRDTOCC1 and PRDTOCC2 in the Basic CPS. However, for the **March ASEC supplement**, these codes correspond to item A_DTOCC in the Persons record.

CODE	CODE DESCRIPTION	OCCUPATION CODE
1	Management occupations	0010-0430
2	Business and financial operations occupations	0500-0950
3	Computer and mathematical science occupations	1000-1240
4	Architecture and engineering occupations	1300-1560
5	Life, physical, and social science occupations	1600-1965
6	Community and social service occupation	2000-2060
7	Legal occupations	2100-2160
8	Education, training, and library occupations	2200-2550
9	Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2600-2960
10	Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	3000-3540
11	Healthcare support occupations	3600-3655
12	Protective service occupations	3700-3955
13	Food preparation and serving related occupations	4000-4160
14	Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4200-4250
15	Personal care and service occupations	4300-4650
16	Sales and related occupations	4700-4965
17	Office and administrative support occupations	5000-5940
18	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	6000-6130
19	Construction and extraction occupations	6200-6940
20	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	7000-7630
21	Production occupations	7700-8965
22	Transportation and material moving occupations	9000-9750
23	Armed Forces	9840

Major Occupation Group Recodes (01-11)

These codes correspond to items PRMJ OCC1 and PRMJ OCC2 in the Basic CPS. However, for the **March ASEC supplement**, these codes correspond to item A_MJ OCC in the Persons record.

CODE	CODE DESCRIPTION	OCCUPATION CODE
1	Management, business, and financial occupations	0010-0950
2	Professional and related occupations	1000-3540
3	Service occupations	3600-4650
4	Sales and related occupations	4700-4965
5	Office and administrative support occupations	5000-5940
6	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	6000-6130
7	Construction and extraction occupations	6200-6940
8	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	7000-7630
9	Production occupations	7700-8965
10	Transportation and material moving occupations	9000-9750
11	Armed Forces	9840

APPENDIX C

Weighted and Unweighted Counts

Category	Weighted	Unweighted
Total Persons	324356	180101
Total Family Reference Persons	88713	50001
Total Units	128579	94589
Interviewed Units (HHds * GQ)	128579	68301
Households (Family and NonFamily Householders)	128579	68301
Total Family Records in Households	149878	79559
Total Families (HHldr, Related, and Unrelated)	88685	49986
Family Householders With No Related Subfamilies	79115	44320
Family Householders With 1+ Related Subfamilies	4368	2631
Unrelated Subfamily	467	287
Related Subfamily	4735	2748
Total Unrelated Individuals	61194	29573
Nonfamily Householder	45096	21350
Other Persons Living With No Relatives	16097	8223
Total Person in Households	324204	180027
Civilians 15 Years and Older	262535	140599
Civilians Less Than 15 Years Old	60748	38835
Armed Forces Members	922	593
Group Quarters	96	44
Total Family Records In Group Quarters	111	52
Total Persons	151	74
Civilians 15 Years and Older	125	59
Civilians Less Than 15 Years Old	27	15
Armed Forces Members	0	0
Noninterviewed Units	0	26288
Type A	0	13511
Type B/C	0	12777

APPENDIX D

FACSIMILE OF 2019 ANNUAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC (ASEC) SUPPLEMENT QUESTIONNAIRE

2019 ASEC SUPPLEMENT CPS FIELD REPRESENTATIVE / CATI INTERVIEWER ITEMS BOOKLET

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
U.S. Census Bureau**

1 BASIC CPS ITEMS

1.1 MOVER ITEMS

HH32b

Did (you/name of reference person) live at this address during the week of November 19, 2018?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

HH32d

Did any of the following household members live here during the week of November 19, 2018?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

1.2 FAMILY INCOME

S FAMINC

Which category represents the total combined income of all members of this FAMILY during the past 12 months?

This includes money from jobs, net income from business, farm or rent, pensions, dividends, interest, social security payments and any other money income received by members of this family who are 15 years of age or older?

- | | | | |
|---|-------------------|----|--------------------|
| 1 | Less than \$5,000 | 9 | 30,000 to 34,999 |
| 2 | 5,000 to 7,499 | 10 | 35,000 to 39,999 |
| 3 | 7,500 to 9,999 | 11 | 40,000 to 49,999 |
| 4 | 10,000 to 12,499 | 12 | 50,000 to 59,999 |
| 5 | 12,500 to 14,999 | 13 | 60,000 to 74,999 |
| 6 | 15,000 to 19,999 | 14 | 75,000 to 99,999 |
| 7 | 20,000 to 24,999 | 15 | 100,000 to 149,000 |
| 8 | 25,000 to 29,999 | 16 | 150,000 to more |

1.3 INCDKR

Is the combined income of all members of this FAMILY during the past 12 months above or below \$75,000?

- 1 Above
- 2 Below

2 INTRODUCTION and WORK EXPERIENCE

Pr incom

?[F1] Importance of responding

* Wording of introduction is optional.

**The questions you just answered were about your job and economic status last week.
The next set of questions ask about your job and economic status last year.**

1 Enter 1 to Continue

Q29a

Did (name/you) work at a job or business at any time during 2018?

1 Yes
2 No

Q29b

Did (you/he/she) do any temporary, part-time, or seasonal work even for a few days during 2018?

* Include any Military Reserves or National Guard work.

1 Yes
2 No

Q30

Even though (name/you) did not work in 2018, did (you/he/she) spend any time trying to find a job or on layoff?

1 Yes
2 No

Q31

How many different weeks (was/were) (name/you) looking for work or on layoff from a job?

* (01-52) Number of weeks

Q32

What was the main reason (you/he/she) did not work in 2018?

* Read categories if necessary

- 1 Ill, or disabled and unable to work
- 2 Retired
- 3 Taking care of home or family
- 4 Going to school
- 5 Could not find work
- 6 Doing something else

Q33

**During 2018 in how many weeks did (name/you) work even for a few hours?
Include paid vacation and sick leave as work.**

- * (01-52) Number of weeks
 - * Enter 97 if respondent can only answer in months
-

Q33mon

- * Enter number of months worked
(1-12)
-

Q33ver

Then (name/you) worked about (number) weeks. Is that correct?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No – back to Q33 and obtain estimate

Q35

**Did (name/you) lose any full weeks of work in 2018 because (you/he/she)
(were/was) on layoff from a job or lost a job?**

* Number of weeks worked in 2018: (number)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Mistake made in number of weeks worked last year - Specify in Q35SP

Q35SP

* Specify mistake made in number of weeks worked last year

Q36

**You said (name/you) worked about (number) (week/weeks).
How many OF THE REMAINING (number) WEEKS (was/were)
(you/he/she) looking for work or on layoff from a job?**

* Enter 0 for none

Q37

Were the (number) weeks (name/you) (was/were) looking for work or on layoff all in one stretch?

- 1 Yes – one stretch
- 2 No – two stretches
- 3 No – 3 or more stretches

Q38

What was the main reason (name/you) (was/were) not working or looking for work in the remaining weeks of 2018?

* Read list only if respondent is having difficulty answering the question

- | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| 1 | Ill, or disabled and unable to work | 4 | Retired |
| 2 | Taking care of home or family | 5 | No work available |
| 3 | Going to school | 6 | Other (Specify - Q38sp) |

Q38sp

* Enter verbatim response

Q39

**For how many employers did (name/you) work in 2018?
If more than one at the same time, only count it as one employer.**

- 1 One
- 2 Two
- 3 Three or more

Q41

In the (one week/weeks) that (name/you) worked, how many hours did (you/he/she) (work that week?/usually work per week?)

* Enter number of hours

Q43

During 2018, were there one or more weeks in which (name/you) worked less than 35 hours?

Exclude time off with pay because of holidays, vacation, days off, or sickness.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q44

In the weeks that (name/you) worked, how many weeks did (name/you) work less than 35 hours in 2018?

- * Number of weeks worked in 2018: (number)
(Number of weeks was reported in item Q33)
- (1-52)

Q45

What was the main reason (name/you) worked less than 35 hours per week?

- * Read list only if respondent is having difficulty answering the question

- 1 Could not find a full time job
- 2 Wanted to work part time or only able to work part time
- 3 Slack work or material shortage
- 4 Other reason

Q46

What was (name's/your) longest job during 2018?

Was it:

(IO1NAM:) (name of employer)
(IO1IND:) (kind of business or industry)
(IO1OCC:) (occupation)
(IO1DT:) (duties)

- * CLASS OF WORKER: (PRIVATE/ FEDERAL GOVERNMENT/ STATE GOVERNMENT/ LOCAL GOVERNMENT/WORKING WITHOUT PAY IN FAMILY BUS./ SELF EMPLOYED--INCORPORATED/ SELF EMPLOYED--UNINCORPORATED)

- 1 Same as listed
- 2 Different job

Q47a

For whom did (name/you) work (?/at) (blank/(your/his/her) (blank/longest job during 2018?)

* Name of Company, business, organization or other employer

(blank/ * IO1NAM:) (entry)

The current employer is pre-filled in the Form Pane below. Press ENTER if Same.

(blank/ * If longest job last year is military job, enter Armed Forces)

(blank/ * Enter N for no work done at all during 2018)

Q47b

What kind of business or industry is this?

For example: TV and radio manufacturing, retail shoe store, farm

(blank/ * IO1IND:) (entry)

The current business or industry type is pre-filled in the Form Pane below. Press ENTER if Same)

(blank/ * If longest job last year is military job, enter NA)

Q47b1

Is this business or organization mainly manufacturing, retail trade, wholesale trade, or something else?

(blank/ * IO1MFG:) (entry)

The current business or organization type is pre-filled in the Form Pane below. Press ENTER if Same)

(blank/ * If longest job last year is military job, enter 4)

- 1 Manufacturing
- 2 Retail trade
- 3 Wholesale trade
- 4 Something else

Q47c

What kind of work (was/were) (you/he/she) doing?

For example: Electrical Engineer, Stock Clerk, Typist

(blank/ * IO1OCC:) (entry)

The current occupation is pre-filled in the Form Pane below. Press ENTER if Same)

(blank/ * If longest job last year is military job, enter Armed Forces)

Q47d1

What were (your/his/her) most important activities or duties?

For example: Types, keeps account books, files, sells cars, operates printing press, finishes concrete.

(blank/ * IO1DT:) (entry)

The current job description is pre-filled in the Form Pane below. Press ENTER if Same)

(blank/ * If longest job last year is military job, enter NA)

Q47d2

What were (your/his/her) most important activities or duties?

For example: Types, keeps account books, files, sells cars, operates printing press, finishes concrete.

(blank/ * IO1DT:) (entry)

The current job description is pre-filled in the Form Pane below. Press ENTER if Same)

(blank/ * If longest job last year is military job, enter NA)

Q47E1

* Ask Only If Necessary

(Were/Was) (you/he/she) employed by government, by a PRIVATE company, a nonprofit organization, or (was/were) (you/he/she) self-employed or working in a family business?

- 1 Government
- 2 Private for profit company
- 3 Non profit organization including tax exempt and charitable organizations
- 4 Self employed
- 5 Working in family business

Q47E1a

Would that be the federal, state, or local government?

- 1 Federal
- 2 State
- 3 Local (county, city, township)

Q47E1b

Was this business incorporated?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q47E1c

(Were/Was) (you/name) the owner of the business?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q4788

Counting all locations where (this employer/(name/you)) (operates/operate), what is the total number of persons who work for ((name's/your) employer)/name/you)?

**Read categories if necessary*

- 1 under 10
- 2 10-49
- 3 50-99
- 4 100-499
- 5 500-999
- 6 1,000+

3 EARNED INCOME

The Earnings and Income question series include range follow-up questions presented anytime a respondent doesn't know or refuses to provide an exact dollar amount for a source they (or someone in the household) indicates as having received. Follow-up questions allow respondents that do not feel comfortable giving exact dollar values to report an income range. There are three sets of categories used for the income range follow-up questions: high-range, mid-range, and low-range. The income range used in the follow-up range questions depends on the source of the income. See Attachment A to this items booklet for the three levels of income range follow up questions. See Attachment B for a table that displays the income source and the range level used for the follow-up questions.

Q48aa

How much did (name/you) earn from this employer before taxes and other deductions during 2018?

- * Enter dollar amount
 - * Enter 0 for none
-

Q48aarn1 Ask only if the respondent “Doesn’t know” or ‘Refused” Q48aa

Could you tell me if (name/you) earned

**less than \$45,000
between \$45,000 and \$60,000
or over \$60,000**

for the TOTAL yearly amount from this employer before taxes and other deductions during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$45,000
- 2 Between \$45,000 and \$60,000
- 3 Over \$60,000

Q48aarn2

Did (name/you) earn

**less than \$15,000
between \$15,000 and \$30,000
or over \$30,000**

from this employer during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$15,000
- 2 Between \$15,000 and \$30,000
- 3 Over \$30,000

Q48aap

- * Read if necessary

Is this a weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly amount?

- 1 Weekly
- 2 Every other week
- 3 Twice a month
- 4 Monthly
- 7 Yearly

Q48a1

For how many (weekly/every other week/twice a month/monthly) pay periods did

(name/you) earn (fill from Q48aa) from this employer in 2018?

* (1-12/1-24/1-26/1-52)

Q48aC2

- * Do not read to the respondent.
- * The annual rate appears out of range. The total annual earnings entered is (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q48aV

According to my calculations (name/you) earned (total) altogether from this employer in 2018 before deductions. Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q48a2

What is your best estimate of (name's/your) correct total amount of earnings from this employer during 2018 before deductions?

* PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q48aa: (amount)
Q48aap: (periodicity)
Q48a1: (number of pay periods)

* Enter dollar amount

Q48a3

Does this amount include all tips, bonuses, overtime pay, or commissions (name/you) may have received from this employer in 2018?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q48aad

How much did (name/you) earn in tips, bonuses, overtime pay, or commissions from this employer in 2018?

* Enter dollar amount

Q48aadrn1 Ask only if the respondent "Doesn't know" or "Refused" Q48aad

Could you tell me if (name/you) earned

less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$3,000
or over \$3,000

in tips, bonuses, overtime pay, or commissions from this employer during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$3,000
- 3 Over \$3,000

Q48aadrn2

Did (name/you) earn

less than \$100
between \$100 and \$500
or over \$500

in tips, bonuses, overtime pay, or commissions from this employer during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$100
- 2 Between \$100 and \$500
- 3 Over \$500

Q48b

What were (name's/your) net earnings from this business/farm after expenses during 2018?

- * If response is "Broke Even" then enter 1
 - * If response is "none" or if respondent does not own a business or farm, then enter "0"
 - * If response is "Lost Money" press Enter
 - * Enter dollar amount
-

Q48b char

- * Enter "L" for Lost Money
-

Q48BL

- * Enter amount of money lost in 2018
 - * Enter annual amount only
-

Q48brn1 Ask only if the respondent "Doesn't know" or "Refused" Q48b.

Could you please tell me if (name/you) earned

less than \$45,000
between \$45,000 and \$60,000
or over \$60,000

for the TOTAL yearly amount from this business/farm after expenses during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$45,000
- 2 Between \$45,000 and \$60,000
- 3 Over \$60,000

Q48brn2

Did (name/you) earn

less than \$15,000
between \$15,000 and \$30,000
or over \$30,000

from this business/farm after expenses during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$15,000
- 2 Between \$15,000 and \$30,000
- 3 Over \$30,000

Q48bp

Is this a weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, quarterly, or yearly amount?

- 1 Weekly
- 2 Every other week
- 3 Twice a month
- 4 Monthly
- 5 Quarterly
- 7 Yearly

Q48B1A

- * Do not read to the respondent.
- * The annual rate appears out of range. The total annual business loss entered is (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q48B1B

- * Do not read to the respondent.
- * The annual rate appears out of range. The total annual business income entered is (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q48b2

What is your best estimate of (name's/your) ANNUAL net earnings from this business/farm after expenses in 2018?

* PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q48b : (amount)
Q48bp: (periodicity)

* Enter dollar amount

Q48b2L

What is your best estimate of (name's/your) ANNUAL net LOSS from this business/farm after expenses in 2018?

* PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q48bL: (amount)
Q48bp: (periodicity)

* Enter dollar amount

Q48b3

What were (name's/your) net earnings from this business/farm during the FIRST quarter of 2018?

* If response is "Broke Even" then enter 1
* Enter "0" for None
* If response is "Lost Money" press enter
* Enter dollar amount

Q48b3 char

* Enter "L" for Lost Money

Q48B3L

* Enter amount of money lost in the first quarter of 2018.

Q48b4

What were (name's/your) net earnings from this business/farm during the SECOND quarter of 2018?

- * If response is "Broke Even" then enter 1
 - * Enter "0" for None
 - * If response is "Lost Money" press enter
 - * Enter dollar amount
-

Q48b4 char

- * Enter "L" for Lost Money
-

Q48B4L

- * Enter amount of money lost in the second quarter of 2018.
-

Q48b5

What were (name's/your) net earnings from this business/farm during the THIRD quarter of 2018?

- * If response is "Broke Even" then enter 1
 - * Enter "0" for None
 - * If response is "Lost Money" press enter
 - * Enter dollar amount
-

Q48b5 char

- * Enter "L" for Lost Money
-

Q48B5L

- * Enter amount of money lost in the third quarter of 2018.
-

Q48b6

What were (name's/your) net earnings from this business/farm during the FOURTH quarter of 2018?

- * If response is "Broke Even" then enter 1
 - * Enter "0" for None
 - * If response is "Lost Money" press enter
 - * Enter dollar amount
-

Q48b6 char

* Enter "L" for Lost Money

Q48B6L

* Enter amount of money lost in the fourth quarter of 2018.

Q48b7

Does this amount include all tips, bonuses, overtime pay, or commissions (name/you) may have received from this business in 2018?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q48bad

How much did (name/you) earn in tips, bonuses, overtime pay, or commissions in 2018?

* Enter dollar amount

Q48badrn1 Ask only if the respondent "Doesn't know" or "Refused" Q48bad.

Could you tell me if (name/you) earned

**less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$3,000
or over \$3,000**

in tips, bonuses, overtime pay, or commissions from this business during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$3,000
- 3 Over \$3,000

Q48badrn2

Did (name/you) earn

**less than \$100
between \$100 and \$500
or over \$500**

in tips, bonuses, overtime pay, or commissions during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$100

- 2 Between \$100 and \$500
- 3 Over \$500

Q49a

Did (name/you) earn money from any other work (you/he/she) did during 2018?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q49b1d

How much did (name/you) earn from all other employers before taxes and other deductions during 2018?

- * Enter dollar amount
 - * Enter "0" for None
-

Q49b1drn1 Ask only if the respondent "Doesn't know" or "Refused" Q48b1d.

Could you please tell me if (name/you) earned

**less than \$10,000
between \$10,000 and \$20,000
or over \$20,000**

from all other employers before taxes and other deductions during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- 3 Over \$20,000

Q49b1drn2

Did (name/you) earn

**less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$5,000
or over \$5,000**

from all other employers before taxes and other deductions during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$5,000
- 3 Over \$5,000

Q49b1p

* Read if necessary

Is this a weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly amount?

- 1 Weekly
- 2 Every other week
- 3 Twice a month
- 4 Monthly
- 7 Yearly

Q49B11

For how many (weekly/every other week/twice a month/monthly) pay periods did (name/you) earn (fill from Q49b1d) from all other employers in 2018?

* (1-12/1-24/1-26/1-52)

Q49B1C

- * Do not read to the respondent.
- * The total annual earnings entered from all other employers is (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q49B1V

According to my calculations (name/you) earned (total) altogether from all other employers in 2018. Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q49B12

What is your best estimate of (name's/your) correct total amount of earnings from all other employers during 2018?

* PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q49b1d: (amount)
Q49b1p: (periodicity)
Q49b11: (number of pay periods)

* Enter dollar amount

Q49b13

Does this amount include all tips, bonuses, overtime pay, or commissions (name/you) may have received from all other employers in 2018?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q49B1A

How much did (name/you) earn in tips, bonuses, overtime pay, or commissions from all other employers in 2018?

* Enter dollar amount

Q49B1ARN1 Ask only if the respondent "Doesn't know" or "Refused" Q49B1A.

Could you tell me if (name/you) earned

**less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$3,000
or over \$3,000**

in tips, bonuses, overtime pay, or commissions from all other employers in 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000 (proceed to **Q49B1ARN2**)
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$3,000
- 3 Over \$3,000

Q49B1ARN2

Did (name/you) earn

**less than \$100
between \$100 and \$500
or over \$500**

in tips, bonuses, overtime pay, or commissions from all other employers in 2018?

- 1 Less than \$100
- 2 Between \$100 and \$500
- 3 Over \$500

Q49b2

How much did (name/you) earn from (blank/any other businesses of) (your/his/her) (own/own business) after expenses?

- * If response is "Broke Even" then enter 1
- * Enter "0" for None
- * If response is "Lost Money" press enter
- * Enter annual amount only

Q49b2rn1 Ask only if the respondent "Doesn't know" or "Refused" Q49b2

Could you tell me if (name/you) earned

less than \$10,000

between \$10,000 and \$20,000

or over \$20,000

from (blank/any other businesses of) (your/his/her) (own/own business) after expenses?

- 1 Less than \$10,000 (proceed to **Q49b2rn2**)
- 2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- 3 Over \$20,000

Q49b2rn2

Could you tell me if (name/you) earned

less than \$1,000

between \$1,000 and \$5,000

or over \$5,000

from (blank/any other businesses of) (your/his/her) (own/own business) after expenses?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$5,000
- 3 Over \$5,000

Q49b2 char

*** Enter "L" for Lost Money**

Q49b3

*** Enter annual amount lost only**

Q49b4

How much did (name/you) earn from (your/his/her) farm after expenses?

- * If response is "Broke Even" then enter 1**
- * Enter "0" for None**
- * If response is "Lost money" press enter**

* Enter annual amount only

Q49b4rn1 Ask only if the respondent “Doesn’t know” or “Refused” Q49b4.

Could you tell me if (name/you) earned

less than \$10,000

between \$10,000 and \$20,000

or over \$20,000

from (your/his/her) farm after expenses?

1 Less than \$10,000 (proceed to **Q49b4rn2**)

2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000

3 Over \$20,000

Q49b4rn2

Did (name/you) receive

less than \$1,000

between \$1,000 and \$5,000

or over \$5,000

from (your/his/her) farm after expenses?

1 Less than \$1,000

2 Between \$1,000 and \$5,000

3 Over \$5,000

Q49b4 char

* Enter "L" for Lost Money

Q49b5

* Enter annual amount lost only

4 INCOME SOURCES

In the ASEC income section the order of the questions changes based on the household composition (Low-income, Householder or Spouse Aged 62 or Older, or Default); see chart on

the following page. All low-income transfer program questions are asked in each interview regardless of household family income.

Default		Low Income		Householder or Spouse 62 Years +	
Earnings- Person Level		Earnings- Person Level		Earnings- Person Level	
1	Unemployment/Workers Compensation	1	Unemployment/Workers Compensation	1	Unemployment/Workers Compensation
2	Social Security/SS for Children	7	Public Assistance / TANF	2	Social Security/SS for Children
3	Supplemental Security Income (SSI)/SSI Children	8	Food Stamps (SNAP)	3	Supplemental Security Income (SSI)/SSI Children
4	Disability	2	Social Security/SS for Children	4	Disability
5	Veterans	3	Supplemental Security Income (SSI)/SSI Children	5	Veterans
6	Survivor Benefits	4	Disability	6	Survivor Benefits
7	Public Assistance / TANF	5	Veterans	9	Pensions
8	Food Stamps (SNAP)	6	Survivor Benefits	10	Annuities
9	Pensions	9	Pensions	11	Retirement Accounts (within) –Withdrawals or distributions
10	Annuities	10	Annuities	12	Other Income Earning Assets (outside of retirement)
11	Retirement Accounts (within) – Withdrawals or distributions	11	Retirement Accounts (within) – Withdrawals or distributions	13	Property Income
12	Other Income Earning Assets (outside of retirement)	12	Other Income Earning Assets (outside of retirement)	7	Public Assistance / TANF
13	Property Income	13	Property Income	8	Food Stamps (SNAP)
14	Education Assistance	14	Education Assistance	14	Education Assistance
15	Child Support	15	Child Support	15	Child Support
16	Financial Assistance from friends or relatives	16	Financial Assistance from friends or relatives	16	Financial Assistance from friends or relatives
17	Other Income	17	Other Income	17	Other Income
*	Health Insurance				
18	Employers Pension Plan				
19	School Lunches- no amount collection				
20	Public Housing- no amount collection				
21	WIC- no amount collection				
22	Energy Assistance				

4.1 UNEMPLOYMENT AND WORKERS COMPENSATION (Source)

Q51A1

At any time during 2018 did (you/anyone in the household) receive any State or Federal unemployment compensation?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q51A1b

* Read only if necessary

Who received State or Federal unemployment compensation?

- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Probe: Anyone Else?

Q51A2

At any time during 2018 did (you/anyone in the household) receive any Supplemental Unemployment Benefits (SUB)?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q51A2b

* Read only if necessary

Who received Supplemental Unemployment Benefits?

- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Probe: Anyone Else?

Q51A3

At any time during 2018 did (you/anyone in the household) receive any Union Unemployment or Strike Benefits?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q51A3b

* Read only if necessary

Who received Union Unemployment or Strike Benefits?

- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Probe: Anyone Else?

Q52A

During 2018 did (you/anyone in the household) receive any Worker's Compensation payments or other payments as a result of a job related injury or illness?

- * **Exclude sick pay and/or disability retirement.**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q52Ab

- * Read only if necessary

Who received Worker's Compensation or payments as a result of a job related injury or illness?

- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Probe: Anyone Else?
- * Exclude those who received sick pay and/or disability retirement.

Q52b

What was the source of (your/name's) payments?

- 1 State Worker's Compensation
- 2 Employer or employer's insurance worker's compensation
- 3 Own insurance worker's compensation
- 4 Other

Q52Cs1

- * Specify other source from workers compensation/insurance
 - * Enter "Worker's Compensation" if the answer is "Don't Know"
-

4.2 SOCIAL SECURITY (Source)

Q56a

During 2018 did (you/ anyone in this household) receive any Social Security payments from the U.S. Government?

- 1 Yes

2 No

Q56b

* Read only if necessary

Who received Social Security payments either for themselves or as combined payments with other family members?

* Enter Line Number Of Parent Or Guardian For Payments Made To Children Under Age 15

* Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.

* Probe: Anyone else?

SSR

What were the reasons (name/you) (was/were) getting Social Security in 2018?

* Mark all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.

* Probe: Any Other Reason?

- 1 Retired
- 2 Disabled
- 3 Widowed
- 4 Spouse
- 5 Surviving child
- 6 Dependent child
- 7 On behalf of surviving, dependent, or disabled children
- 8 Other

SSRs

* Specify other reason

SSC

Which children under age 19 were receiving Social Security in 2018?

- * Probe: Anyone Else?
- * Enter all that apply, separate by commas.
- * Enter 96 for 'all people'
- * Enter 0 for 'none'

SSCR

What were the reasons (Child's name/the children) (was/were) getting Social Security in 2018?

* Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.

* Probe: Any Other Reason?

- 1 Disabled child/children
- 2 Surviving child/children
- 3 Dependent child/children
- 4 Other

SSDIa1

Did (name/you) receive (your/his/her) first Social Security Disability payment in 2018?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

4.3 SOCIAL SECURITY FOR CHILDREN (Source)

Q56f

Did anyone in this household receive any Social Security income in 2018 that we have not already counted on behalf of children in this household?

* Include all children under 19 years of age

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q56g

* Read only if necessary

Who received these Social Security payments?

- * Enter line number of parent or guardian
- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Probe: Anyone Else?

CSS

Which children under age 19 were receiving Social Security in 2018?

- * Probe: Anyone Else?
- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Enter 0 if none listed

- * Enter 96 for all persons

CRSS

What were the reasons (Child's name/the children) (was/were) getting Social Security in 2018?

- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Probe: Any Other Reason?

- 1 Disabled child/children
- 2 Surviving child/children
- 3 Dependent child/children
- 4 Other

4.4 SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME (SSI) (Source)

Q57a

**During 2018 did (you/ anyone in this household) receive:
any SSI payments, that is, Supplemental Security Income?**

- * Note: SSI are assistance payments to low-income aged, blind and disabled persons, and come from state or local welfare offices, the Federal government, or both.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q57b

- * Read only if necessary

Who received SSI?

- * Supplemental Security Income
- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Probe: Anyone Else?

SSIR

What were the reasons (name/you) (was/were) getting Supplemental Security Income in 2018?

- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Probe: Any Other Reason?

- 1 Disabled
- 2 Blind
- 3 On behalf of a disabled child

- 4 On behalf of a blind child
- 5 Other _____

4.5 SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME FOR CHILDREN (SSI) (Source)

Q57d

Did anyone in this household receive any Supplemental Security Income in 2018 that we have not already counted on behalf of children in this household?

- * Includes all children under 18 years of age
- * SSI previously reported will appear here

LN Name Amount for Q57C amount

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q57e

- * Read only if necessary

Who received these Supplemental Security Income payments?

- * Enter line number of parent or guardian
- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Probe: Anyone Else?

RSSI

What were the reasons (name/you) (was/were) getting Supplemental Security Income on behalf of children in 2018?

- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Probe: Any Other Reason?

- 1 On behalf of a disabled child/children
- 2 On behalf of a blind child/children
- 3 Other _____

CSSI

Which children under age 18 were receiving Supplemental Security Income in 2018?

- * Probe: Anyone Else?
- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Enter 0 if none listed

- * Enter 96 for all persons

4.6 DISABILITY INCOME (Source)

Q59AR

At any time in 2018 (did you/did anyone in the household) have a disability or health problem which prevented (you/them) from working, even for a short time, or which limited the work (you/they) could do?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q59b

- * Read only if necessary

Who is that?

- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Probe: Anyone Else?

Q60a

(Did you/Is there anyone in this household who) ever (retire or leave/ retired or left) a job for health reasons?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q60b

- * Read only if necessary

Who is that?

- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Probe: Anyone Else?

Q61b

Did (you/name) receive any income in 2018 as a result of (your/his/her) health problem (other than Social Security Disability/other than VA benefits/ other than Social Security Disability or VA Benefits)?

- * If amount was reported previously as compensation from a job related injury or illness, then enter <2>. Amount previously reported in Q52CT was (amount).
- * Do not include Veterans' payments.

- 1 Yes

2 No

Q61C

What was the source of this income?

- * Asking About: (name) (blank/- -CURRENT RESPONDENT)
- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Probe: Any other income related to this health condition or disability?

- 2 Worker's compensation
- 3 Company or union disability
- 4 Federal Government (CIVIL SERVICE) disability
- 5 U.S. Military retirement disability
- 6 State or Local government employee disability
- 7 U.S. Railroad retirement disability
- 8 Accident or disability insurance
- 9 Black Lung miner's disability
- 10 State temporary sickness
- 11 Other or don't know – Specify – Enter last

Q61Cs1

- * Specify other source from health problem or disability
 - * Enter "Other Health Problem/Disability" if the answer is "Don't Know"
-

4.7 VETERANS PAYMENTS (Source)

Q60A88

**At any time during 2018 did (you/anyone in this household) receive:
Any Veterans' (VA) payments?**

- * Include assistance received by children of veterans

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q60b 88

- * Read only if necessary

**Who received Veterans' (VA) payments either for themselves or as combined
payments with other family members?**

- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Probe: Anyone Else?

Q60C8

What type of Veterans' payment did (name/you) receive?

- * Read list only if respondent is having difficulty answering the question.
- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Probe: Any Other Payments?

- 1 Service-connected disability compensation
- 2 Survivor Benefits
- 3 Veterans' Pension
- 4 Educational assistance (including assistance received by children of veterans)
- 5 Other Veterans' payments _____

Q60D88

(Are/Is) (name/you) required to fill out an annual income questionnaire for the Department of Veterans' Affairs?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

4.8 SURVIVOR BENEFITS (Source)

Q58a

Did (you/ anyone in this household) receive any survivor benefits in 2018 such as widow's pensions, estates, trusts, insurance annuities, or any other survivor benefits (other than Social Security/ other than VA benefits/ other than Social Security or VA benefits)?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q58b

- * Read only if necessary

Who received this income?

- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Probe: Anyone Else?

Q58C

What was the source of this income?

- * Asking About: (name/name- -CURRENT RESPONDENT)
- * Read list if respondent is having difficulty answering the question
- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.

* Probe: Any Other Source?

- 2 Company or union survivor pension (INCLUDE PROFIT SHARING)
- 3 Federal Government survivor (CIVIL SERVICE) pension
- 4 U.S. Military retirement survivor pension
- 5 State or Local government survivor pension
- 6 U.S. Railroad retirement survivor pension
- 7 Worker's compensation survivor pension
- 8 Black Lung survivor pension
- 9 Regular payments from estates or trusts
- 10 Regular payments from annuities or paid-up insurance policies
- 11 Other or don't know (SPECIFY) - ENTER LAST

Q58Cs1

- * Specify other source of income as survivor or widow
 - * Enter "Survivor Benefits" if the answer is "Don't Know"
-

4.9 PUBLIC ASSISTANCE (Source)

Q59A88

At any time during 2018, even for one month, did (you/ anyone in this household) receive any CASH assistance from a state or county welfare program such as (State Program Name)?

Include cash from:

Welfare or welfare to work
TANF
AFDC/Aid to Families
General Assistance
Diversion payments
Refugee Cash
Gen Assist Indian Affairs

Don't include:

Food stamps (SNAP)
SSI
Energy assistance
WIC
School meals
Childcare
Education Assistance

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q59A89

Just to be sure, in 2018, did anyone receive CASH assistance from a state or county welfare program, on behalf of CHILDREN in the household?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q59b 88

Who received this CASH assistance?

- * Enter line number
- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Probe: Anyone Else?

Q59C8r

From what type of program did (name/you) receive the CASH assistance? Was it a welfare or welfare to-work program such as (STATE PROGRAM NAME), General Assistance, Emergency Assistance, Diversion payments or some other program?

- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Probe: Any Other Program?
- * If respondent mentions any of the following categories:
 - Food Stamps
 - SSI
 - Energy Assistance
 - School Meals
 - Transportation
 - Child Care
 - Rental
 - Educational Assistance

Note this, but explain: "Right now we are interested in CASH assistance". Seek answers using the accepted categories

- 1 (State Program Name)/Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF)/welfare/AFDC
- 2 General Assistance
- 3 Emergency Assistance/short-term cash assistance
- 4 Diversion Payments
- 5 Refugee Cash and Medical Assistance program
- 6 General Assistance from Bureau of Indian Affairs, or Tribal Administered General Assistance
- 7 Some other program (specify)

Q59C8s

What was the name of the other program?

- * Specify other source of cash assistance
 - * Enter "Cash" if the answer is "Don't Know"
-

4.10 FOOD STAMPS/SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (SNAP) (Source)

Q87r

At any time during 2018, did (you/ anyone in this household) receive benefits from SNAP (the Supplemental Nutritional Assistance Program) or the Food Stamp program, or use a SNAP or food stamp benefit card?

* Do not include WIC benefits.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q87ar

At any time during 2018, even for one month, did (you/ anyone in this household) receive any food assistance from (State Program name)?

- * Do not include WIC benefits.
- * Include SNAP (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q88

Which of the people now living here were covered by that food assistance during 2018?

- * List all household members covered by food assistance regardless of age
- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Enter 96 for All
- * Enter 0 for None
- * Probe: Anyone else?

4.11 PENSIONS (Source)

Q62Ar

During 2018 did (you/ anyone in this household) receive any pension income from a previous employer or union, (other than Social Security/ other VA benefits/ other than Social Security or VA benefits)?

- * **PLEASE DO NOT INCLUDE DISTRIBUTIONS OR WITHDRAWALS FROM IRAs, 401(k)s, OR SIMILAR ACCOUNTS!**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q62b

* Read only if necessary

Who received pension income?

- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

Q62Cr

What was the source of (your/ NAME's) pension income? Did (you/he/she) have a pension from a:

- * READ EACH CATEGORY.
- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.

- 1 Company
- 2 Union
- 3 Federal Government
- 4 State Government
- 5 Local Government
- 6 U.S. Military
- 7 Some other source

Q62DR

What was the source of (name's/your) other pension income?

Enter all that apply

Probe as needed: Who received this source?

Probe: Any Other pension income?

- 1 U.S. Railroad Retirement pension
- 2 Other source (specify) or "don't know"

Q62Cs1

- * Specify other source of pension income
- * Enter "Other Pension" if the answer is "Don't Know"

4.12 ANNUITIES (Source)

Q96Ar

During 2018 did (you/ anyone in this household) receive any income from an annuity?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q96Br

* Read only if necessary

Who received annuity income?

- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Probe: Anyone Else?

4.13 RETIREMENT ACCOUNTS (Source)

Q97Ar

At any time during 2018 did (you/ anyone in this household) have any retirement accounts such as a 401(k), 403(b), IRA, or other account designed specifically for retirement savings?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q97Br

* Read only if necessary

Who had such a retirement account?

- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Probe: Anyone Else?

Q97Cr

What type of retirement account did (you/ NAME) have? Did (you/he/she) have...

* READ EACH CATEGORY

* Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.

- | | |
|----------------|---|
| 1. 401(k) | 5. KEOGH plan ("KEE-OH") |
| 2. 403(b) | 6. SEP plan (Simplified Employee Pension) |
| 3. Roth IRA | 7. another type of retirement account |
| 4. Regular IRA | |

Q97Dr

What was the source of (name's/your) retirement income?

- * Enter other source of retirement income
- * Enter "Other Retirement" if the answer is "Don't Know"

Q98Ar(1-7)

Did (you/NAME) withdraw any money or receive a distribution from (your/his/her) [ACCOUNT TYPE_ FILL IN FROM Q97CR or Q97DR] in 2018 (, including any distributions (you/he/she) may have been required to take)?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

4.14 INCOME-EARNING ACCOUNTS OUTSIDE OF RETIREMENT
(Source)

Q99ARa

Now I will ask about assets that may have paid interest or dividends in 2018 outside of the retirement accounts.

At anytime during 2018, did (you/anyone in this household):

Have money in an interest-earning checking account?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q99Ba

- * Ask only if necessary

Which members of this household ages 15 and over had an interest-earning checking account?

- * Include each person in cases of joint accounts or ownership
- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma
- * Probe: Anyone else?

Q99ARb

At anytime during 2018, did (you/anyone in this household):

Have money in a savings account?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q99Bb

- * Ask only if necessary

Which members of this household ages 15 and over had savings accounts?

- * Include each person in cases of joint accounts or ownership
- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma
- * Probe: Anyone else?

Q99ARc

At anytime during 2018, did (you/anyone in this household):

Have money in a money market fund?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q99Bc

- * Ask only if necessary

Which members of this household ages 15 and over had a money market fund?

- * Include each person in cases of joint accounts or ownership
- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma
- * Probe: Anyone else?

Q99ARd

At anytime during 2018, did (you/anyone in this household):

Have money in CDs (certificates of deposit)?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q99Bd

- * Ask only if necessary

Which members of this household ages 15 and over had CDs (certificates of deposit)?

- * Include each person in cases of joint accounts or ownership
- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma
- * Probe: Anyone else?

Q99ARe

At anytime during 2018, did (you/anyone in this household):

Have money in savings bonds?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q99Be

- * Ask only if necessary

Which members of this household ages 15 and over had savings bonds?

- * Include each person in cases of joint accounts or ownership
- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma
- * Probe: Anyone else?

Q99ARf

At anytime during 2018, did (you/anyone in this household):

Have money in shares of stock in corporations or mutual funds?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q99Bf

- * Ask only if necessary

Which members of this household ages 15 and over had shares of stock in corporations or mutual funds?

- * Include each person in cases of joint accounts or ownership
- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma
- * Probe: Anyone else?

Q99ARg

At anytime during 2018, did (you/anyone in this household):

Have money in any other savings or investments that pay interest or dividends?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q99Bg

- * Ask only if necessary

Which members of this household ages 15 and over had any other savings or investments that paid interest or dividends?

- * Include each person in cases of joint accounts or ownership
- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma
- * Probe: Anyone else?

CAPGDIS

Did (you/NAME) receive any capital gains from (your/his/her) shares of stocks or mutual funds in 2018?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q99BR

What was the source of (name's/your) savings or investments that pay interest or dividends?

- * Enter other source of interest or dividend income

4.15 PROPERTY INCOME (Source)

Q65A1

During 2018 did (you/ anyone in this household):

Own any land, business property, apartments, or houses which were rented to others?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q65A2

**At anytime during 2018 did (you/ anyone in this household):
Receive income from royalties or from roomers or boarders?
(exclude amounts paid by relatives)**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q65A3

At anytime during 2018 did (you/ anyone in this household):

**Receive income from estates or trusts?
(exclude estates or trusts already reported)**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q65b

* Ask only if necessary

Who received this (income/rent) ?

- * Amount previously reported in Q48b was (amount)
- * Include each in cases of joint ownership. For self-employed persons, determine if income was already included
- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Probe: Anyone Else?

4.16 EDUCATION ASSISTANCE (Source)

Q66a

**During 2018 did (you/anyone in this household) attend school beyond the high school level including a college, university, or other schools?
(include vocational, business, or trade schools)**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q66b

Did (you/ anyone in this household) receive any educational assistance for tuition, fees, books, or living expenses during 2018?

- * Exclude loans, assistance from household members, and VA educational benefits

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q66c

* Ask only if necessary

Which member received assistance?

- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.

- * Probe: Anyone Else?

Q66d

What type of assistance did (name/you) receive?

- * Exclude assistance from household members
- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Probe: Any other assistance?

- 2 Pell Grant
- 3 Assistance from a welfare or social service office
- 4 Some other government assistance
- 5 Scholarships, grants, etc.
- 6 Other assistance (employers, friends, etc.)

4.17 CHILD SUPPORT (Source)

Q70a

**During 2018 did (you/anyone in this household) receive:
Any child support payments?**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q70b

- * Read only if necessary

Who received these payments?

- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Probe: Anyone Else?

4.18 REGULAR FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE (Source)

Q72a

(Any other/Any) regular financial assistance from friends or relatives not living in this household?

- * Do not include loans

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q72b

- * Read only if necessary

Who received this assistance?

- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Probe: Anyone Else?

4.19 OTHER MONEY INCOME (Source)

Q73A1R

During 2018 did (you/ anyone in this household) receive cash income not already covered such as income from:

foster child care, alimony, jury duty, armed forces reserves, severance pay, hobbies, or any other source?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q73A1b

- * Ask only if necessary

Who received this income?

- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Probe: Anyone Else?

Q73A1Rc1

What was the source of this income?

- * Asking about: (name/you – Current respondent)
- * Do not read answer list to respondent

- 1 Alaska Permanent Fund Dividend
- 2 Other sources or don't know – Specify

Q73A1Rc

- * Specify other source of income
- * Asking about: (name/you – Current respondent)

5 INCOME AMOUNTS

AMTINTRO

Now I will ask you about the amount of income you (and others in this household) received from various sources in 2018.

5.1 UNEMPLOYMENT AND WORKER'S COMPENSATION (*Amounts*)

Q51A1p

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) State or Federal unemployment compensation; weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

- 1 Weekly
- 2 Every other week (bi-weekly)
- 3 Twice a month
- 4 Monthly
- 7 Yearly

Q51A11

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/monthly/) in State or Federal unemployment compensation during 2018?

[Enter dollar amount](#)

Q51A11r1

Could you please tell me if (name/you) received:

less than \$10,000
between \$10,000 and \$20,000
or over \$20,000

in State or Federal unemployment compensation during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- 3 Over \$20,000

Q51A11r2

Did (name/you) receive:

less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$5,000
or over \$5,000

in State or Federal unemployment compensation during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$5,000
- 3 Over \$5,000

Q51A1C

Do not read to the respondent.

The annual rate appears out of range. The total State or Federal unemployment compensation received in 2018 was (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q51A12

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/monthly) payments did (name/you) receive from State or Federal unemployment compensation during 2018?

(1-12/1-24/1-26/1-52)

Q51A13

According to my calculations (name/you) received (total) altogether from State or Federal unemployment compensation during 2018. Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q51A14

What is your best estimate of the correct total amount (name/you) received from State or Federal unemployment compensation during 2018?

PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q51A11: (amount)

Q51A1p: (periodicity)

Q51A12: (number of pay periods)

Enter dollar amount

Q51A2p

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) Supplemental Unemployment Benefits; weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

- 1 Weekly
- 2 Every other week (bi-weekly)
- 3 Twice a month
- 4 Monthly

7 Yearly

Q51A21

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/twice a month/monthly/) in Supplemental Unemployment Benefits during 2018?

Enter dollar amount

Q51A21r1

Could you please tell me if (name/you) received

**less than \$10,000
between \$10,000 and \$20,000
or over \$20,000**

in Supplemental Unemployment Benefits during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- 3 Over \$20,000

Q51A21r2

Did (name/you) receive

**less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$5,000
or over \$5,000**

in Supplemental Unemployment Benefits during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$5,000
- 3 Over \$5,000

Q51A2C

Do not read to the respondent.

The annual rate appears out of range. The total Supplemental Unemployment Benefits received in 2018 was (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q51A22

How many (weekly/every other week/twice a month/ monthly) payments did (name/you) receive from Supplemental Unemployment Benefits during 2018?

(1-12/1-24/1-26/1-52)

Q51A23

According to my calculations (name/you Fill) received (total) altogether from Supplemental Unemployment Benefits during 2018. Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q51A24

What is your best estimate of the correct total amount (name/you) received from Supplemental Unemployment Benefits during 2018?

PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q51A21: (amount)

Q51A2p: (periodicity)

Q51A22: (number of pay periods)

Enter dollar amount

Q51A3p

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) Union Unemployment or Strike Benefits; weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

- 1 Weekly
- 2 Every other week (bi-weekly)
- 3 Twice a month
- 4 Monthly
- 7 Yearly

Q51A31

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/monthly/) in Union Unemployment or Strike Benefits during 2018?

Enter dollar amount

Q51A31r1

Could you please tell me if (name/you) received

less than \$10,000

between \$10,000 and \$20,000

or over \$20,000

in Union Unemployment or Strike Benefits during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- 3 Over \$20,000

Q51A31r2

Did (name/you) receive

less than \$1,000

between \$1,000 and \$5,000

or over \$5,000

in Union Unemployment or Strike Benefits during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$5,000
- 3 Over \$5,000

C251A3

Do not read to the respondent.

The annual rate appears out of range. The total Union Unemployment or Strike Benefits received in 2018 was (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q51A32

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) payments did (name/you) receive from Union Unemployment or Strike Benefits during 2018?

(1-12/1-24/1-26/1-52)

Q51A33

According to my calculations (name/you) received (total) altogether from Union Unemployment or Strike Benefits during 2018. Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q51A34

What is your best estimate of the correct total amount (name/you) received from Union Unemployment or Strike Benefits during 2018?

PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q51A31: (amount)
Q51A3p: (periodicity)
Q51A32: (number of pay periods)

Enter dollar amount

Q52cp

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (your/name's) Worker's Compensation: weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

- 1 Weekly
- 2 Every other week
- 3 Twice a month
- 4 Monthly
- 7 Yearly

Q52c1

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/twice a month/monthly) in Worker's Compensation during 2018?

Enter dollar amount

Q52cr1

Could you please tell me if (name/you) received

**less than \$10,000
between \$10,000 and \$20,000
or over \$20,000**

in Worker's Compensation during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- 3 Over \$20,000

Q52cr2

Did (name/you) receive

**less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$5,000
or over \$5,000**

in Worker's Compensation during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$5,000
- 3 Over \$5,000

Q52cC2

Do not read to the respondent.

The annual rate appears out of range. The total worker's compensation received in 2018 was (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q52c2

How many (weekly/every other week/twice a month/monthly) payments did (name/you) receive from Worker's Compensation during 2018?

(1-12/1-24/1-26/1-52)

Q52c3

Then (name/you) received (total) altogether from Worker's Compensation during 2018. Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q52c4

What is your best estimate of the correct total amount (name/you) received from Worker's Compensation during 2018?

PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q52c1: (amount)
Q52cp: (periodicity)
Q52c2: (number of pay periods)

Enter dollar amount

5.2 SOCIAL SECURITY (Amounts)

Q56dp

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) Social Security payment; monthly, quarterly, or yearly?

- 4 Monthly
- 5 Quarterly
- 7 Yearly

Q56d

How much did (name/you) receive (monthly/quarterly) in Social Security payments in 2018?

◆ Enter dollar amount

◆ (If already included in amount reported for another household member, press Enter)

Q56d Char

Enter <A> for Already included

Q56drn1

Could you please tell me if (name/you) received

less than \$10,000

between \$10,000 and \$20,000

or over \$20,000

for the TOTAL amount (you/name) received in Social Security payments in 2018?

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- 3 Over \$20,000

Q56drn2

Did (name/you) receive

less than \$1,000

between \$1,000 and \$5,000

or over \$5,000

in Social Security payments in 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$5,000
- 3 Over \$5,000

Q56d2

For how many (months/quarters) did (name/you) receive Social Security in 2018?

(1-4; 1-12)

Q56d3

Is this \$(amount from Q56d/amount from Q56d1) before or after any monthly Medicare deduction?

- 1 After Deduction
- 2 Before Deduction

Q56md

If Q56d3 = 1 then ask:

How much were (name's/your) monthly Medicare deductions?

If Q56d3 = 2 then ask:

How much were (name's/your) monthly payments for Medicare?

Include Medicare Advantage, Part B, and Part D premiums.

Q56dC2

Do not read to the respondent.

The annual rate appears out of range. The total Social Security received in 2018 was (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q56d5

According to my calculations (name/you) received \$(total) altogether from Social Security in 2018. Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q56d6

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received in Social Security during 2018?

PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q56d: (amount)
 Q56dp: (periodicity)
 Q56d2: (number of pay periods)

Enter dollar amount

5.3 SOCIAL SECURITY DISABILITY (Amounts)

Q562dp

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) Social Security Disability payment; monthly, quarterly, or yearly?

- 4 Monthly
- 5 Quarterly
- 7 Yearly

Q562d

How much did (name/you) receive (monthly/quarterly) in Social Security Disability payments in 2018?

Enter dollar amount

(If already included in amount reported for another household member, press Enter)

Q562d Char

Enter <A> for Already included

Q562d2

For how many (months/quarters) did (name/you) receive Social Security Disability in 2018?

(1-4; 1-12)

Q562drn1

Could you tell me if (name/you) received

**less than \$10,000
between \$10,000 and \$20,000
or over \$20,000**

in Social Security Disability payments in 2018?

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- 3 Over \$20,000

Q562drn2

Did (name/you) receive

less than \$1,000

between \$1,000 and \$5,000

or over \$5,000

in Social Security Disability payments in 2018?

4 Less than \$1,000

5 Between \$1,000 and \$5,000

6 Over \$5,000

Q562d3

Is this \$(amount from Q562d) before or after any monthly Medicare deductions?

1 After Deduction

2 Before Deduction

Q562md

If Q562d3 = 1 then ask:

How much were all of (name's/your) monthly Medicare deductions?

If Q562d3 = 2 then ask:

How much were (name's/your) monthly payments for Medicare?

Include Medicare Advantage, Part B, and part D premiums.

Q562dC2

Do not read to the respondent.

The annual rate appears out of range. The total Social Security received in 2018 was (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

BACKPAY1

During 2018, did (name/you) receive an initial Social Security Disability payment that was larger than the usual payment that we haven't accounted for yet?

Sometimes the initial payment from Social Security Disability is larger than the usual monthly payments to make up for the delay in receiving the first payment.

1 Yes

2 No

BACKPAY2

How much was that initial disability payment?

Q562d5

According to my calculations (name/you) received \$(total) altogether from Social Security Disability in 2018. Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q562d6

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received in Social Security Disability during 2018?

PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q562d: (amount)
 Q562dp: (periodicity)
 Q562d2: (number of pay periods)
 BACKPAY2: (amount)

Enter dollar amount

5.4 SOCIAL SECURITY FOR CHILDREN (Amounts)

Q56ip

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) Social Security payment for children in this household; monthly, quarterly, or yearly?

- 4 Monthly
- 5 Quarterly
- 7 Yearly

Q56i

How much did (name/you) receive (monthly/quarterly) in Social Security payments for children in this household in 2018?

* Enter dollar amount

(If already included in amount reported for another household member, press Enter)

Q56i Char

* Enter A for Already included

Q56irn1

Could you please tell me if (name/you) received

less than \$10,000

between \$10,000 and \$20,000

or over \$20,000

for the TOTAL amount (name/you) received in Social Security payments for children in this household in 2018?

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- 3 Over \$20,000

Q56irn2

Did (name/you) receive

less than \$1,000

between \$1,000 and \$5,000

or over \$5,000

in Social Security payments for children in this household in 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$5,000
- 3 Over \$5,000

Q56i2

For how many (months/quarters) did (name/you) receive Social Security in 2018?

* (1-4; 1-12)

Q56iC2

- * Do not read to the respondent.
- * The annual rate appears out of range. The total Social Security received for children in 2018 was (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q56i4

According to my calculations (name/you) received \$(total) altogether for children in this household from Social Security in 2018. Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q56i5

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received in Social Security for children in this household during 2018?

- * Previous entries: (amount)
Q56ip: (periodicity)
Q56i2: (number of pay periods)
- * Enter dollar amount

5.5 SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME (SSI) (Amounts)

Q57cp

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) Supplemental Security Income payment; monthly, quarterly, or yearly?

- 4 Monthly
- 5 Quarterly
- 7 Yearly

Q57c

How much did (name/you) receive (monthly/quarterly) in Supplemental Security Income payments in 2018?

- * Enter dollar amount

Q57crn1

Could you please tell me if (name/you) received

**less than \$10,000
between \$10,000 and \$20,000
or over \$20,000**

for the TOTAL amount (name/you) received in Supplemental Security Income payments in 2018?

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- 3 Over \$20,000

Q57crn2

Did (name/you) receive

**less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$5,000
or over \$5,000**

in Supplemental Security Income payments in 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$5,000
- 3 Over \$5,000

Q57c2

For how many (months/quarters) did (name/you) receive Supplemental Security Income in 2018?

* (1-4; 1-12)

Q57cC2

- * Do not read to the respondent.
- * The annual rate appears out of range. The total Supplemental Security Income received in 2018 was (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q57c4

According to my calculations (name/you) received \$(total) altogether from Supplemental Security Income in 2018. Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q57c5

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received in Supplemental Security Income during 2018?

- * Previous entries: (amount)
Q57cp: (periodicity)
Q57c2: (number of pay periods)

* Enter Dollar Amount

5.6 SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME FOR CHILDREN (*Amounts*)

Q57ip

What is the easiest way for you to tell us the Supplemental Security Income (name/you) received on behalf of children?

- 4 Monthly
- 5 Quarterly
- 7 Yearly

Q57i

How much did (name/you) receive (monthly/quarterly) in Supplemental Security Income on behalf of children in 2018?

* Enter dollar amount

Q57irn1

Could you please tell me if (name/you) received

**less than \$10,000
between \$10,000 and \$20,000
or over \$20,000**

for the TOTAL amount (name/you) received in Supplemental Security Income payments in 2018?

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- 3 Over \$20,000

Q57irn2

Did (name/you) receive

**less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$5,000
or over \$5,000**

in Supplemental Security Income in 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$5,000
- 3 Over \$5,000

Q57i2

For how many (months/quarters) did (name/you) receive Supplemental Security Income on behalf of children in 2018?

* (1-4; 1-12)

Q57iC2

- * Do not read to the respondent.
- * The annual rate appears out of range. The total Supplemental Security Income received on behalf of children in 2018 was (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q57i4

**According to my calculations (name/you) received \$(total) altogether from Supplemental Security Income on behalf of children in 2018.
Does that sound about right?**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q57i5

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received in Supplemental Security Income on behalf of children during 2018?

- * PREVIOUS ENTRIES: (amount)
Q57ip: (periodicity)
Q57i2: (number of pay periods)
 - * Enter dollar amount
-

5.7 DISABILITY INCOME (Amounts)

Q61E1P

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) (fill first answer from Q61C or Q61Cs1) payments; weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

- 1 Weekly
- 2 Every other week

- 3 Twice a month
- 4 Monthly
- 7 Yearly

Q61E1

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/ every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) before deductions in (fill first answer from Q61C or Q61Cs1) payments in 2018?

- ◆ Enter dollar amount
 - ◆ Do not include Veterans' payments.
-

Q61e1rn1

Could you please tell me if (name/you) received:

**less than \$10,000
between \$10,000 and \$20,000
or over \$20,000**

for the TOTAL amount (name/you) received in (fill first answer from Q61Cr or Q61Cs1) during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- 3 Over \$20,000

Q61e1rn2

Did (name/you) receive

**less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$5,000
or over \$5,000**

in (fill first answer from Q61C or Q61Cs1) during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$5,000
- 3 Over \$5,000

Q61E12

How many (weekly/ every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) payments did (name/you) receive in (fill first answer from Q61C or Q61Cs1) payments in 2018?

- * Disability income source #1 (1-12; 1-52)
-

Q61E1C

- * Do not read to the respondent.
- * The annual rate appears out of range. The total (fill from first answer in Q61c or Q61cs1) payments received in 2018 was (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q61E13

According to my calculations (name/you) received \$(total) altogether from (fill first answer from Q61C or Q61Cs1) payments in 2018. Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q61E14

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received from (fill first answer from Q61C or Q61Cs1) payments during 2018?

- * **PREVIOUS ENTRIES:** (amount)
Q61E1P: (periodicity)
Q61E12: (number of pay periods)
 - * Enter dollar amount
-

Q61E2P

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) (fill second answer from Q61C or Q61Cs1) payments; weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

- 1 Weekly
- 2 Every other week
- 3 Twice a month
- 4 Monthly
- 7 Yearly

Q61E2

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) before deductions in (fill second answer from Q61C or Q61Cs1) payments in 2018?

* Enter dollar amount

Q61e2rn1

Could you please tell me if (name/you) received

less than \$10,000

between \$10,000 and \$20,000

or over \$20,000

for the TOTAL amount (name/you) received in (fill second answer from Q61C or Q61Cs1) during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- 3 Over \$20,000

Q61e2rn2

Did (name/you) receive

less than \$1,000

between \$1,000 and \$5,000

or over \$5,000

in (fill second answer from Q61C or Q61Cs1) during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$5,000
- 3 Over \$5,000

Q61E22

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) payments did (name/you) receive in (fill second answer from Q61C or Q61Cs1) payments in 2018?

* Disability income payment source #2 (1-12; 1-52)

Q61E2C

- * Do not read to the respondent.
- * The annual rate appears out of range. The total (fill from second answer in Q61c or Q61cs1) payments received in 2018 was (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q61E23

According to my calculations (name/you) received \$(total) altogether from (fill second answer from Q61C or Q61Cs1) payments in 2018. Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q61E24

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received from (fill second answer from Q61C or Q61Cs1) payments during 2018?

- * **PREVIOUS ENTRIES:** (amount)
Q61E2P: (periodicity)
Q61E22: (number of pay periods)

- * **Enter dollar amount**

5.8 VETERANS PAYMENTS (Amounts)

Q60V1P

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) (fill from first answer in Q60c8); weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

- 1 Weekly
- 2 Every other week
- 3 Twice a month
- 4 Monthly
- 7 Yearly

Q60V1

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/monthly) before deductions in (fill from first answer in Q60c8) in 2018?

- * **Enter dollar amount**

Q60v1rn1

Could you please tell me if (name/you) received

**less than \$10,000
between \$10,000 and \$20,000
or over \$20,000**

for the TOTAL amount (name/you) received in (fill from first answer in Q60c8) during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- 3 Over \$20,000

Q60v1rn2

Did (name/you) receive

**less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$5,000
or over \$5,000**

in (fill from first answer in Q60c8) payments during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$5,000
- 3 Over \$5,000

Q60V12

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/monthly) payments did (name/you) receive in (fill from first answer in Q60c8) in 2018?

* (1-52)

Q60V1C

- * Do not read to the respondent.
- * The annual rate appears out of range. The total (fill from first answer in Q60c8) received in 2018 was (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q60V13

According to my calculations (name/you fill) received \$(total) altogether from (fill from first answer in Q60c8) in 2018. Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q60V14

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received in Veteran's benefits during 2018?

- * PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q60V1: (amount)
 Q60V1P: (periodicity)
 Q60V12: (number of pay periods)
- * Enter dollar amount
-

Q60V2P

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) (fill from second answer in Q60c8); weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

- 1 Weekly
- 2 Every other week
- 3 Twice a month
- 4 Monthly
- 7 Yearly

Q60V2

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/monthly) before deductions in (fill from second answer in Q60c8) in 2018?

- * Enter dollar amount
-

Q60v2rn1

Could you please tell me if (name/you) received

**less than \$10,000
between \$10,000 and \$20,000
or over \$20,000**

for the TOTAL amount (name/you) received in (fill from second answer in Q60c8) payments during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- 3 Over \$20,000

Q60v2rn2

Did (name/you) receive

**less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$5,000
or over \$5,000**

in (fill from second answer in Q60c8) payments during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$5,000
- 3 Over \$5,000

Q60V22

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/monthly) payments did (name/you) receive in (fill from second answer in Q60c8) in 2018?

* (1-52)

Q60V2C

- * Do not read to the respondent.
- * The annual rate appears out of range. The total (fill from second answer in Q60c8) received in 2018 was (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q60V23

According to my calculations (name/you) received \$(total) altogether from (fill from second answer in Q60c8) in 2018. Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q60V24

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received in (fill from second answer in Q60c8) during 2018?

* PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q60V2: (amount)
 Q60V2P: (periodicity)
 Q60V22: (number of pay periods)

* Enter dollar amount

5.9 SURVIVOR BENEFITS – Amounts

Q58E1P

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) (fill from first answer

in Q58C or Q58Cs1) payments?

Weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

- 1 Weekly
- 2 Every other week
- 3 Twice a month
- 4 Monthly
- 7 Yearly

Q58E1

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/twice a month/monthly) from (your/his/her) (fill from first answer in Q58C or Q58Cs1) in 2018?

*** Enter dollar amount**

Q58e1rn1

Could you please tell me if (name/you) received

**less than \$10,000
between \$10,000 and \$20,000
or over \$20,000**

for the TOTAL amount (name/you) received from (your/his/her) (fill from first answer in Q58C or Q58Cs1) payments during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- 3 Over \$20,000

Q58e1rn2

Did (name/you) receive

**less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$5,000
or over \$5,000**

from (you/his/her) (fill from first answer in Q58C or Q58Cs1) payments during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$5,000
- 3 Over \$5,000

Q58E12

How many (weekly/every other week/twice a month/monthly) payments did (name/you) receive in (fill from first answer in Q58C or Q58Cs1) in 2018?

* (1-52)

Q58E1C

- * Do not read to the respondent.
- * The annual rate appears out of range. The total (fill from first answer in Q58C or Q58Cs1) received in 2018 was (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q58E13

According to my calculations (name/you) received \$(total) altogether from (fill from first answer in Q58C or Q58Cs1) in 2018. Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q58E14

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received from (your/his/her) (fill from first answer in Q58C or Q58Cs1) payments during 2018?

- * PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q58E1: (amount)
 Q58E1P: (periodicity)
 Q58E12: (number of pay periods)
 - * Enter dollar amount
-

Q58E2P

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) (fill from second answer in Q58C or Q58Cs1) payments?

Weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

- 1 Weekly
- 2 Every other week
- 3 Twice a month
- 4 Monthly
- 7 Yearly

Q58E2

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/twice a month/monthly) in (fill from second answer in Q58C or Q58Cs1) in 2018?

* Enter dollar amount

Q58e2rn1

Could you please tell me if (name/you) received

less than \$10,000

between \$10,000 and \$20,000

or over \$20,000

for the TOTAL amount (name/you) received from (your/his/her) (fill from second answer in Q58C or Q58Cs1) payments during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- 3 Over \$20,000

Q58e2rn2

Did (name/you) receive

less than \$1,000

between \$1,000 and \$5,000

or over \$5,000

from (your/his/her) (fill from second answer in Q58C or Q58Cs1) payments during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$5,000
- 3 Over \$5,000

Q58E22

How many (weekly/every other week/twice a month/monthly) payments did (name/you) receive from (your/his/her) (fill from second answer in Q58C or Q58Cs1) in 2018?

* (1-52)

Q58E2C

* Do not read to the respondent.

- * The annual rate appears out of range. The total (fill from second answer in Q58C or Q58Cs1) received in 2018 was (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q58E23

According to my calculations (name/you) received \$(total) altogether from (your/his/her) (fill from second answer in Q58C or Q58Cs1) payments in 2018.

Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q58E24

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received from (your/his/her) (fill from second answer in Q58C or Q58Cs1) payments during 2018?

- * PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q58E2: (amount)
Q58E2P: (periodicity)
Q58E22: (number of pay periods)

- * Enter dollar amount

Q58E3P

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) (fill from third answer in Q58C or Q58Cs1); weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

- 1 Weekly
- 2 Every other week
- 3 Twice a month
- 4 Monthly
- 7 Yearly

Q58E3

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/twice a month/monthly) in (fill from third answer in Q58C or Q58Cs1) in 2018?

- * Enter dollar amount

Q58e3rn1

Could you please tell me if (name/you) received

less than \$10,000
between \$10,000 and \$20,000
or over \$20,000

for the TOTAL amount (name/you) received from (your/his/her) (fill from third answer in Q58C or Q58Cs1) payments during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- 3 Over \$20,000

Q58e3rn2

Did (name/you) receive

less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$5,000
or over \$5,000

from (your/his/her) (fill from third answer in Q58C or Q58Cs1) payments during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$5,000
- 3 Over \$5,000

Q58E32

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) payments did (name/you) receive from (your/his/her) (fill from third answer in Q58C or Q58Cs1) in 2018?

* (1-52)

Q58E3C

- * Do not read to the respondent.
- * The annual rate appears out of range. The total (fill from third answer in Q58C or Q58Cs1) received in 2018 was (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q58E33

According to my calculations (name/you) received (total) altogether from (your/his/her) (fill from third answer in Q58C or Q58Cs1) payments in 2018. Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes

2 No

Q58E34

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received from (your/his/her) (fill from third answer in Q58C or Q58Cs1) payments during 2018?

*PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q58E3: (amount)
Q58E3P: (periodicity)
Q58E32: (number of pay periods)

* Enter dollar amount

5.10 PUBLIC ASSISTANCE (Amounts)

Q59ep

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) TOTAL CASH assistance payments from (fill from Q59C8r); Is it weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

- 1 Weekly
- 2 Every other week
- 3 Twice a month
- 4 Monthly
- 7 Yearly

Q59e

During 2018, how much TOTAL CASH assistance did (name/you) receive (per week/every other week/twice a month/monthly): (fill from Q59C8r)?

* Enter dollar amount

Q59ern1

Could you tell me if (name/you) received

**less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$3,000
or over \$3,000**

in TOTAL CASH assistance payments in 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$3,000
- 3 Over \$3000

Q59ern2

Did (name/you) receive

less than \$100

between \$100 and \$500

or over \$500

in TOTAL CASH assistance payments in 2018?

- 1 Less than \$100
- 2 Between \$100 and \$500
- 3 Over \$500

Q59e2

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) cash assistance payments did (name/you) receive in 2018?

* (1-12/1-24/1-26/1-52)

Q59eC2

- * Do not read to the respondent.
- * The annual rate appears out of range. The total cash assistance received in 2018 was \$(amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q59e3

According to my calculations (name/you) received \$(total) altogether in cash assistance from a state or county program in 2018. Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q59e4

What is your best estimate of the correct amount of cash assistance (name/you) received during 2018?

- * PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q59e: (amount)
Q59ep: (periodicity)
Q59e2: (number of pay periods)
- * Enter dollar amount

Q59f

Was the cash assistance for adults AND children in the household, or JUST children?

- 1 Both adults AND children
- 2 Children only
- 3 Adults only

Q59g

(Who/Which children) in your household was the cash assistance for?

- * Probe: Anyone Else?
- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Enter 0 if none listed
- * Enter 96 for all persons

5.11 FOOD STAMPS/SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (SNAP) (Amounts)

Q90p

What is the easiest way for you to tell us the value of the food assistance: monthly or yearly?

- 1 Monthly
- 2 Yearly
- 3 Already included with TANF/AFDC payment

Q90

What is the (monthly) value of the food assistance received in 2018?

- * Enter dollar amount
-

Q90rn1

Could you tell me if the value of food assistance received in 2018 was

**less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$3,000
or over \$3,000**

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$3,000

- 3 Over \$3000

Q90rn2

Was the value

**less than \$100
between \$100 and \$500
or over \$500**

in food assistance in 2018?

- 1 Less than \$100
2 Between \$100 and \$500
3 Over \$500

Q902

How many months was food assistance received in 2018?

* (1-12)

Q90C2

- * Do not read to the respondent.
- * The annual rate appears out of range. The total food assistance payments received in 2018 was (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q903

According to my calculations \$(total) was received altogether from food assistance in 2018. Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes
2 No

Q904

What is your best estimate of the correct amount of food assistance received during 2018?

- * **PREVIOUS ENTRIES:** Q90: (amount)
Q90p: (periodicity)
Q902: (number of pay periods)

* Enter dollar amount

5.12 PENSIONS (Amounts)

Q62E1PR

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) (first answer fill-in from Q62CR/Q62cS1); weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

- 1 Weekly
- 2 Every other week
- 3 Twice a month
- 4 Monthly
- 7 Yearly

Q62E1R

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) in (first answer fill-in from Q62CR/Q62cS1) in 2018?

*** Enter dollar amount**

Q62E1rn1

Could you tell me if (you/name) received

**less than \$10,000
between \$10,000 and \$20,000
or over \$20,000**

in (first answer fill-in from Q62CR/Q62cS1) in 2018?

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- 3 Over \$20,000

Q62E1rn2

Did (you/name) receive

**less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$5,000
or over \$5,000**

in (first answer fill-in from Q62CR/Q62cS1) in 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$5,000

3 Over \$5,000

Q62E12R

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) payments did (name/you) receive in (first answer fill-in from Q62CR/Q62cS1) in 2018?

* Pension/Retirement #1 (1-12; 1-52)

Q62E1CR

- * Do not read to the respondent.
- * The annual rate appears out of range. The total (fill from first answer in Q62CR/Q62cS1) payments received in 2018 was (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q62E13R

According to my calculations (name/you) received (total) dollars altogether from (first answer fill-in from Q62CR/Q62cS1) in 2018. Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q62E14R

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received in (first answer fill-in from Q62CR/Q62cS1) during 2018?

* PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q62E1: (amount)
Q62E1P: (periodicity)
Q62E12: (number of pay periods)

* Enter dollar amount

Q62E2PR

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) (second answer fill-in from Q62CR/Q62cS1); weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

- 1 Weekly
- 2 Every other week
- 3 Twice a month
- 4 Monthly
- 7 Yearly

Q62E2R

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) in (second answer fill-in from Q62CR/Q62cS1) in 2018?

* Enter dollar amount

Q62E2rn1

Could you please tell me if (name/you) received

less than \$10,000

between \$10,000 and \$20,000

or over \$20,000

in (second answer fill-in from Q62CR/Q62cS1) payments in 2018?

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- 3 Over \$20,000

Q62E2rn2

Did (name/you) receive

less than \$1,000

between \$1,000 and \$5,000

or over \$5,000

in (second answer fill-in from Q62CR/Q62cS1) in 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$5,000
- 3 Over \$5,000

Q62E22R

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) payments did (name/you) receive in (second answer fill-in from Q62CR/Q62cS1) in 2018?

* Pension/Retirement #1 (1-12; 1-52)

Q62E2CR

- * Do not read to the respondent.
- * The annual rate appears out of range. The total (fill from second answer in Q62CR/Q62cS1) payments received in 2018 was (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q62E23R

According to my calculations (name/you) received \$(total) dollars altogether from (second answer fill-in from Q62CR/Q62cS1) in 2018. Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q62E24R

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received in (second answer fill-in from Q62CR/Q62cS1) during 2018?

* PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q62E1: (amount)
Q62E1P: (periodicity)
Q62E12: (number of pay periods)

* Enter dollar amount

5.13 ANNUITIES (Amounts)

ANNNEW1

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name/your) annuity income; weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

- 1 Weekly
- 2 Every other week
- 3 Twice a month
- 4 Monthly
- 7 Yearly

ANNNEW2

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/twice a month/monthly) in annuities in 2018?

* Enter dollar amount

ANNNEWrn1

Could you tell me if (name/you) received

less than \$10,000
between \$10,000 and \$20,000
or over \$20,000

in annuity payments in 2018?

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- 3 Over \$20,000

ANNNEWrn2

Did (name/you) receive

**less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$5,000
or over \$5,000**

in annuity payments in 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$5,000
- 3 Over \$5,000

ANNNEW3

**How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/monthly) payments did
(name/you) receive in 2018?**

* (1-12; 1-52)

ANNNEW4

**According to my calculations (name/you) received \$(total) dollars altogether from
annuities in 2018. Does that sound about right?**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

ANNNEW5

**What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received in annuities
in 2018?**

* Enter dollar amount

***5.14 WITHDRAWALS/DISTRIBUTIONS FROM RETIREMENT PLAN
(Amounts)***

DISTNEW1

What is the easiest way for you to tell us the amount of money withdrawn or distributed from (name's/your) (1st account type fill-in from Q97CR or Q97DR) in 2018: monthly, quarterly, every 6 months, or yearly?

- 4 Monthly
- 5 Quarterly
- 6 Every 6 months
- 7 Yearly

DISTNEW2

How much was (name's/your) withdrawal or distribution (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) from (1st account type fill-in from Q97CR or Q97DR) in 2018?

* Enter dollar amount

DISTNEW3

How many (monthly/quarterly) withdrawals did (name/you) make or distributions did (name/you) receive in 2018 from the (1st account type fill-in from Q97CR or Q97DR)?

♦ Valid entries are 1-12 if monthly; 1-4 if quarterly; 1-2 if every six months

DISTNEWrn1

Could you please tell me if (name's/your) withdrawal or distribution was

**less than \$10,000
between \$10,000 and \$20,000
or over \$20,000**

from (your/his/her) (1st account type fill-in from Q97CR or Q97DR) in 2018?

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- 3 Over \$20,000

DISTNEWrn2

Was (name's/your) withdrawal or distribution

**less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$5,000
or over \$5,000**

from (your/his/her) (1st account type fill-in from Q97CR or Q97DR) in 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$5,000
- 3 Over \$5,000

DISTNEW4

According to my calculations (name/you) withdrew or received a distribution of \$(total) altogether from the (1st account type fill-in from Q97CR or Q97DR) in 2018. Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

DISTNEW5

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) withdrew or the distribution received from the (1st account type fill-in from Q97CR or Q97DR) during 2018?

* Enter dollar amount

ROLLA

Did (you/name) re-invest or "roll over" any of the money into an IRA or some other kind of retirement plan?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

ROLLAMTA

How much did (you/name) re-invest or "roll over" into an IRA or some other kind of retirement plan in 2018?

- * Enter dollar amount
- * Dollar amount should not exceed amount of withdrawals reported.
- * Amount of withdrawals reported: \$(amount)

ROLLB

(Do/Does) (you/name) plan to re-invest or roll over any of the money?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

ROLLAMTB

How much (do/does) (you/name) plan to re-invest or “roll over” into an IRA or some other kind of retirement plan?

- * Enter dollar amount
 - * Dollar amount should not exceed amount of withdrawals reported.
 - * Amount of withdrawals reported: \$(amount)
-

DISTNEW6

What is the easiest way for you to tell us the amount of money withdrawn or distributed from (name's/your) (2nd account type fill-in from Q97CR or Q97DR) in 2018: monthly, quarterly, every 6 months, or yearly?

- 4 Monthly
- 5 Quarterly
- 6 Every 6 months
- 7 Yearly

DISTNEW7

How much was (name's/your) withdrawal or distribution (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) from (your/his/her) (2nd account type fill-in from Q97CR or Q97DR) in 2018?

- * Enter dollar amount
-

DISTNEW8

How many (monthly/quarterly) withdrawals did (name/you) make or distributions did (name/you) receive in 2018 from the (2nd account type fill-in from Q97CR or Q97DR)?

(1-12), (1-4), (1-2)

DISTNEWrn3

Could you please tell me if (name's/your) withdrawal or distribution was

**less than \$10,000
between \$10,000 and \$20,000
or over \$20,000**

from (your/his/her) (2nd account type fill-in from Q97CR or Q97DR) in 2018?

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- 3 Over \$20,000

DISTNEWrn4

Was (name's/your) withdrawal or distribution

**less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$5,000
or over \$5,000**

from (your/his/her) (2nd account type fill-in from Q97CR or Q97DR) in 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$5,000
- 3 Over \$5,000

DISTNEW9

According to my calculations (name/you) withdrew or received a distribution of \$(total) altogether from the (2nd account type fill-in from Q97CR or Q97DR) in 2018. Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

DISTNEW10

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) withdrew or the distribution received from the (2nd account type fill-in from Q97CR or Q97DR) during 2018?

*** Enter dollar amount**

ROLLC

Did (you/name) re-invest or "roll over" any of the money into an IRA or some other kind of retirement plan?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

ROLLAMTC

How much did (you/name) re-invest or “roll over” into an IRA or some other kind of retirement plan in 2018?

- * Enter dollar amount
 - * Dollar amount should not exceed amount of withdrawals reported.
 - * Amount of withdrawals reported: \$(amount)
-

ROLLD

(Do/Does) (you/name) plan to re-invest or roll over any of the money?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

ROLLAMTD

How much (do/does) (you/name) plan to re-invest or “roll over” into an IRA or some other kind of retirement plan?

- * Enter dollar amount
 - * Dollar amount should not exceed amount of withdrawals reported.
 - * Amount of withdrawals reported: \$(amount)
-

5.15 INTEREST/DIVIDENDS ON RETIREMENT ACCOUNTS (Amounts)

RETIRENEW1

Within the (1st account type fill-in from Q97CR/Q97DR) account, how much did (name/you) earn in interest or dividends during 2018? Please include small amounts reinvested or credited to the account.

- * Enter dollar amount
-

RETIRENEWrn1

Could you tell me if (name/you) earned

**less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$3,000
or over \$3,000**

in interest or dividends from (your/his/her) (1st account type fill-in from Q97CR/Q97DR) during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$3,000
- 3 Over \$3,000

RETIRENEWrn2

Did (name/you) earn

**less than \$100
between \$100 and \$500
or over \$500**

in interest or dividends from (your/his/her) (1st account type fill-in from Q97CR/Q97DR) during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$100
- 2 Between \$100 and \$500
- 3 Over \$500

RETIRENEW2

The Census Bureau can estimate the amount earned in this account based on the size of the account. So can you tell me how much money was in (name's/your) (1st account type fill-in from Q97CR/Q97DR) account at the end of 2018?

*** Enter dollar amount**

RETIRENEW3

Within the (2nd account type fill-in from Q97CR/Q97DR) account, how much did (name/you) earn in interest or dividends during 2018? Please include small amounts reinvested or credited to the account.

*** Enter dollar amount**

RETIRENEWrn3

Could you tell me if (name/you) earned

**less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$3,000
or over \$3,000**

in interest or dividends from (your/his/her) (2nd account type fill-in from Q97CR/Q97DR) during 2018?

- 4 Less than \$1,000

- 5 Between \$1,000 and \$3,000
- 6 Over \$3,000

RETIRENEWrn4

Did (name/you) earn

**less than \$100
between \$100 and \$500
or over \$500**

in interest or dividends from (your/his/her) (2nd account type fill-in from Q97CR/Q97DR) during 2018?

- 4 Less than \$100
- 5 Between \$100 and \$500
- 6 Over \$500

***5.16 INTEREST/DIVIDENDS ON NON-RETIREMENT ACCOUNTS
(Amounts)***

NONRETIRENEW(1-7)1

How much did (you/name) receive in (interest/dividends) from [fill-in from Q99AR or Q99BR] during 2018, including even small amounts reinvested or credited to accounts?

- * If a joint account please split interest income in half for each person.
- * Enter dollar amount

NONRETIRENEW(1-7)rn1

Could you tell me if (you/name) received:

**less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$3,000
or over \$3,000**

in (interest/dividends) from [fill-in from Q99AR or Q99BR] during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$3,000
- 3 Over \$3,000

NONRETIRENEW(1-7)rn2

Did (you/name) receive:

less than \$100
between \$100 and \$500
or over \$500

in (interest/dividends) from [fill-in from Q99AR or Q99BR] during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$100
- 2 Between \$100 and \$500
- 3 Over \$500

NONRETIRENEW(1-7)2

The Census Bureau can estimate the amount earned in this account based on the size of the account. How much money did (you/name) have in [fill-in from Q99AR or Q99BR] at the end of 2018?

* Enter dollar amount

Q63(c-i)p

* Read if necessary

Is this a weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, quarterly, every 6 months, or yearly amount?

- 1 Weekly
- 2 Every other week
- 3 Twice a month
- 4 Monthly
- 5 Quarterly
- 6 Every 6 months
- 7 Yearly

Q63(c-i)2

How many (weekly/ every other week/ twice a month/ monthly/ quarterly/ every 6 months) payments did (you/name) receive in interest/dividend income in 2018 from [fill-in from Q99AR or Q99BR]?

Q63(c-i)3

According to my calculations (you/name) received \$(total) from interest/dividend income from [fill-in from Q99AR or Q99BR] in 2018. Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q63(c-i)4

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (you/NAME) received from interest payments during 2018?

* PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q63(c-i): (amount)
Q63(c-i)p: (periodicity)
Q63(c-i)2: (number of pay periods)

* Enter dollar amount

CAPGDAMT

How much did (you/name) receive in capital gains in 2018?

* Enter dollar amount

CAPGDAMTrn1

Could you tell me if (name/you) received:

less than \$10,000
between \$10,000 and \$20,000
or over \$20,000

in capital gains during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- 3 Over \$20,000

CAPGDAMTrn2

Did (name/you) receive:

less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$5,000
or over \$5,000

in capital gains distributions during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$5,000
- 3 Over \$5,000

5.17 PROPERTY INCOME (Amounts)

Q65c

How much did (name/you) receive in income from rent (, roomers or boarders, estates, trusts, or royalties/, roomers or boarders, or royalties/, estates or trusts fill from Q65A1-3) AFTER EXPENSES during 2018?

- ◆ Separate amounts for joint ownership
 - ◆ If response is "Broke Even" then enter 1.
 - ◆ Enter dollar amount
 - ◆ If already included in amount reported for another household member, press Enter
 - ◆ If response is "None" or "Lost Money" press <Enter> key
-

Q65c Char

- * Enter "A" for Already included
 - * Enter "L" for Lost Money
 - * Enter "X" for None
-

Q65cL

- * Enter amount of money lost in 2018.
-

Q65crn1

Could you please tell me if (name/you) received:

**less than \$10,000
between \$10,000 and \$20,000
or over \$20,000**

for the TOTAL amount (name/you) received in income from rent (roomers or boarders, estates, trusts, or royalties/, roomers or boarders, or royalties/, estates or trusts fill from Q65A1-3) AFTER EXPENSES during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- 3 Over \$20,000

Q65crn2

Did (name/you) receive:

**less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$5,000**

or over \$5,000

in income from rent (roomers or boarders, estates, trusts, or royalties/, roomers or boarders, or royalties/, estates or trusts fill from Q65A1-3) AFTER EXPENSES during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$5,000
- 3 Over \$5,000

Q65cp

Is this a weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, quarterly, or yearly amount?

- 1 Weekly
- 2 Every other week
- 3 Twice a month
- 4 Monthly
- 5 Quarterly
- 7 Yearly

Q65c2

What is your best estimate of (name's/your) ANNUAL net income from rent (roomers or boarders, estates, trusts, or royalties/, roomers or boarders, or royalties/, estates or trusts) AFTER EXPENSES in 2018?

* PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q65c: (amount)
 Q65cp: (periodicity)

* Enter dollar amount

Q65cC2

- * Do not read to the respondent.
- * The annual rate appears out of range. The total income received from rent (roomers or boarders, estates, trusts, or royalties) was (amount) in 2018. Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q65c2L

What is your best estimate of (name's/your) ANNUAL LOSS from rent (roomers or boarders, estates, trusts, or royalties/, roomers or boarders, or royalties/, estates or trusts fill from Q65A1-3) AFTER EXPENSES in 2018?

* PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q65cL: (amount)
 Q65cp: (periodicity)

* Enter dollar amount

5.18 EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE (Amounts)

Q69F88

How much did (name/you) receive in Pell Grants during 2018?

* Enter annual amount only

Q69Frn1

Could you please tell me if (name/you) received:

**less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$3,000
or over \$3,000**

for the TOTAL amount (name/you) received in Pell Grants during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$3,000
- 3 Over \$3,000

Q69Frn2

Did (name/you) receive:

**less than \$100
between \$100 and \$500
or over \$500**

in Pell Grants during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$100
- 2 Between \$100 and \$500
- 3 Over \$500

Q66HP

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) (other/blank) educational assistance during 2018; weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

- 1 Weekly
- 2 Every other week (bi-weekly)

- 3 Twice a month
- 4 Monthly
- 7 Yearly

Q66H

(Aside from the Pell Grant assistance, how/How) much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly/) in educational assistance during 2018?

* Enter dollar amount

Q66H2

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) payments did (name/you) receive in educational assistance in 2018?

* (1-12/1-24/1-26/1-52)

Q66Hrn1

Could you please tell me if (name/you) received:

**less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$3,000
or over \$3,000**

for the TOTAL amount (name/you) received in educational assistance during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$3,000
- 3 Over \$3,000

Q66Hrn2

Did (name/you) receive:

**less than \$100
between \$100 and \$500
or over \$500**

in educational assistance during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$100
- 2 Between \$100 and \$500
- 3 Over \$500

Q66HC2

- * Do not read to the respondent.
- * The annual rate appears out of range. The total educational assistance received in 2018 was (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q66H3

According to my calculations (name/you) received \$(total) altogether from educational assistance in 2018. Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q66H4

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received from educational assistance during 2018?

- * Previous entries: Q66h: (amount)
Q66hp: (periodicity)
Q66h2: (number of pay periods)
- * Enter dollar amount

5.19 CHILD SUPPORT (Amounts)

Q70cp

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) child support payments; weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

- 1 Weekly
- 2 Every other week (bi-weekly)
- 3 Twice a month
- 4 Monthly
- 7 Yearly

Q70c

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/ every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) in child support payments in 2018?

- * Enter dollar amount

Q70c2

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) child support payments did (name/you) receive in 2018?

* (1-12/1-24/1-26/1-52)

Q70c1rn1

Could you please tell me if (name/you) received:

less than \$10,000

between \$10,000 and \$20,000

or over \$20,000

for the TOTAL amount (name/you) received in child support payments in 2018?

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- 3 Over \$20,000

Q70c1rn2

Did (name/you) receive:

less than \$1,000

between \$1,000 and \$5,000

or over \$5,000

in child support payments in 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$5,000
- 3 Over \$5,000

Q70cC2

- * Do not read to the respondent.
- * The annual rate appears out of range. The total child support payments received in 2018 was \$(amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q70c3

According to my calculations (name/you) received \$(total) altogether from child support payments in 2018. Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q70c4

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received from child support payments during 2018?

* PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q70c: (amount)
 Q70cp: (periodicity)
 Q70c2: (number of pay periods)

* Enter dollar amount

5.20 REGULAR FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE (Amounts)

Q72cp

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) regular financial assistance; weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

- 1 Weekly
- 2 Every other week (bi-weekly)
- 3 Twice a month
- 4 Monthly
- 7 Yearly

Q72c

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/twice a month/monthly) in regular financial assistance in 2018?

* Enter dollar amount

Q72c2

How many (weekly/every other week/twice a month/monthly) payments did (name/you) receive in regular financial assistance in 2018?

* (1-12/1-24/1-26/1-52)

Q72crn1

Could you please tell me if (name/you) received:

less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$3,000

or over \$3,000

in regular financial assistance in 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$3,000
- 3 Over \$3,000

Q72crn2

Did (name/you) receive

**less than \$100
between \$100 and \$500
or over \$500**

in regular financial assistance in 2018?

- 1 Less than \$100
- 2 Between \$100 and \$500
- 3 Over \$500

Q72cC2

- * Do not read to the respondent.
- * The annual rate appears out of range. The total regular financial assistance payments received in 2018 was \$(amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q72c3

According to my calculations (name/you) received \$(total) altogether from regular financial assistance in 2018. Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q72c4

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received from regular financial assistance during 2018?

- * PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q72c: (amount)
Q72cp: (periodicity)
Q72c2: (number of pay periods)
-

5.21 OTHER MONEY INCOME (Amounts)

Q731P

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) income from (fill from Q73A1Rc);

weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

- 1 Weekly
- 2 Every other week (bi-weekly)
- 3 Twice a month
- 4 Monthly
- 7 Yearly

Q731

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/twice a month/monthly) in income from (fill from Q73A1Rc) during 2018?

* Enter dollar amount

Q7312

How many (weekly/every other week/twice a month/monthly) payments did (name/you) receive in income from (fill from Q73A1Rc) during 2018?

* (1-12/1-24/1-26/1-52)

Q73rn1

Could you please tell me if (name/you) received:

**less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$3,000
or over \$3,000**

in income from (Alaska Permanent Fund Dividend/fill-in from Q73a1Rc)?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$3,000
- 3 Over \$3,000

Q73rn2

Did (name/you) receive:

less than \$100
between \$100 and \$500
or over \$500

in income from (Alaska Permanent Fund Dividend/fill-in from Q73a1Rc)?

- 1 Less than \$100
- 2 Between \$100 and \$500
- 3 Over \$500

Q731C2

- * Do not read to the respondent.
- * The annual rate appears out of range. The total income from (fill from Q73A1Rc) in 2018 was \$(amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress. If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q7313

According to my calculations (name/you) received \$(total) altogether from (Alaska Permanent Fund Dividend/fill-in from Q73a1Rc) in 2018.

Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q7314

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received in income from (Alaska Permanent Fund Dividend/fill-in from Q73a1Rc) in 2018?

- * PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q731: (amount)
Q731P: (periodicity)
Q7312: (number of pay periods)

- * Enter dollar amount

5.22 CONTRIBUTIONS TO RETIREMENT ACCOUNTS (Amounts)

CONTRIB1

Earlier we recorded that (you/name) (have/has) a retirement account, such as a 401(k), 403(b), IRA, or other account designed specifically for retirement savings.

Did (you/he/she) contribute any money to (your/his/her) plan(s), for example, through payroll deductions?

(Do not include amounts reinvested or “rolled over” from other retirement accounts.)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

CONTRIB2

How much did (you/he/she) contribute to (your/his/her) account(s) in 2018?

* Total contributions to all accounts.

6 HEALTH INSURANCE

6.1 INTRODUCTION TO HEALTH INSURANCE SECTION

HINTRO

These next questions are about health coverage between January 1, 2018 and now.

* Press 1 to Continue

- 1 Enter 1 to Continue

PINTRO

(First/Next) I'm going to ask about (name's/your) health coverage.

* Press 1 to Continue

- 1 Enter 1 to Continue

FHINTRO

Next, I'm going to ask about (name's/your) health coverage.

* Press 1 to Continue

6.2 CURRENT COVERAGE

MCARE1

?[F1]

Medicare is health insurance for people 65 years and older and people under 65 with disabilities. (Is/Are) (name/you) NOW covered by Medicare?

* Code Medicare Parts A, B, and C and Medicare Advantage as "Yes"

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

ANYCOV

(Does/Do) (name/you) NOW have any type of health plan or health coverage?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

MEDI

?[F1]

(Are/Is/Was/Were) (name/you) covered by Medicaid, Medical Assistance, or (CHIP/or Medicare)?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

OTHGOVT

(Is/Are) (name/you) NOW covered by a state or government assistance program that helps pay for healthcare, such as: State Medicaid, CHIP, Exchange/Portal, or other State Health program?

* Stop reading list if respondent says "YES"

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

VET

(Is/Are) (name/you) NOW covered by Veteran's Administration (VA) care?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

VERIFY

I recorded that (name/you) (is/are) not currently covered by a health plan. Is that correct?

- 1 Yes, is NOT covered
- 2 No, is covered

6.3 TYPE OF COVERAGE

SRCEGEN

?[F1]

* ASK OR VERIFY

For the coverage (name/you) (has/have/had) NOW, (do/does/did) (he/she/you) get it through a job, the government or state, or some other way?

*** 1. JOB**

Former job/Retiree
Union
Spouse/parent's job
Job with the government
COBRA
TRICARE/TRICARE For Life

2. GOVERNMENT OR STATE

Medical Assistance
Medicaid
Medicare (Parts A+B; Part C)
Medicare Advantage
State-provided health coverage
VA Care/CHAMPVA/other military

3. OTHER WAY

Privately purchased
Parent or spouse
Medicare Supplements
Exchange plan/Marketplace
Group or association
School

- * IF RESPONDENT CHOOSES MORE THAN ONE: Let's talk about one plan at a time. Which would you like to tell me about first?

[♦ If respondent is not covered, go back to VERIFY and select "Yes"]

- 1 Job (current or former)
- 2 Government or State
- 3 Some other way

SRCEDEPDIR

* ASK OR VERIFY

(Does/Do/Did) (name/you) get that coverage through a parent or spouse, (does/do/did) (he/she/you) buy it (himself/herself/yourself), or (does/did/do) (he/she/you) get it some other way?

*** 1. PARENT OR SPOUSE**

Parent
Spouse

2. BUY IT DIRECTLY

Buy it
Parent or spouse buys it
Medicare Supplement

3. SOME OTHER WAY

Former employer
Group or association
Indian Health Service
School

- 1 Parent or spouse
- 2 Buy it
- 3 Some other way

SRCEOTH

*** ASK OR VERIFY**

(Does/Do/Did) (name/you) get it through a former employer, a union, a group or association, the Indian Health Service, a school, or some other way?

- 1 Former employer
- 2 Union
- 3 Group or association
- 4 Indian Health Service
- 5 School
- 6 Some other way

JOBCOV

(Is/Was) that coverage related to a JOB with the government or state?

*** READ IF NECESSARY: Include coverage through FORMER employers and unions, and COBRA plans.**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

MILPLAN

*** ASK OR VERIFY**

(Is/Was) that plan related to military service in any way?

*** Examples of military plans include:**

- VA Care
- TRICARE
- TRICARE for Life
- CHAMPVA
- Other military care

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

GOVTYPE

?[F1]

*** ASK OR VERIFY**

(Is/Was) that coverage Medicaid, CHIP, Medicare, a plan through the military, or some other program?

- * Code Medicare Parts A, B, and C and Medicare Advantage as "Medicare"
 - * **IF RESPONDENT CHOOSES MORE THAN ONE:** Let's talk about one plan at a time. Which would you like to tell me about first?
- 1 Medicaid or Medical Assistance
 - 2 CHIP
 - 3 Medicare
 - 4 Military
 - 5 Other

MILTYPE

- * **ASK OR VERIFY**

(Is/Was) that plan through TRICARE, TRICARE for Life, CHAMPVA, VA Care, military health care, or something else?

- 1 TRICARE
- 2 TRICARE for Life
- 3 CHAMPVA
- 4 Veterans Administration (VA) care
- 5 Military health care
- 6 Other

POLHOLDER

- * **ASK OR VERIFY**

Whose name (is/was) the policy in? (Who (is/was) the policyholder?)

- 1-16 Name on roster
- 17 Someone living outside the household

Enter persons line number (1-16), or 17 for person not in the household

SRCEPTSP

- * **ASK OR VERIFY**

(Do/Did) they get that coverage through their job, (do/did) they buy it themselves, or (do/did) they get it some other way?

- 1 Job (current or former)
- 2 Buy it
- 3 Some other way

GOVPLAN

* ASK OR VERIFY

What do you call the program?

* IF RESPONDENT ANSWERS WITH INSURANCE COMPANY NAME: OK, so that would be the plan name. What do you call the program? Some examples of programs in (state) are [read full list below].

- 1 Medicaid
- 2 Medical Assistance
- 3 Indian Health Service (IHS)
- 4-12 State Medicaid Programs Names
- 13-15 State Exchange Programs Names
- 16 Plan through State Exchange Portal
- 17 Other government plan
- 18 Other (please specify)

MISCSPEC

Please Specify

Write in plan name

PORTAL

* ASK OR VERIFY

(Is/Was) that coverage through (State Exchange Portal Name), which may also be known as (State Exchange Program Name 1, Name 2, Name 3)?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

EXCHTYPE

* ASK OR VERIFY

What do you call it – State Exchange Program (Portal, Name 1, Name 2, Name 3)?

- 1-4 State Exchange Programs Names

HIP Aid

(Does/Did) (your/policyholder name's/the policyholder's) employer or union pay for all, part, or none of the health insurance premium?

* Report here employer's contribution to employee's health insurance premiums, not the

employee's medical bills.

- 1 All
- 2 Part
- 3 None

SHOP

Small businesses can offer health coverage to their employees through (State Exchange SHOP Portal Name). (Is/Was) the coverage at all related to (State Exchange SHOP Portal Name), (such as State SHOP Name 1, Name 2, Name 3)?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

POLHOLDER2

* ASK OR VERIFY

Whose name (is/was) the policy in? (Who [is/was] the policyholder?)

- 1-16 Name on roster
- 17 Someone living outside the household

Enter persons line number (1-16), or 17 for person not in the household

PREMYN

Is there a monthly premium for this plan?

* A monthly premium is a fixed amount of money people pay each month to have health coverage. It does not include copays or other expenses such as prescription costs.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

PREMSUBS

Is the cost of the premium subsidized based on (your/family) income?

* A monthly premium is a fixed amount of money people pay each month to have health coverage. It does not include copays or other expenses such as prescription costs.

* Subsidized health coverage is insurance with a reduced premium. Low and middle income families are eligible to receive tax credits that allow them to pay lower premiums for insurance bought through healthcare exchanges or marketplaces.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

6.4 MONTHS OF COVERAGE

BEFORAFT

Did (name's/your) coverage from (plan type) start before January 1, 2018?

- * READ IF NECESSARY: Your best estimate is fine.
- * (READ IF NECESSARY: If (policyholder) switched employers or plans through (your/their) employer, consider it the same plan.)
- ◆ (READ IF NECESSARY: If (policyholder) switched plans that (you/he/she) (buy/buys), consider it the same plan.)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

MNTHBEG1/2

In which month did (that/this) coverage start?

- * READ IF NECESSARY: Your best estimate is fine.
- * (READ IF NECESSARY: If (policyholder) switched employers or plans through (your/their) employer, consider it the same plan.)
- ◆ (READ IF NECESSARY: If (policyholder) switched plans that (you/he/she) (buy/buys), consider it the same plan.)
- * This question refers to (plan type).

- 1 January
- 2 February
- 3 March
- 4 April
- 5 May
- 6 June
- 7 July
- 8 August
- 9 September
- 10 October
- 11 November
- 12 December

YEARBEG

* **ASK OR VERIFY**

Which year was that?

- * (READ IF NECESSARY: If (policyholder) switched employers or plans through (your/their) employer, consider it the same plan.)
- ◆ (READ IF NECESSARY: If (policyholder) switched plans that (you/he/she) (buy/buys), consider it the same plan.)
- * This question refers to (plan type).

- 1 2018
- 2 2019

CNTCOV

Has it been continuous since (beginning month)?

- * (READ IF NECESSARY: If (policyholder) switched employers or plans through (your/their) employer, consider it the same plan.)
- ◆ (READ IF NECESSARY: If (policyholder) switched plans that (you/he/she) (buy/buys), consider it the same plan.)
- * READ IF NECESSARY: If the gap in coverage was less than 3 weeks, consider the coverage "continuous."
- * This question refers to (plan type).

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

SPELLADD

I have recorded that (name/you) (was/were) covered by (plan type) in (months of coverage). Were there any OTHER months between January 2018 and now that (name/you) (was/were) also covered by (plan type)?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

ANYTHIS

Which months (was/were) (name/you) covered by (plan type) THIS year -- in 2019?

- 1 January 2019
- 2 February 2019
- 3 March 2019

- 4 April 2019
- 20 All months of 2019
- 21 No months of 2019

ANYLAST

Which months (was/were) (name/you) covered by (plan type) LAST year -- in 2018?

- 1 January
- 2 February
- 3 March
- 4 April
- 5 May
- 6 June
- 7 July
- 8 August
- 9 September
- 10 October
- 11 November
- 12 December
- 20 All months from January 2018 until December 2018
- 21 No months from January 2018 until December 2018

WMNTHS

Which months between January 2018 and now (was/were) (name/you) covered by (plan type)?

- 1 January 2018
- 2 February 2018
- 3 March 2018
- 4 April 2018
- 5 May 2018
- 6 June 2018
- 7 July 2018
- 8 August 2018
- 9 September 2018
- 10 October 2018
- 11 November 2018
- 12 December 2018
- 13 January 2019
- 14 February 2019
- 15 March 2019
- 16 April 2019
- 20 All months from January 2018 until now
- 21 No months from January 2018 until now

6.5 OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS

OTHMEMB

Between January 1, 2018 and now, was anyone in the household other than (name/you) ALSO covered by (plan type)?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

COVWHO

Who else was covered? Who else was covered by (plan type)?

* PROBE: Anyone else?

- 0 No one listed
- 1-16 Person 1 through 16's name
- 96 All persons listed

SAMEMNTHS

(Was/Were) (name/names) also covered from January 2018 until now?

* This question refers to (plan type)

- 1 All also covered from January 2018 until now
- 2 None covered from January 2018 until now

MNTHS P(1-16)M

Which months between January 2018 and now was (NAME) covered? [How about (NAME)?]

* This question refers to (plan type)

- 1 January 2018
- 2 February 2018
- 3 March 2018
- 4 April 2018
- 5 May 2018
- 6 June 2018
- 7 July 2018
- 8 August 2018
- 9 September 2018
- 10 October 2018
- 11 November 2018
- 12 December 2018
- 13 January 2019
- 14 February 2019
- 15 March 2019

- 16 April 2019
- 20 All months from January 2018 until now
- 21 No months from January 2018 until now

OTHOUT

Does that plan cover anyone living outside this household?

* This question refers to (plan type)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

OTHWHO

How old are they -- under 19, 19-25, or older than 25?

* Mark all that apply

- 1 Under 19
- 2 19-25 years old
- 3 Older than 25

6.6 ADDITIONAL PLANS

ADDGAP

So far, I have recorded that (name/you) (was/were) NOT covered in (months of no coverage). (Was/Were) (name/you) covered by any type of health plan or health coverage in (those months/that month)?

* READ IF NECESSARY: Do not include plans that cover only one type of care, such as dental or vision plans.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

ADDOTH

Other than (plan type[s]), (was/were) (name/you) covered by any other type of health plan or health coverage AT ANY TIME between January 1, 2018 and now?

* READ IF NECESSARY: Do not include plans that cover only one type of care, such as dental or vision plans.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

6.7 EMPLOYER-SPONSORED INSURANCE OFFERS AND TAKEUP

ESIINTRO

Earlier I recorded that (name/you) (is/are) employed but (does/do) not have health coverage through (his/her/your) job.

1 Enter 1 to continue

OFFER

Does (employer name) offer a health insurance plan to any of its employees?

1 Yes
2 No

COULD

Could (name/you) be in this plan if (he/she/you) wanted to?

1 Yes
2 No

WNTAKE

Why (aren't/isn't) (you/he/she) in this plan?

* Choose all that apply

1 Covered by another plan
2 Traded health insurance for higher pay
3 Too expensive
4 Don't need health insurance
5 Have a pre-existing condition
6 Haven't yet worked for this employer long enough to be covered
7 Contract or temporary employees not allowed in plan
8 Other/specify

WNTAKESPEC

Please specify other reason why not in the plan

WNELIG

Why not? Why can't (name/you) be in this plan if (he/she/you) wanted to?

* Choose all that apply

1 Don't work enough hours per week or weeks per year

- 2 Contract or temporary employees not allowed in plan
- 3 Haven't yet worked for this employer long enough to be covered
- 4 Have a pre-existing condition
- 5 Too expensive
- 6 Other/specify

WNEIGSPEC

Please specify other reason why not eligible.

6.8 HEALTH STATUS

HealthStatus Intro

An important factor in evaluating a person's or family's health insurance situation is their current health status and/or the current health status of other family members.

Enter 1 to Continue

HealthStatus

Would you say (name's/your) health in general is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

- 1 Excellent
- 2 Very good
- 3 Good
- 4 Fair
- 5 Poor

6.9 MEDICAL EXPENDITURES

MedExp Intro

Next I would like to ask about out-of-pocket medical expenses during 2018.

*** Press 1 to Continue**

- 1 Enter 1 to continue

HIPREM

[Earlier I recorded that (your/name's) employer or union did not pay for (your/his/her) entire health insurance premium.] Last year, how much did (you/name) pay out-of-pocket for ALL health insurance premiums [covering

(yourself/himself/herself) or others in the household]? Include both comprehensive and supplemental plans (such as vision and dental insurance).

[What about (you/name)?]

[DO NOT include the \$(amount reported) per month from Medicare deductions from (Social Security/ Social Security Disability/ Social Security and Social Security Disability) payments mentioned earlier.]

* Enter dollar amount

MEDAMT

?[F1]

Last year, how much was paid out-of-pocket for (your/name's) OWN medical care, such as copays for doctor and dentist visits, diagnostic tests, prescription medicine, glasses and contacts, and medical supplies?

[What about (you/name)? Last year, how much was paid out-of-pocket for (your/name's) OWN medical care, such as copays for doctor and dentist visits, diagnostic tests, prescription medicine, glasses and contacts, and medical supplies?]

Include any amount paid out-of-pocket on (your/his/her) behalf by anyone in this household.

* Enter dollar amount

OTCMEDAMT

Last year, how much was paid out-of-pocket for (your/name's) non-prescription healthcare products such as vitamins, allergy and cold medicine, pain relievers, quit smoking aids, AND anything else not yet reported?

[What about (you/name)? Last year, how much was paid out-of-pocket for (your/name's) non-prescription healthcare products such as vitamins, allergy and cold medicine, pain relievers, quit smoking aids, AND anything else not yet reported?]

Include any amount paid out-of-pocket on (your/his/her) behalf by anyone in this household.

* Enter dollar amount

* If unsure of the amount, a best guess is acceptable.

7 EMPLOYER'S PENSION PLAN

Q74a

Other than Social Security did (the/any) employer or union that (name/you) worked for in 2018 have a pension or other type of retirement plan for any of its employees?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q74b

(Were/Was) (name/you) included in that plan?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

8 LOW INCOME ITEMS

8.1 SCHOOL LUNCHES

Q80

During 2018 which of the children ages 5 to 18 in this household usually ate a complete lunch offered at school?

- * Probe: Anyone else?
- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Enter 96 for All
- * Enter 0 for None

Q83

During 2018 which of the children in this household received free or reduced priced lunches because they qualified for the Federal School Lunch Program?

- * Probe: Anyone else?
- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Enter 96 for All
- * Enter 0 for None

8.2 PUBLIC HOUSING

Q85

Is this public housing, that is, is it owned by a local housing authority or other

public agency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q86

Are you paying lower rent because the Federal, State, or local government is paying part of the cost?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

SPHS8

Is this through Section 8 or through some other government program?

- 1 Section 8
- 2 Some other government program
- 3 Not sure

8.3 *WOMEN, INFANTS, AND CHILDREN NUTRITION PROGRAM (WIC)*

SWRWIC

At any time during 2018, (was/were) (you/ anyone in this household) on WIC, the Women, Infants, and Children Nutrition Program?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

SWRW

Who received WIC for themselves or on behalf of a child?

- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Probe: Anyone else?

8.4 *ENERGY ASSISTANCE*

Q93

The government has an energy assistance program which helps pay heating and cooling costs. This assistance can be received directly by the household or it can be paid directly to the electric company, gas company, or fuel dealer.

In 2018, (did you/did this household) receive assistance of this type from the federal, state, or local government?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q93pr1

Do you remember receiving an additional or unexpected check that was sent during the year to help pay heating or cooling costs?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q93pr2

Was it used to pay heating costs?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q94

Altogether, how much energy assistance has been received in 2018?

*** Enter annual amount only**

Q94rn1

Could you tell me if you received:

**less than \$1,000
between \$1,000 and \$3,000
or over \$3,000**

in energy assistance during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 Between \$1,000 and \$3,000
- 3 Over \$3000

Q94rn2

Did you receive:

**less than \$100
between \$100 and \$500
or over \$500**

in energy assistance during 2018?

- 1 Less than \$100
- 2 Between \$100 and \$500
- 3 Over \$500

9 MIGRATION

9.1 1- Year Migration

MIGSAM

(Were/Was) (you/reference person's name) living in this house (or apartment) one year ago?

- 1 Yes, this house (apt)
- 2 No, different house in U.S.
- 3 No, outside the U.S.

MIGPLC

Where did (reference person's name/you) live one year ago?

- * Name of city/town/post office
 - * Current: (city)
 - * Enter correct city/town/post office or press ENTER for SAME
-

MIGSTA

?[F1]

Where did (reference person's name/you) live one year ago?

- * Name of State
 - * Current: (state)
 - * Enter W for person living on a ship at sea
 - * Enter correct State or press ENTER for SAME
-

MIGZIP

Where did (reference person's name/you) live one year ago?

- * Zip Code
 - * Current: (zip)
 - * Enter correct Zip Code or press ENTER for SAME
-

MIGCLM

Did (reference person's name/you) live inside the city limits of (place name)?

- 1 Yes, inside city limits
- 2 No, outside city limits or post office name only

MIGCOU

What (county/parish) is (place name) in?

* Enter "IND CITY" if an independent city, not a county

S MIGCN1

What country did (reference person's name/you) live in one year ago?

MI1RES

What was (your/name's) main reason for moving to this house (apartment)?

* The answer categories are separated into the following groups:

FAMILY-RELATED REASONS 1-3
EMPLOYMENT-RELATED REASONS 4-8
HOUSING-RELATED REASONS 9-14
OTHER REASONS 15-19

- 1 change in marital status
- 2 to establish own household
- 3 other family reason (specify)
- 4 new job or job transfer
- 5 to look for work or lost job
- 6 to be closer to work/easier commute
- 7 retired
- 8 other job-related reason (specify)
- 9 wanted to own home, not rent
- 10 wanted new or better house/ apartment
- 11 wanted better neighborhood/less crime
- 12 wanted cheaper housing
- 13 foreclosure/eviction
- 14 other housing reason (specify)
- 15 to attend or leave college
- 16 change of climate
- 17 health reasons
- 18 natural disaster (hurricane, tornado, etc.)
- 19 other reason (specify)

MI1s

What was the reason for moving?

MIGALL

(There are (number) other persons in this household ages 1 year or over/)
Did (all of these persons/this person) live with (reference person's name/you) (in this house/in City, State/outside the U.S.) one year ago?

- 1 Yes, all lived with (reference person's name/you)
- 2 No, some or all did not live with (reference person's name/you)

MIGM

Which of the other members of this household did NOT live with (reference person's name/you) one year ago?

- * PROBE: Anyone else?
- * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- * Enter Line Number

NXTSAM

Did (name/you) live in this house (apartment) one year ago?

- 1 Yes , this house
- 2 No, different house in U.S.
- 3 No, outside the U.S.

NXTPLC

Where did (name/you) live one year ago?

- * Name of city/town/post office
 - * Current: (city) Enter correct city/town/post office or
 - * Press ENTER for SAME
-

NXTSTA

?[F1]

Where did (name/you) live one year ago?

- * Name of State
 - * Current: (state)
 - * Enter correct State or press ENTER for SAME
-

NXTZIP

Where did (name/you) live one year ago?

- * Zip Code Current: (zip)
 - * Enter correct zip code or
 - * Press ENTER for SAME
-

NXTCLM

Did (name/you) live inside the city limits of (place name)?

- 1 Yes, inside city limits
- 2 No, outside city limits or post office name only

NXTCOU

What (county/parish) is (place name) in?

- * Enter "IND CITY" if an independent city, not a county
-

S NXTCN1

What country did (name/you) live in one year ago?

NX1RES

What was (name's/your) main reason for moving to this house (apartment)?

- * The answer categories are separated into the following groups:
FAMILY-RELATED REASONS 1-3
EMPLOYMENT-RELATED REASONS 4-8
HOUSING-RELATED REASONS 9-14
OTHER REASONS 15-19

- 1 change in marital status
- 2 to establish own household
- 3 other family reason (specify)
- 4 new job or job transfer
- 5 to look for work or lost job
- 6 to be closer to work/easier commute
- 7 retired
- 8 other job-related reason (specify)
- 9 wanted to own home, not rent
- 10 wanted new or better house/ apartment
- 11 wanted better neighborhood/less crime
- 12 wanted cheaper housing
- 13 foreclosure/eviction

- 14 other housing reason (specify)
- 15 to attend or leave college
- 16 change of climate
- 17 health reasons
- 18 natural disaster (hurricane, tornado, etc.)
- 19 other reason (specify)

NX10TH

What was the reason for moving?

SUNITS

* Ask if necessary

How many housing units are in your building?

- 1 Only one
- 2 Two
- 3 Three or four
- 4 Five to nine
- 5 Ten or more

10 SUPPLEMENTAL POVERTY MEASURE

10.1 PROPERTY VALUE/PRESENCE OF MORTGAGE

VALPROP

About how much do you think this (house and lot/apartment/mobile home) would sell for if it were for sale?

♦ Enter dollar amount

VALPROPR

Could you tell me if you think this (house and lot/apartment/mobile home) would sell for:

less than \$100,000
between \$100,000 and \$250,000
between \$250,000 and \$500,000
or \$500,000 or more?

- 1 Less than \$100,000
- 2 Between \$100,000 and \$250,000

- 3 Between \$250,000 and \$500,000
- 4 \$500,000 or more

MORTYN

Not counting home equity loans, do you or any other member of this household have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on THIS property?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

SMORTYN

Do you or any member of this household have a second mortgage or a home equity loan on THIS property?

- 1 Yes, home equity loan.
- 2 Yes, second mortgage.
- 3 Yes, second mortgage and home equity loan.
- 4 No

10.2 CHILD CARE

Q95

Now we want to ask about some of your expenses for children.

Did (you/ anyone in this household) PAY for the care of (your/their) (child/children) while (you/they) worked in 2018?

- * Include: All child care expenses including preschool and nursery school expenses, before and after school care, and summer care.
- * Do not include: cost of kindergarten or grade/elementary school.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q95A

Which children needed care while their parents worked?

- ◆ Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
- ◆ Probe: Anyone else?
- ◆ Enter 96 for All persons
- ◆ Enter 0 if none

CCFREQ

What is the easiest way for you to tell us how much was paid for child care while (you/they) worked in 2018: weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

- 1 Weekly
- 2 Every other week
- 3 Twice a month
- 4 Monthly
- 7 Yearly

CCAMT

How much was paid (/weekly/every other week/twice a month/monthly) for child care?

- * Include child care payments made for all children in the household.
 - * For example, if there are two adults in the household with childcare expenses use the total paid by both adults. Do not try to separate the payments. Record one total for the entire household.
-

CCNUMPAY

How many (weekly/every other week/twice a month/monthly) payments did (you/they) make during 2018?

(1-52), (1-26), (1-24), (1-12)

CCTOT

Then (you/they) paid \$(amount) altogether in child care while (you/they) worked during 2018. Does that sound about right?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

CCEST

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (you/they) paid for child care while (you/they) worked in 2018?

10.3 CHILD SUPPORT PAID

CSPCHILD

(Do you/Does anyone in this household) have any children who lived elsewhere with

their other parent or guardian at anytime during 2018?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

CSPWHO

Who had children who lived elsewhere? Anyone else?

- * Enter line number
 - * Enter all that apply, separate using the space bar or a comma.
-

CSPREQ

In 2018, did (name/you) pay any child support for children living elsewhere with their other parent or guardian?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

CSPAMT

How much child support did (name/you) pay in 2018?

- ◆ Enter dollar amount
- ◆ COUNT ALL FORMS OF CHILD SUPPORTS PAYMENTS, INCLUDING:
...PAYMENTS MADE DIRECTLY TO THE OTHER PARENT/GUARDIAN;
...PAYMENTS MADE THROUGH A COURT OR AGENCY; AND
...PAYMENTS WITHHELD FROM THIS PERSON'S PAYCHECK

Attachment A. Income Range Follow-up Questions

The three levels of income range follow-up questions are:

1) High-range income follow-up brackets:

- Less than \$45,000
- Between \$45,000 and \$60,000
- \$60,000 or more

If the respondent selects the lowest bracket (Less than \$45,000), then the following ranges will be presented to the respondent:

- Less than \$15,000
- Between \$15,000 and \$30,000
- \$30,000 or more

2) Mid-range income follow-up questions:

- Less than \$10,000
- Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- \$20,000 or more

If the respondent selects the lowest bracket (Less than \$10,000), then the following ranges will be presented to the respondent:

- Less than \$1,000
- Between \$1,000 and \$5,000
- \$5,000 or more

3) Low-range income follow-up questions:

- Less than \$1,000
- Between \$1,000 and \$3,000
- \$3,000 or more

If the respondent selects the lowest bracket (Less than \$1,000), then the following ranges will be presented to the respondent:

- Less than \$100
- Between \$100 and \$500
- \$500 or more

Attachment B. Income Source and Follow-Up Question Range Level

The following table displays the income source and range level used in the follow-up range questions.

Source Screen	Income Source	Range Screen	Range Level
Q48AA	Earnings from Longest Job	PUQ48AARN1	High
Q48AAD	Longest Job: tips, bonuses, etc.	PUQ48AADRN1	Low
Q48B	Earnings from Business/ Farm	PUQ48BRN1	High
Q48BAD	Business/ Farm: tips, bonuses, etc.	PUQ48BADRN1	Low
Q49B1D	Earnings from All Other Employers	PUQ49B1DRN1	Mid
Q49B1A	All Other Employers: tips, bonuses, etc.	PUQ49B1ARN1	Low
Q49B2	Earnings from Any Other Business	PUQ49B2RN1	Mid
Q49B4	Earnings from Any Other Farm	PUQ49B4RN1	Mid
Q51A1	State or Federal Unemployment Compensation	PUQ51A11R1	Mid
Q51A2	Supplemental Unemployment Benefits	PUQ51A21R1	Mid
Q51A3	Union Unemployment or Strike Benefits	PUQ51A31R1	Mid
Q52A	Worker's Compensation	PUQ52CR1	Mid
Q56A	Social Security	PUQ656DRN1	Mid
Q56F	Social Security for Children	PUQ56IRN1	Mid
Q57A	Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	PUQ57CRN1	Mid
Q57D	SSI for Children	PUQ57IRN1C	Mid
Q59AR	Disability Income (source 1) Disability Income (source 2)	PUQ61E1RN1 PUQ61E2RN1	Mid
Q60A88	Veteran's Payments (source 1) Veteran's Payments (source 2)	PUQ60V1RN1 PUQ60V2RN1	Mid
Q58A	Survivor Benefits (source 1) Survivor Benefits (source 2) Survivor Benefits (source 3)	PUQ58E1RN1 PUQ58E2RN1 PUQ58E3RN1	Mid
Q59A88, Q59A89	Public Assistance/ TANF	PUQ59ERN1	Low
Q87R, Q87AR	Food Assistance/ SNAP	HUQ90RN1	Low
Q62AR	Pensions (source 1) Pensions (source 2)	PUQ62E1RN1 PUQ62E2RN1	Mid
Q96AR	Annuities	PUANNEWRN1	Mid
Q98Ar	Retirement Withdrawals/Distributions (source 1) Retirement Withdrawals/Distributions (source 2)	PUDSTNEWNR1 PUDSTNEWNR3	Mid
Q97Cr	Retirement Interest (source 1) Retirement Interest (source 2)	PURETNEWNR1 PURETNEWNR3	Low
Q99ARa	Checking Account Interest	PUQ63C1B	Low
Q99ARb	Savings Account Interest	PUQ63D1B	Low
Q99ARc	Money Market Account Interest	PUQ63e1B	Low
Q99ARd	CD Interest	PUQ63f1B	Low
Q99ARe	Saving Bonds Interest	PUQ63g1b	Low
Q99ARe	Stock Dividends	PUQ63h1b	Low
Q99ARg	Any Other Interest	PUQ63i1b	Low
CAPGDIS	Nonretirement Interest	PUCAPGDAMTRN1	Mid
Q65A1, Q65A2, Q65A3	Property Income	PUQ65CRN1	Mid

Source Screen	Income Source	Range Screen	Range Level
Q66B	Pell Grant Other Education Assistance	PUQ69FRN1 PUQ66HRN1	Low
Q70A	Child Support	PUQ70C1RN1	Mid
Q72A	Regular Financial Assistance	PUQ72CRN1	Low
Q73A1	Other Money Income	PUQ73RN1	Low
Q93	Energy Assistance	HUQ94RN1	Low

This page intentionally left blank.

APPENDIX E

SPECIFIC METROPOLITAN IDENTIFIERS

(Beginning August 2015)

List 1: FIPS Metropolitan Area (CBSA) Codes

List 2: FIPS Consolidated Statistical Area (CSA) Codes

List 3: Individual Principal Cities

List 4: FIPS County Codes

Unless otherwise noted, all definitions for geographic areas on these lists reflect the February 28, 2013 OMB definitions.

Care should be taken when tallying smaller areas, such as smaller cities, counties and metropolitan areas during the time frame of May 2014-July 2015. This is because we will be phasing in a new set of geographic areas to coincide with the phase-in of a new sample based on the results of the 2010 Census. Some smaller areas will be phasing-out or phasing-in during this time frame and estimates for such areas will fluctuate wildly during this time period and not be as accurate as they will be prior to May 2014 or after July 2015.

LIST 1: FIPS Metropolitan Area (CBSA) Codes

Metropolitan Areas are defined using February 28, 2013 OMB definitions.

<u>FIPS Code</u>	<u>Metropolitan (CBSA) TITLE</u>
10180	Abilene, TX
10420	Akron, OH
10580	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY
10740	Albuquerque, NM
10900	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ
11100	Amarillo, TX
11460	Ann Arbor, MI
11540	Appleton, WI
11700	Asheville, NC
12020	Athens-Clarke County, GA
12060	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA
12100	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ
12220	Auburn-Opelika, AL
12260	Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC
12420	Austin-Round Rock, TX
12540	Bakersfield, CA
12580	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD
12620	Bangor, ME
12700	Barnstable, MA
12940	Baton Rouge, LA
12980	Battle Creek, MI
13140	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX
13460	Bend-Redmond, OR
13740	Billings, MT
13780	Binghamton, NY
13820	Birmingham-Hoover, AL
13980	Blacksburg—Christiansburg-Radford, VA
14010	Bloomington, IL
14020	Bloomington, IN
14260	Boise City, ID
14460	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH
14500	Boulder, CO
14540	Bowling Green, KY
14860	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT
15180	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX
15380	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY
15500	Burlington, NC
15540	Burlington-South Burlington, VT
15680	California-Lexington Park, MD
15940	Canton-Massillon, OH

15980	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL
16060	Carbondale-Marion, IL
16300	Cedar Rapids, IA
16540	Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA
16580	Champaign-Urbana, IL
16620	Charleston, WV
16700	Charleston-North Charleston, SC
16740	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC
16820	Charlottesville, VA
16860	Chattanooga, TN-GA
16980	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI
17020	Chico, CA
17140	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN
17300	Clarksville, TN-KY
17420	Cleveland, TN
17460	Cleveland-Elyria, OH
17660	Coeur d'Alene, ID
17780	College Station-Bryan, TX
17820	Colorado Springs, CO
17900	Columbia, SC
17980	Columbus, GA-AL
18140	Columbus, OH
18580	Corpus Christi, TX
19100	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX
19300	Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL
19340	Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL
19380	Dayton, OH
19660	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL
19740	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO
19780	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA
19820	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI
20100	Dover, DE
20500	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC
20700	East Stroudsburg, PA
21140	Elkhart-Goshen, IN
21340	El Paso, TX
21500	Erie, PA
21660	Eugene, OR
21780	Evansville, IN-KY
22020	Fargo, ND-MN
22140	Farmington, NM
22180	Fayetteville, NC
22220	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO
22420	Flint, MI
22500	Florence, SC
22520	Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL

22660	Fort Collins, CO
22900	Fort Smith, AR-OK
23060	Fort Wayne, IN
23420	Fresno, CA
23540	Gainesville, FL
23580	Gainesville, GA
24020	Glen Falls, NY
24140	Goldsboro, NC
24340	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI
24540	Greeley, CO
24580	Green Bay, WI
24660	Greensboro-High Point, NC
24780	Greenville, NC
24860	Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin, SC
25180	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV
25260	Hanford-Corcoran, CA
25420	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA
25540	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT
25860	Hickory-Morganton-Lenoir, NC
25940	Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC
26420	Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land, TX
26580	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH
26620	Huntsville, AL
26820	Idaho Falls, ID
26900	Indianapolis, IN
26980	Iowa City, IA
27100	Jackson, MI
27140	Jackson, MS
27260	Jacksonville, FL
27340	Jacksonville, NC
27500	Janesville-Beloit, WI
27740	Johnson City, TN
27780	Johnstown, PA
27980	Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI
28020	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI
28140	Kansas City, MO-KS
28420	Kennewick-Richland, WA
28660	Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX
28700	Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA
28940	Knoxville, TN
29180	Lafayette, LA
29200	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN
29340	Lake Charles, LA
29460	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL
29540	Lancaster, PA
29620	Lansing-East Lansing, MI

29700	Laredo, TX
29740	Las Cruces, NM
29820	Las Vegas-Paradise, NV
30340	Lewiston-Auburn, ME
30460	Lexington-Fayette, KY
30780	Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR
30980	Longview, TX
31080	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA
31140	Louisville, KY-IN
31180	Lubbock, TX
31420	Macon, GA
31540	Madison, WI
31700	Manchester-Nashua, NH
32580	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX
32780	Medford, OR
32820	Memphis, TN-MS-AR
33100	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL
33340	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI
33460	Minneapolis-St Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI
33660	Mobile, AL
33700	Modesto, CA
33740	Monroe, LA
33780	Monroe, MI
33860	Montgomery, AL
34060	Morgantown, WV
34580	Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA
34740	Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI
34820	Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC
34940	Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL
34980	Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro, TN
35300	New Haven-Milford, CT
35380	New Orleans-Metairie, LA
35620	New York-Newark- Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (White Plains central city recoded to balance of metropolitan)
35660	Niles-Benton Harbor, MI
35840	North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL
35980	Norwich-New London, CT
36100	Ocala, FL
36220	Odessa, TX
36260	Ogden-Clearfield, UT
36420	Oklahoma City, OK
36540	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA
36740	Orlando, FL
36780	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI
37100	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA
37340	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL

37460	Panama City, FL
37860	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL
37900	Peoria, IL
37980	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE
38060	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ
38220	Pine Bluff, AR
38300	Pittsburgh, PA
38860	Portland-South Portland, ME
38900	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA
38940	Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce, FL
39140	Prescott, AZ
39300	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA
39340	Provo-Orem, UT
39540	Racine, WI
39580	Raleigh, NC
39740	Reading, PA
39820	Redding, CA
40060	Richmond, VA
40140	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA
40220	Roanoke, VA
40380	Rochester, NY
40420	Rockford, IL
40900	Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA
40980	Saginaw, MI
41100	St. George, UT
41180	St. Louis, MO-IL
41420	Salem, OR
41500	Salinas, CA
41540	Salisbury, MD
41620	Salt Lake City, UT
41700	San Antonio, TX
41740	San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA
41860	San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA
41940	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA
42020	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA
42100	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA
42140	Santa Fe, NM
42200	Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA
42220	Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA
42340	Savannah, GA
42540	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA
42660	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA
43300	Sherman-Dennison, TX
43340	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA
43620	Sioux Falls, SD
43780	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI

43900	Spartanburg, SC
44060	Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA
44100	Springfield, IL
44140	Springfield, MA
44180	Springfield, MO
44700	Stockton-Lodi, CA
45060	Syracuse, NY
45220	Tallahassee, FL
45300	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL
45460	Terre Haute, IN
45780	Toledo, OH
45820	Topeka, KS
45940	Trenton, NJ
46060	Tucson, AZ
46140	Tulsa, OK
46340	Tyler, TX
46520	Urban Honolulu, HI
46540	Utica-Rome, NY
46700	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA
47220	Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ
47260	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC
47300	Visalia-Porterville, CA
47380	Waco, TX
47580	Warner Robins, GA
47900	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV
47940	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA
48060	Watertown-Fort Drum, NY
48140	Wausau, WI
48620	Wichita, KS
48660	Wichita Falls, TX
48700	Williamsport, PA
49020	Winchester, VA-WV
49180	Winston-Salem, NC
49340	Worcester, MA-CT
49620	York-Hanover, PA
49660	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA
49740	Yuma, AZ

LIST 2: FIPS Consolidated Statistical Area (CSA) Codes

The following CSA's (Combined Statistical Areas) contain 2 or more Metropolitan Statistical Areas that are in the CPS sample and are individually identified on the public use files. Micropolitan Statistical Areas are not specifically identified in the CPS and are not used to identify CSA's nor are parts of such areas coded as belonging to CSA's. The component CBSA's identified on the CPS Public Use Files are listed for each CSA.

CSA Code	CBSA Code	CSA Title Component Parts (CBSA's)
104		Albany-Schenectady, NY
	10580	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY
	24020	Glen Falls, NY
106		Albuquerque-Santa Fe-Las Vegas, NM
	10740	Albuquerque, NM
	42140	Santa Fe, NM
118		Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI
	11540	Appleton, WI
	36780	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI
122		Atlanta--Athens-Clarke County—Sandy Springs, GA
	12020	Athens-Clarke County, GA
	12060	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA
	23580	Gainesville, GA
148		Boston-Worcester-Providence, MA-RI-NH-CT
	12700	Barnstable Town, MA
	14460	Boston-Cambridge-Newton-MA-NH
	31700	Manchester-Nashua, NH
	39300	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA
	49340	Worcester, MA-CT
162		Cape Coral-Fort Myers-Naples, FL
	15980	Cape Coral, FL
	34940	Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL

168		Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, IA
	16300	Cedar Rapids, IA
	26980	Iowa City, IA
170		Charleston-Huntington-Ashland, WV-OH-KY
	16620	Charleston, WV
	26580	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH
174		Chattanooga-Cleveland-Dalton, TN-GA
	16860	Chattanooga, TN-GA
	17420	Cleveland, TN
184		Cleveland-Akron-Canton, OH (part)
	10420	Akron, OH
	15940	Canton-Massillon, OH
	17460	Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH
194		Columbus-Auburn-Opelika, GA-AL
	12220	Auburn-Opelika, AL
	17980	Columbus, GA
206		Dallas-Fort Worth, TX-OK
	19100	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX
	43300	Sherman-Dennison, TX
216		Denver-Aurora, CO
	14500	Boulder, CO
	19740	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO
	24540	Greeley, CO
220		Detroit-Warren-Ann Arbor, MI
	11460	Ann Arbor, MI
	19820	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI
	22420	Flint, MI
	33780	Monroe, MI
238		El Paso-Las Cruces, TX-NM
	21340	El Paso, TX
	29740	Las Cruces, NM
266		Grand Rapids-Wyoming-Muskegon, MI
	24340	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI
	34740	Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI

268		Greensboro--Winston-Salem--High Point, NC
	15500	Burlington, NC
	24660	Greensboro-High Point, NC
	49180	Winston-Salem, NC
273		Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson, SC
	24860	Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin, SC
	43900	Spartanburg, SC
276		Harrisburg-York-Lebanon, PA
	25420	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA
	49620	York-Hanover, PA
278		Hartford-West Hartford, CT
	25540	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT
	35980	Norwich-New London, CT
304		Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA (part)
	27740	Johnson City, TN
	28700	Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA
310		Kalamazoo-Battle Creek-Portage, MI
	12980	Battle Creek, MI
	28020	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI
340		Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR
	30780	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR
	38220	Pine Bluff, AR
348		Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA
	31080	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA
	37100	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA
	40140	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA
356		Macon-Warner Robins-Fort Valley, GA
	31420	Macon, GA
	47580	Warner Robins, GA
357		Madison-Janesville-Beloit, WI
	27500	Janesville-Beloit, WI
	31540	Madison, WI
370		Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Port St. Lucie, FL
	33100	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL
	38940	Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce, FL

376		Milwaukee-Racine-Waukesha, WI
	33340	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI
	39540	Racine, WI
380		Mobile-Daphne-Fairhope, AL
	19300	Daphne-Fairhope, AL
	33660	Mobile, AL
408		New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA
	10900	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ
	14860	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT
	20700	East Stroudsburg, PA
	35300	New Haven-Milford, CT
	35620	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA
	45940	Trenton, NJ
422		Orlando-Deltona-Daytona Beach, FL
	19660	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL
	36740	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL
428		Philadelphia-Reading-Camden, PA-NJ-DE-MD
	12100	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ
	20100	Dover, DE
	37980	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD
	39740	Reading, PA
	47220	Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ
438		Portland-Lewiston-South Portland, ME
	30340	Lewiston-Auburn, ME
	38860	Portland-South Portland, ME
440		Portland-Vancouver-Salem, OR-WA
	38900	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA
	41420	Salem, OR
450		Raleigh-Durham-Cary, NC
	20500	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC
	39580	Raleigh, NC
482		Salt Lake City-Provo-Orem, UT
	36260	Ogden-Clearfield, UT
	39340	Provo-Orem, UT
	41620	Salt Lake City, UT

488		San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA
	41860	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA
	41940	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA
	42100	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA
	42220	Santa Rosa, CA
	44700	Stockton-Lodi, CA
	46700	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA
500		Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia, WA
	34580	Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA
	42660	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA
515		South Bend-Elkhart-Mishawaka, IN-MI
	21140	Elkhart-Goshen, IN
	35660	Niles-Benton Harbor, MI
	43780	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI
518		Spokane-Spokane Valley-Coeur d'Alene, WA-ID
	17660	Coeur d'Alene, ID
	44060	Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA
546		Visalia-Porterville-Hanford, CA
	25260	Hanford-Corcoran, CA
	47300	Visalia-Porterville, CA
548		Washington-Baltimore-Arlington, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA
	12580	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD
	15680	California-Lexington Park, MD
	16540	Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA
	25180	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV
	47900	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV
	49020	Winchester, VA-WV

List 3: Individual Principal Cities

Please Note: You must use the CBSA code in combination with the city code to uniquely identify principal cities. If a county name is provided, you must incorporate the county code into any algorithm used to tabulate a specific city's characteristics. The same applies to state codes for multi-state CBSA's.

CBSA Code	Title City	GTINDVPC
38060	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	
	Phoenix	1
	Mesa	2
	Scottsdale	3
	Tempe	4
	Glendale	5
30780	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	
	Little Rock	1
31080	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	
	Los Angeles County	
	Los Angeles	1
	Long Beach	2
	Glendale	3
	Pomona	4
	Torrance	5
	Pasadena	6
	Burbank	7
	Orange County	
	Santa Ana	1
	Anaheim	2
	Irvine	3
	Orange	4
	Fullerton	5
	Costa Mesa	6
37100	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	
	Oxnard	1
	Thousand Oaks	2

40140	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	
	Riverside	1
	San Bernardino	2
	Ontario	3
	Temecula	4
	Victorville	5
40900	Sacramento–Roseville-Arden-Arcade, CA	
	Sacramento	1
	Roseville	2
41740	San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	
	San Diego	1
	Carlsbad	2
41860	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	
	San Francisco	1
	Alameda County	
	Oakland	1
	Fremont	2
	Hayward	3
	Berkeley	4
41940	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	
	San Jose	1
	Sunnyvale	2
	Santa Clara	3
46700	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	
	Vallejo	1
	Fairfield	2
19740	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	
	Denver	1
	Lakewood	2
14860	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	
	Bridgeport	1
	Stamford	2
25540	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	
	Hartford	1

33100	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	
	Broward County	
	Fort Lauderdale	1
	Miami-Dade County	
	Miami	1
36740	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	
	Orlando	1
37340	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	
	Palm Bay	1
45300	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	
	St. Petersburg	1
	Tampa	2
12060	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	
	Atlanta	1
16980	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	
	Chicago	1
	Naperville	2
	Joliet	3
	Elgin	4
26900	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	
	Indianapolis	1
28140	Kansas City, MO-KS	
	Kansas portion	
	Kansas City	1
	Overland Park	2
	Missouri portion	
	Kansas City	1
35380	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	
	New Orleans	1
	Metairie	2
12580	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	
	Baltimore	1

14460	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	
	Massachusetts portion	
	Boston	1
	Cambridge	2
19820	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	
	Wayne County	
	Detroit	1
	Macomb County	
	Warren	1
33460	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	
	Minneapolis	1
	St. Paul	2
29820	Las Vegas-Henderson--Paradise, NV	
	Las Vegas	1
	Paradise	2
	Henderson	3
35620	New York-Newark- Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	
	New Jersey portion	
	Newark	1
	Jersey City	2
	New York portion	
	New York	1
15380	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	
	Buffalo	1
16740	Charlotte -Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	
	Charlotte	1
38900	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	
	Portland	1
34980	Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin, TN	
	Nashville-Davidson	1

19100	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	
	Dallas	1
	Fort Worth	2
	Carrollton	3
	Plano	4
	Irving	5
	Arlington	6
26420	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	
	Houston	1
32580	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	
	McAllen	1
47260	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	
	Virginia portion	
	Virginia Beach	1
	Norfolk	2
	Newport News	3
47900	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	
	Washington	1
	Arlington	2
42660	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	
	Seattle	1
	Tacoma	2
	Bellevue	3
	Everett	4
33340	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	
	Milwaukee	1

List 4: FIPS County Codes

Please note that these county codes must be used in conjunction with state codes to create unique county identifiers as county codes start with 001 in each state. Counties are only included on this list if the entire county is identified.

FIPS

County
Code

County
Name

State

Alabama

003	Baldwin
081	Lee
097	Mobile

Arizona

013	Maricopa
019	Pima
021	Pinal
025	Yavapai
027	Yuma

California

001	Alameda
007	Butte
019	Fresno
029	Kern
031	Kings
037	Los Angeles
053	Monterey
059	Orange
067	Sacramento
073	San Diego
075	San Francisco
079	San Luis Obispo
081	San Mateo
083	Santa Barbara
087	Santa Cruz
089	Shasta
095	Solano
097	Sonoma
099	Stanislaus

107	Tulare
111	Ventura

Colorado

013	Boulder
031	Denver
059	Jefferson
069	Larimer
123	Weld

Connecticut

001	Fairfield
005	Litchfield*
009	New Haven
011	New London
015	Windham

Delaware

001	Kent
003	New Castle
005	Sussex

District of Columbia

001	District of Columbia
-----	----------------------

Florida

005	Bay
009	Brevard
011	Broward
019	Clay
021	Collier
033	Escambia
053	Hernando
057	Hillsborough
069	Lake
071	Lee
083	Marion
085	Martin
086	Miami-Dade
095	Orange
099	Palm Beach

101	Pasco
103	Pinellas
105	Polk
109	St. Johns
111	St. Lucie
113	Santa Rosa

Georgia

015	Bartow
045	Carroll
057	Cherokee
063	Clayton
077	Coweta
097	Douglas
113	Fayette
117	Forsythe
135	Gwinnett
139	Hall
151	Henry
223	Paulding

Hawaii

003	Honolulu
-----	----------

Illinois

097	Lake
111	McHenry
119	Madison
163	St. Clair
179	Tazewell

Indiana

019	Clark
039	Elkhart
063	Hendricks
081	Johnson
089	Lake
105	Monroe
141	St. Joseph
157	Tippecanoe

Iowa

103	Johnson
113	Linn
163	Scott

Kansas

091	Johnson
173	Sedgwick

Kentucky

015	Boone
067	Fayette
111	Jefferson
117	Kenton

Louisiana

005	Ascension
033	East Baton Rouge
051	Jefferson
063	Livingston
071	Orleans
073	Ouachita
103	St. Tammany

Maine

001	Androscoggin
005	Cumberland
011	Kennebec*
019	Penobscot

Maryland

003	Anne Arundel
013	Carroll
015	Cecil
017	Charles
025	Harford
031	Montgomery
033	Prince Georges
037	St. Mary's
510	Baltimore City

Massachusetts

001	Barnstable
005	Bristol
013	Hampden
015	Hampshire
017	Middlesex
023	Plymouth
025	Suffolk
027	Worcester

Michigan

005	Allegan*
021	Berrien
025	Calhoun
049	Genesee
075	Jackson
081	Kent
093	Livingston
099	Macomb
115	Monroe
121	Muskegon
125	Oakland
145	Saginaw
161	Washtenaw
163	Wayne

Minnesota

003	Anoka
123	Ramsey
139	Scott
163	Washington
171	Wright

Missouri

071	Franklin
099	Jefferson
189	St. Louis

Montana

111	Yellowstone
-----	-------------

Nebraska

055 Douglas

Nevada

003 Clark

New Hampshire

011 Hillsborough
013 Merrimack*
015 Rockingham
017 Strafford

New Jersey

003 Bergen
005 Burlington
007 Camden
011 Cumberland
013 Essex
017 Hudson
019 Hunterdon
021 Mercer
023 Middlesex
027 Morris
031 Passaic
035 Somerset
037 Sussex
039 Union

New Mexico

001 Bernalillo
013 Dona Ana
045 San Juan
049 Santa Fe

New York

005 Bronx
045 Jefferson
047 Kings
055 Monroe
059 Nassau

061	New York
067	Onondaga
069	Ontario
071	Orange
081	Queens
085	Richmond
087	Rockland
091	Saratoga
103	Suffolk
119	Westchester

North Carolina

001	Alamance
021	Buncombe
057	Davidson
067	Forsyth
119	Mecklenburg
133	Onslow
147	Pitt
155	Robeson*
159	Rowan
179	Union
191	Wayne

Ohio

025	Clermont
057	Greene
085	Lake
089	Licking
095	Lucas
103	Medina
109	Miami
113	Montgomery
133	Portage
153	Summit

Oregon

017	Deschutes
029	Jackson
039	Lane

Pennsylvania

003	Allegheny
007	Beaver
011	Berks
017	Bucks
019	Butler
021	Cambria
029	Chester
043	Dauphin
045	Delaware
049	Erie
055	Franklin
071	Lancaster
081	Lycoming
085	Mercer
089	Monroe
091	Montgomery
101	Philadelphia
107	Schuylkill*
125	Washington
129	Westmoreland
133	York

South Carolina

041	Florence
051	Horry
083	Spartanburg
091	York

Tennessee

009	Blount
093	Knox
125	Montgomery
165	Sumner
189	Wilson

Texas

041	Brazos
061	Cameron
135	Ector
139	Ellis
181	Grayson
183	Gregg
215	Hidalgo

251	Johnson
303	Lubbock
309	McLennan
423	Smith
441	Taylor
479	Webb
485	Wichita

Utah

053	Washington
-----	------------

Virginia

013	Arlington
041	Chesterfield
087	Henrico
107	Loudoun
153	Prince William
177	Spotsylvania
179	Stafford
550	Chesapeake City
700	Newport News City
710	Norfolk City
760	Richmond City
810	Virginia Beach City

Washington

057	Skagit
-----	--------

West Virginia

039	Kanawha
-----	---------

Wisconsin

059	Kenosha
073	Marathon
101	Racine
105	Rock
139	Winnebago

*** Counties marked with an asterisk (*) are also single county Micropolitan Statistical Areas. They are not otherwise identified on the files. A list of such areas on the files is as follows:**

CBSA Code	Title	County Name	County Code
12300	Augusta-Waterville, ME	Kennebec	005
18180	Concord, NH	Merrimack	011
26090	Holland, MI	Allegan	005
31300	Lumberton, NC	Robeson	155
39060	Pottsville, PA	Schuylkill	107
45860	Torrington, CT	Litchfield	005

APPENDIX F

ASCII File Record Layouts

Household Record

HRECORD	1	1 (1: 1)
FILEDATE	6	2 ()
H_HHNUM	1	8 (1: 8)
H_IDNUM	20	9 (NA)
H_SEQ	5	29 (00001: 99999)
HSUP_WGT	8	34 (00000000: 999999999)
GEDIV	1	42 (0: 9)
GEREG	1	43 (1: 4)
GESTFIPS	2	44 (1: 56)
GTCBSA	5	46 (00000: 79600)
GTCBSAST	1	51 (1: 4)
GTCBSASZ	1	52 (0: 7)
GTCO	3	53 (000: 810)
GTCSA	3	56 (000: 720)
GTINDVPC	1	59 (0: 7)
GTMETSTA	1	60 (1: 3)
H_HHTYPE	1	61 (1: 3)
H_LIVQRT	2	62 (01: 12)
H_MIS	1	64 (1: 8)
HEFAMINC	2	65 (- 1: 16)
HH5T018	2	67 (0: 16)
HHSTATUS	1	69 (0: 3)
HNUMFAM	2	70 (00: 16)
HRHTYPE	2	72 (00: 10)
HUNDER15	2	74 (0: 16)
HUNDER18	2	76 (0: 16)
HUNITS	1	78 (0: 5)
I_HUNITS	1	79 (0: 1)
H_MONTH	2	80 (03: 03)
H_NUMPER	2	82 (0: 16)
H_RESPNM	2	84 (0: 16)
H_TELAVL	1	86 (0: 2)
H_TELHHD	1	87 (0: 2)
H_TELINT	1	88 (0: 1)
H_TENURE	1	89 (0: 3)
H_TYPEBC	2	90 (0: 19)
H_YEAR	4	92 (1999: 2999)
H1LIVQRT	1	96 (0: 7)
H1TELAVL	1	97 (0: 4)
H1TELHHD	1	98 (0: 4)
H1TELINT	1	99 (0: 4)
H1TENURE	1	100 (0: 4)
HHINC	2	101 (0: 41)
HPCTCUT	2	103 (0: 20)
HTOP5PCT	1	105 (0: 2)
HTOTVAL	8	106 (- 999999: 99999999)
HEARNVAL	8	114 (- 999999: 99999999)
HFRVAL	7	122 (- 999999: 99999999)
HINC_FR	1	129 (0: 2)
HINC_SE	1	130 (0: 2)

HINC_WS	1	131	(0: 2)
HSEVAL	7	132	(- 999999: 99999999)
HWSVAL	7	139	(0: 9999999)
HANN_YN	7	146	(0: 2)
HANNVAL	7	153	(0: 999999)
HCSP_YN	1	160	(0: 2)
HCSPVAL	7	161	(0: 9999999)
HDIS_YN	1	168	(0: 2)
HDISVAL	7	169	(0: 9999999)
HDIV_YN	1	176	(0: 2)
HDIVVAL	7	177	(0: 9999999)
HDST_YN	7	184	(0: 2)
HDSTVAL	7	191	(0: 9999999)
HED_YN	1	198	(0: 2)
HEDVAL	7	199	(0: 9999999)
HFIN_YN	1	206	(0: 2)
HFINVAL	7	207	(0: 9999999)
HINC_UC	1	214	(0: 2)
HINC_WC	1	215	(0: 2)
HINT_YN	1	216	(0: 2)
HINTVAL	7	217	(0: 9999999)
HOI_YN	1	224	(0: 2)
HOIVAL	7	225	(0: 9999999)
HOTHVAL	8	232	(- 999999: 99999999)
HPAW_YN	1	240	(0: 2)
HPAWVAL	6	241	(0: 99999999)
HPEN_YN	1	247	(0: 2)
HPENVAL	7	248	(0: 9999999)
HRNT_YN	1	255	(0: 2)
HRNTVAL	7	256	(- 999999: 99999999)
HSS_YN	1	263	(0: 2)
HSSI_YN	1	264	(0: 2)
HSSIVAL	6	265	(0: 9999999)
HSSVAL	7	271	(0: 9999999)
HSUR_YN	1	278	(0: 2)
HSURVAL	7	279	(0: 99999999)
HUCVAL	7	286	(0: 9999999)
HVET_YN	1	293	(0: 2)
HVETVAL	7	294	(0: 9999999)
HWCVAL	7	301	(0: 99999999)
HENGAST	1	308	(0: 2)
HENGVAL	4	309	(0: 5000)
HFDVAL	5	313	(0: 30000)
HFLUNCH	1	318	(0: 2)
HFLUNNO	1	319	(0: 9)
HFOODMO	2	320	(0: 12)
HFOODNO	1	322	(0: 9)
HFOODSP	1	323	(0: 2)
HHOTLUN	1	324	(0: 2)
HHOTNO	1	325	(0: 9)
HLORENT	1	326	(0: 2)
HPUBLIC	1	327	(0: 2)
HRNUMWIC	2	328	(0: 16)
HRWCYN	1	330	(0: 2)
HCHCARE_VAL	6	331	(- 1: 999999)
HCHCARE_YN	1	337	(0: 2)
HPRES_MORT	1	338	(0: 2)
HPROP_VAL	8	339	(- 1: 9999999)

I_CHCAREVAL	1	347	(0: 1)
I_HENGAS	1	348	(0: 1)
I_HENGVA	1	349	(0: 2)
I_HFDVAL	1	350	(0: 2)
I_HFLUNC	1	351	(0: 1)
I_HFLUNN	1	352	(0: 1)
I_HFOODM	1	353	(0: 2)
I_HFOODN	1	354	(0: 1)
I_HFOODS	1	355	(0: 1)
I_HHOTLU	1	356	(0: 1)
I_HHOTNO	1	357	(0: 1)
I_HLOREN	1	358	(0: 1)
I_HPUBLI	1	359	(0: 1)
I_PROPVAL	1	360	(0: 4)
THCHCARE_VAL	1	361	(0: 1)
THPROP_VAL	1	362	(0: 1)
HCOV	1	363	(1: 3)
NOW_HCOV	1	364	(1: 3)
HPUB	1	365	(1: 3)
NOW_HPUB	1	366	(1: 3)
HPRI V	1	367	(1: 3)
NOW_HPRI V	1	368	(1: 3)
HMCAI D	1	369	(1: 3)
NOW_HMCAI D	1	370	(1: 3)
HH_HI_UNI V	1	371	(1: 3)

Family Record

FRECORD	1	1	(2: 2)
FFPOS	2	2	(01: 16)
FH_SEQ	5	4	(00001: 99999)
FILEDATE	6	9	()
FHEADIDX	2	15	(1: 16)
FLASTIDX	2	17	(1: 16)
FMLASIDX	2	19	(1: 16)
FSPOUIDX	2	21	(0: 16)
FSUP_WGT	8	23	(00000000: 999999999)
FKIND	1	31	(1: 3)
FKINDEX	1	32	(1: 4)
FOWNU18	1	33	(0: 9)
FOWNU6	1	34	(0: 6)
FPERSONS	2	35	(1: 16)
FRELU18	1	37	(0: 9)
FRELU6	1	38	(0: 6)
FSPANISH	1	39	(1: 2)
FTYPE	1	40	(1: 5)
FPCTCUT	2	41	(0: 20)
FTOT_R	2	43	(0: 41)
FTOTVAL	8	45	(- 999999: 99999999)
FEARNVAL	8	53	(- 999999: 9999999)
FFRVAL	7	61	(- 999999: 9999999)
FINC_FR	1	68	(0: 2)
FINC_SE	1	69	(0: 2)
FINC_WS	1	70	(0: 2)
FSEVAL	7	71	(- 999999: 9999999)
FANNVAL	7	78	(0: 9999999)
FCSPVAL	7	85	(0000000: 99999999)
FDISVAL	7	92	(0000000: 9999999)

FDIVVAL	7	99	(0000000: 9999999)
FDSTVAL	7	106	(0000000: 9999999)
FEDVAL	7	113	(0000000: 9999999)
FFINVAL	7	120	(0000000: 9999999)
FINC_ANN	1	127	(0: 2)
FINC_CSP	1	128	(0: 2)
FINC_DIS	1	129	(0: 2)
FINC_DIV	1	130	(0: 2)
FINC_DST	1	131	(0: 2)
FINC_ED	1	132	(0: 2)
FINC_FIN	1	133	(0: 2)
FINC_INT	1	134	(0: 2)
FINC_OI	1	135	(0: 2)
FINC_PAW	1	136	(0: 2)
FINC_PEN	1	137	(0: 2)
FINC_RNT	1	138	(0: 2)
FINC_SS	1	139	(0: 2)
FINC_SSI	1	140	(0: 2)
FINC_SUR	1	141	(0: 2)
FINC_UC	1	142	(0: 2)
FINC_VET	1	143	(0: 2)
FINC_WC	1	144	(0: 2)
FINTVAL	7	145	(0000000: 9999999)
FOIVAL	7	152	(0000000: 9999999)
FOTHVAL	8	159	(- 999999: 99999999)
FPAWVAL	6	167	(0000000: 9999999)
FPENVAL	7	173	(0: 9999999)
FRNTVAL	7	180	(- 999999: 9999999)
FSSI VAL	6	187	(000000: 999999)
FSSVAL	7	193	(0000000: 9999999)
FSURVAL	7	200	(0000000: 9999999)
FUCVAL	7	207	(0000000: 9999999)
FVETVAL	7	214	(0000000: 9999999)
FWCVAL	7	221	(0000000: 9999999)
FWSVAL	7	228	(0000000: 9999999)
F_MV_FS	5	235	(0: 24999)
F_MV_SL	4	240	(0: 9999)
FAMLIS	1	244	(1: 4)
FPOVCUT	5	245	(0: 60000)
FRSP0V	2	250	(0: 14)
FRSP PCT	5	252	(0: 60000)
POVLL	2	257	(1: 14)
FHIP_VAL	7	259	(0: 9999999)
FHIP_VAL2	7	266	(0: 9999999)
FMED_VAL	7	273	(0: 9999999)
FMOOP	7	280	(0: 9999999)
FMOOP2	7	287	(0: 9999999)
FOTC_VAL	7	294	(0: 9999999)
I_FHIPVAL	2	301	(- 1: 3)
I_FHIPVAL2	2	303	(- 1: 3)
I_FMEDVAL	2	305	(- 1: 3)
I_FMOOP	2	307	(- 1: 3)
I_FMOOP2	2	309	(- 1: 3)
I_FOTCVAL	2	311	(- 1: 3)

Person Record

PRECORD	1	1 (3: 3)
A_LINENO	2	2 (01: 16)
FILEDATE	6	4 ()
P_SEQ	2	10 (00: 16)
PERIDNUM	22	12 (NA)
PF_SEQ	2	34 (00: 16)
PH_SEQ	5	36 (00000: 99999)
PHF_SEQ	2	41 (01: 16)
PPPOS	2	43 (41: 79)
A_FAMNUM	2	45 (00: 19)
A_SPOUSE	2	47 (00: 16)
PECOHAB	2	49 (- 1: 16)
PEPAR1	2	51 (- 1: 16)
PEPAR2	2	53 (- 1: 16)
A_ERNLWT	8	55 (00000000: 99999999)
A_FNLWGT	8	63 (0000000: 99999999)
MARSUPWT	8	71 (0000000: 99999999)
A_AGE	2	79 (00: 85)
A_ENRLW	1	81 (0: 2)
A_EXPRRP	2	82 (1: 14)
A_FAMREL	1	84 (0: 4)
A_FAMTYP	1	85 (1: 5)
A_FTPT	1	86 (0: 2)
A_HGA	2	87 (0: 46)
A_HSCOL	1	89 (0: 2)
A_MARITL	1	90 (1: 7)
A_PFREL	1	91 (0: 5)
A_SEX	1	92 (1: 2)
AGE1	2	93 (0: 17)
FL_665	1	95 (1: 3)
HHDFMX	2	96 (1: 51)
HHREL	1	98 (1: 8)
P_STAT	1	99 (1: 3)
PARENT	1	100 (0: 4)
PEAFEVER	2	101 (- 1: 2)
PEAFWHN1	2	103 (- 1: 9)
PEAFWHN2	2	105 (- 1: 9)
PEAFWHN3	2	107 (- 1: 9)
PEAFWHN4	2	109 (- 1: 9)
PECERT1	2	111 (0: 2)
PECERT2	2	113 (0: 2)
PECERT3	2	115 (0: 2)
PEDISDRS	2	117 (- 4: 2)
PEDI SEAR	2	119 (- 1: 2)
PEDI SEYE	2	121 (- 1: 2)
PEDI SOUT	2	123 (- 1: 2)
PEDI SPHY	2	125 (- 1: 2)
PEDI SREM	2	127 (- 1: 2)
PEFNTVTY	3	129 (- 4: 999)
PEHSPNON	1	132 (1: 2)
PEI NUSYR	2	133 (0: 25)
PEMNTVTY	3	135 (- 4: 999)
PENATVTY	3	138 (- 4: 999)
PEPAR1TYP	2	141 (- 1: 3)
PEPAR2TYP	2	143 (- 1: 3)
PERRP	2	145 (40: 59)

PRCI TSHP	1	147	(- 4: 5)
PRDASIAN	2	148	(- 1: 7)
PRDISFLG	2	150	(- 1: 2)
PRDTHSP	1	152	(0: 8)
PRDTRACE	2	153	(1: 26)
PRPERTYP	1	155	(- 4: 3)
AXAGE	1	156	(0: 4)
AXENRLW	1	157	(0: 4)
AXFTPT	1	158	(0: 4)
AXHGA	1	159	(0: 4)
AXHSCOL	1	160	(0: 4)
AXSEX	1	161	(0: 4)
PXAFEVER	2	162	(0: 53)
PXAFWHN1	2	164	(- 1: 53)
PXCERT1	2	166	(0: 53)
PXCERT2	2	168	(0: 53)
PXCERT3	2	170	(0: 53)
PXCOHAB	2	172	(- 1: 53)
PXDI SDRS	2	174	(- 1: 53)
PXDI SEAR	2	176	(- 1: 53)
PXDI SEYE	2	178	(- 1: 53)
PXDI SOUT	2	180	(- 1: 53)
PXDI SPHY	2	182	(- 1: 53)
PXDI SREM	2	184	(- 1: 53)
PXFNTVTY	2	186	(0: 53)
PXHSPNON	2	188	(0: 43)
PXI NUSYR	2	190	(0: 53)
PXMARI TL	2	192	(- 4: 53)
PXMNTVTY	2	194	(0: 53)
PXNATVTY	2	196	(0: 53)
PXPAR1	2	198	(- 1: 53)
PXPAR1TYP	2	200	(- 1: 53)
PXPAR2	2	202	(- 1: 53)
PXPAR2TYP	2	204	(- 1: 53)
PXRACE1	2	206	(0: 43)
PXRRP	2	208	(- 4: 53)
A_HRS1	2	210	(- 1: 99)
A_MJIND	2	212	(- 1: 14)
A_MJOCC	2	214	(- 1: 11)
PEABSRSN	2	216	(0: 14)
PEI 01COW	2	218	(- 4: 11)
PEI 01ND	4	220	(0: 9999)
PEI 00CC	4	224	(- 1: 9999)
PRDISC	1	228	(0: 3)
PRUNTYPE	1	229	(0: 6)
A_GRSWK	4	230	(0: 2885)
A_HERNTF	1	234	(0: 1)
A_HRLYWK	1	235	(0: 2)
A_HRSPAY	4	236	(0: 9999)
PRERELG	1	240	(0: 1)
PRWERNAL	1	241	(0: 1)
A_CIVLF	1	242	(0: 1)
A_CLSWKR	1	243	(0: 8)
A_DTI ND	2	244	(0: 52)
A_DTOCC	2	246	(0: 23)
A_EXPLF	1	248	(0: 2)
A_FTLF	1	249	(0: 1)
A_LFSR	1	250	(0: 7)

A_NLFLJ	1	251	(- 1: 7)
A_PAYABS	1	252	(0: 3)
A_UNCOV	1	253	(0: 2)
A_UNMEM	1	254	(0: 2)
A_UNTYPE	1	255	(0: 5)
A_USLFT	1	256	(0: 2)
A_USLHRS	2	257	(- 4: 99)
A_WANTJB	1	259	(0: 2)
A_WERNTF	1	260	(0: 1)
A_WHENLJ	1	261	(0: 5)
A_WHYABS	1	262	(0: 8)
A_WKSCH	1	263	(0: 4)
A_WKSLK	3	264	(0: 99)
A_WKSTAT	1	267	(0: 7)
PEHRUSLT	3	268	(- 4: 198)
PEMLR	1	271	(0: 7)
PRCOW1	1	272	(0: 6)
PRNLFSCH	1	273	(0: 2)
PRPTREA	2	274	(0: 23)
PRWKSTAT	2	276	(0: 12)
AXCLSWKR	1	278	(0: 4)
AXHRLYWK	1	279	(0: 4)
AXHRS	1	280	(0: 4)
AXLFSR	1	281	(0: 4)
AXNLFLJ	1	282	(0: 4)
AXPAYABS	1	283	(0: 4)
AXUNCOV	1	284	(0: 4)
AXUNMEM	1	285	(0: 4)
AXUSLHRS	1	286	(0: 4)
AXWHYABS	1	287	(0: 4)
PRCITFLG	2	288	(0: 53)
PRHERNAL	1	290	(0: 1)
PXSPOUSE	2	291	(- 4: 53)
CLWK	1	293	(0: 5)
EARNER	1	294	(0: 2)
HRCHECK	1	295	(0: 2)
HRSWK	2	296	(0: 99)
INDUSTRY	4	298	(0: 9999)
LJCW	1	302	(0: 7)
LKNONE	1	303	(0: 1)
LKSTRCH	1	304	(0: 3)
LKWEKS	2	305	(0: 51)
LOSEWKS	1	307	(0: 2)
NOEMP	1	308	(0: 6)
NWLKWK	2	309	(0: 52)
NWLOOK	1	311	(0: 2)
OCCUP	4	312	(0: 9999)
PHMEMPRS	1	316	(0: 3)
POCCU2	2	317	(0: 53)
PTRSN	1	319	(0: 4)
PTWEEKS	2	320	(0: 52)
PTYN	1	322	(0: 2)
PYRSN	1	323	(0: 6)
RSNNOTW	1	324	(0: 6)
WECLW	1	325	(0: 9)
WEIND	2	326	(0: 23)
WELKNW	1	328	(0: 7)
WEMIND	2	329	(0: 15)

WEMOCG	2	331	(0: 24)
WEUEMP	1	333	(0: 9)
WEWKRS	1	334	(0: 5)
WEXP	2	335	(0: 13)
WKCHECK	1	337	(0: 3)
WKSWORK	2	338	(0: 52)
WORKYN	1	340	(0: 2)
WRK_CK	1	341	(0: 2)
WTEMP	1	342	(0: 2)
I_HRCHK	1	343	(0: 9)
I_HRSWK	1	344	(0: 9)
I_INDUS	1	345	(0: 9)
I_LJCW	1	346	(0: 9)
I_LKSTR	1	347	(0: 9)
I_LKWEEL	1	348	(0: 9)
I_LOSEWK	1	349	(0: 9)
I_NOEMP	1	350	(0: 9)
I_NWLKWK	1	351	(0: 9)
I_NWLOOK	1	352	(0: 9)
I_OCCUP	1	353	(0: 9)
I_PHMEMP	1	354	(0: 9)
I_PTRSN	1	355	(0: 9)
I_PTWKS	1	356	(0: 9)
I_PTYN	1	357	(0: 9)
I_PYRSN	1	358	(0: 9)
I_RSNNOT	1	359	(0: 9)
I_WKCHK	1	360	(0: 9)
I_WKSWK	1	361	(0: 9)
I_WORKYN	1	362	(0: 9)
I_WTEMP	1	363	(0: 9)
ERN_OTR	1	364	(0: 2)
ERN_SRCE	1	365	(0: 4)
ERN_VAL	7	366	(- 999999: 9999999)
ERN_YN	1	373	(0: 2)
FRM_VAL	7	374	(- 999999: 999999)
FRMOTR	1	381	(0: 2)
FRSE_VAL	7	382	(- 9999999: 9999999)
FRSE_YN	1	389	(0: 2)
PEARNVAL	8	390	(- 99999: 99999999)
SE_VAL	6	398	(- 99999: 999999)
SEMP_VAL	7	404	(- 999999: 9999999)
SEMP_YN	1	411	(0: 2)
SEOTR	1	412	(0: 2)
WAGEOTR	1	413	(0: 2)
WS_VAL	7	414	(0: 9999999)
WSAL_VAL	7	421	(0: 9999999)
WSAL_YN	1	428	(0: 2)
ANN_VAL	6	429	(- 1: 999999)
ANN_YN	1	435	(0: 2)
CAP_VAL	6	436	(0: 999999)
CAP_YN	1	442	(0: 2)
DBTN_VAL	7	443	(0000000: 9999999)
DIS_CS	1	450	(0: 2)
DIS_HP	1	451	(0: 2)
DIS_SC1	2	452	(00: 10)
DIS_SC2	2	454	(00: 10)
DIS_VAL1	6	456	(0: 999999)
DIS_VAL2	6	462	(00000: 999999)

DIS_YN	1	468	(0: 2)
DIV_VAL	6	469	(000000: 999999)
DIV_YN	1	475	(0: 2)
DSAB_VAL	6	476	(000000: 999999)
DST_SC1	1	482	(0: 7)
DST_SC1_YNG	1	483	(0: 7)
DST_SC2	1	484	(0: 7)
DST_SC2_YNG	1	485	(0: 7)
DST_VAL1	6	486	(000000: 999999)
DST_VAL1_YNG	6	492	(000000: 999999)
DST_VAL2	6	498	(000000: 999999)
DST_VAL2_YNG	6	504	(000000: 999999)
DST_YN	1	510	(0: 2)
DST_YN_YNG	1	511	(0: 2)
ED_VAL	5	512	(0: 99999)
ED_YN	1	517	(0: 2)
FAMREL	2	518	(1: 11)
FIN_VAL	6	520	(0: 999999)
FIN_YN	1	526	(0: 2)
INT_VAL	6	527	(0: 999999)
INT_YN	1	533	(0: 2)
OED_TYP1	1	534	(0: 2)
OED_TYP2	1	535	(0: 2)
OED_TYP3	1	536	(0: 2)
OI_OFF	2	537	(0: 20)
OI_VAL	6	539	(0: 999999)
OI_YN	1	545	(0: 2)
PEN_SC1	1	546	(0: 8)
PEN_SC2	1	547	(0: 8)
PEN_VAL1	6	548	(0: 999999)
PEN_VAL2	6	554	(0: 999999)
PEN_YN	1	560	(0: 2)
PNSN_VAL	7	561	(0: 9999999)
POTHVAL	8	568	(- 99999: 99999999)
PTOT_R	2	576	(0: 41)
PTOTVAL	8	578	(- 99999: 99999999)
RESNSS1	1	586	(0: 8)
RESNSS2	1	587	(0: 8)
RESNSSI 1	1	588	(0: 5)
RESNSSI 2	1	589	(0: 5)
RETCB_VAL	5	590	(0: 99999)
RETCB_YN	1	595	(0: 2)
RINT_SC1	1	596	(0: 7)
RINT_SC2	1	597	(0: 7)
RINT_VAL1	6	598	(0: 999999)
RINT_VAL2	6	604	(0: 999999)
RINT_YN	1	610	(0: 2)
RNT_VAL	6	611	(- 9999: 999999)
RNT_YN	1	617	(0: 2)
SRVS_VAL	6	618	(0: 999999)
SS_VAL	5	624	(0: 99999)
SS_YN	1	629	(0: 2)
SSI_VAL	5	630	(0: 99999)
SSI_YN	1	635	(0: 2)
STRKUC	1	636	(0: 2)
SUBUC	1	637	(0: 2)
SUR_SC1	2	638	(0: 10)
SUR_SC2	2	640	(0: 10)

SUR_VAL1	6	642	(00000: 999999)
SUR_VAL2	6	648	(00000: 999999)
SUR_YN	1	654	(0: 2)
TRDINT_VAL	5	655	(0: 99999)
TSURVAL1	1	660	(0: 1)
TSURVAL2	1	661	(0: 1)
UC_VAL	5	662	(0: 99999)
UC_YN	1	667	(0: 2)
VET_QVA	1	668	(0: 2)
VET_TYP1	1	669	(0: 2)
VET_TYP2	1	670	(0: 2)
VET_TYP3	1	671	(0: 2)
VET_TYP4	1	672	(0: 2)
VET_TYP5	1	673	(0: 2)
VET_VAL	6	674	(0: 999999)
VET_YN	1	680	(0: 2)
WC_TYPE	1	681	(0: 4)
WC_VAL	5	682	(0: 99999)
WC_YN	1	687	(0: 2)
PAW_MON	2	688	(0: 12)
PAW_TYP	1	690	(0: 3)
PAW_VAL	5	691	(00000: 99999)
PAW_YN	1	696	(0: 2)
PENINCL	1	697	(0: 2)
PENPLAN	1	698	(0: 2)
WICYN	1	699	(0: 2)
CHCARE_YN	1	700	(0: 2)
CHELSEW_YN	1	701	(0: 2)
CHSP_VAL	5	702	(00000: 99999)
CHSP_YN	1	707	(0: 2)
CSP_VAL	5	708	(0: 99999)
CSP_YN	1	713	(0: 2)
ACTC_CRD	4	714	(0000: 9999)
AGI	7	718	(- 9999: 9999999)
CTC_CRD	5	725	(00000: 99999)
DEP_STAT	2	730	(01: 16)
EIT_CRED	4	732	(0: 9999)
FED_RET	6	736	(0: 999999)
FEDTAX_AC	7	742	(- 9999: 9999999)
FEDTAX_BC	7	749	(- 9999: 9999999)
FICA	5	756	(0: 99999)
FILESTAT	1	761	(1: 6)
MARG_TAX	2	762	(00: 99)
PRSWKXPNS	4	764	(0: 1999)
STATETAX_A	6	768	(- 9999: 9999999)
STATETAX_B	6	774	(- 9999: 9999999)
TAX_ID	10	780	(000000000: 9999999999)
TAX_INC	7	790	(- 9999: 9999999)
I_ANNVAL	1	797	(0: 9)
I_ANNYN	1	798	(0: 9)
I_CAPVAL	1	799	(0: 9)
I_CAPYN	1	800	(0: 9)
I_CHCAREYN	1	801	(0: 9)
I_CHELSEWYN	1	802	(0: 9)
I_CHSPVAL	1	803	(0: 9)
I_CHSPYN	1	804	(0: 9)
I_CSPVAL	1	805	(0: 9)
I_CSPYN	1	806	(0: 9)

I_DI SC S	1	807	(0: 9)
I_DI SH P	1	808	(0: 9)
I_DI SSC1	1	809	(0: 9)
I_DI SSC2	1	810	(0: 9)
I_DI SVL1	1	811	(0: 9)
I_DI SVL2	1	812	(0: 9)
I_DI SYN	1	813	(0: 9)
I_DI VVAL	1	814	(0: 9)
I_DI VYN	1	815	(0: 1)
I_DSTSC	1	816	(0: 9)
I_DSTSCCOMP	1	817	(0: 9)
I_DSTVAL1COMP	2	818	(0: 11)
I_DSTVAL2COMP	2	820	(0: 11)
I_DSTYNCOMP	2	822	(0: 11)
I_EDTYP	1	824	(0: 9)
I_EDYN	1	825	(0: 9)
I_ERNSRC	1	826	(0: 9)
I_ERNVAL	1	827	(0: 9)
I_ERNYN	1	828	(0: 9)
I_FI NVAL	1	829	(0: 9)
I_FI NYN	1	830	(0: 9)
I_FRMVAL	1	831	(0: 9)
I_FRMYN	1	832	(0: 9)
I_I NTVAL	2	833	(0: 15)
I_I NTYN	2	835	(0: 11)
I_OEDVAL	1	837	(0: 9)
I_OI VAL	1	838	(0: 9)
I_PAWMO	1	839	(0: 9)
I_PAWTYP	1	840	(0: 9)
I_PAWVAL	1	841	(0: 9)
I_PAWYN	1	842	(0: 9)
I_PENI NC	1	843	(0: 9)
I_PENPLA	1	844	(0: 9)
I_PENSC1	1	845	(0: 9)
I_PENSC2	1	846	(0: 9)
I_PENVAL1	1	847	(0: 9)
I_PENVAL2	1	848	(0: 9)
I_PENYN	1	849	(0: 9)
I_RETCBVAL	1	850	(0: 9)
I_RETCBYN	1	851	(0: 9)
I_RI NTSC	1	852	(0: 9)
I_RI NTVAL1	1	853	(0: 9)
I_RI NTVAL2	1	854	(0: 9)
I_RI NTYN	1	855	(0: 9)
I_RNTVAL	1	856	(0: 9)
I_RNTYN	1	857	(0: 9)
I_SEVAL	1	858	(0: 9)
I_SEYN	1	859	(0: 9)
I_SSI VAL	2	860	(0: 15)
I_SSI YN	2	862	(0: 11)
I_SSVAL	2	864	(0: 15)
I_SSYN	2	866	(0: 11)
I_SURSC1	1	868	(0: 9)
I_SURSC2	1	869	(0: 9)
I_SURVL1	1	870	(0: 9)
I_SURVL2	1	871	(0: 9)
I_SURYN	1	872	(0: 9)
I_UCVAL	2	873	(0: 15)

I_UCYN	2	875	(0: 11)
I_VETQVA	1	877	(0: 9)
I_VETTYP	1	878	(0: 9)
I_VETVAL	2	879	(0: 15)
I_VETYN	1	881	(0: 9)
I_WCTYP	1	882	(0: 9)
I_WCVAL	1	883	(0: 9)
I_WCYN	1	884	(0: 9)
I_WSVAL	1	885	(0: 9)
I_WSYN	1	886	(0: 9)
RESNSSA	1	887	(0: 9)
RESNSSIA	1	888	(0: 9)
WICYN	1	889	(0: 1)
TANN_VAL	1	890	(0: 1)
TCAP_VAL	1	891	(0: 1)
TCERNVAL	1	892	(0: 1)
TCFFMVAL	1	893	(0: 1)
TCHSP_VAL	1	894	(0: 1)
TCSEVAL	1	895	(0: 1)
TCSP_VAL	1	896	(0: 1)
TCWSVAL	1	897	(0: 1)
TDISVAL1	1	898	(0: 1)
TDISVAL2	1	899	(0: 1)
TDIV_VAL	1	900	(0: 1)
TDST_VAL1	1	901	(0: 1)
TDST_VAL1_YNG	1	902	(0: 1)
TDST_VAL2	1	903	(0: 1)
TDST_VAL2_YNG	1	904	(0: 1)
TED_VAL	1	905	(0: 1)
TFIN_VAL	1	906	(0: 1)
TOI_VAL	1	907	(0: 1)
TPEN_VAL1	1	908	(0: 1)
TPEN_VAL2	1	909	(0: 1)
TRINT_VAL1	1	910	(0: 1)
TRINT_VAL2	1	911	(0: 1)
TRNT_VAL	1	912	(0: 1)
TTRDINT_VAL	1	913	(0: 1)
PERLIS	1	914	(1: 4)
POV_UNIV	1	915	(0: 1)
COV	1	916	(0: 2)
COV_CYR	1	917	(0: 3)
COV_MULT_CYR	1	918	(0: 3)
NOCOV_CYR	1	919	(0: 3)
NOW_COV	1	920	(1: 2)
I_NOW_PUB	1	921	(0: 3)
I_PUB	2	922	(- 1: 3)
NOW_PUB	1	924	(1: 2)
PUB	1	925	(0: 2)
PUB_CYR	1	926	(0: 3)
DEPPRIV	1	927	(0: 2)
I_DEPPRIV	2	928	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_DEPPRIV	2	930	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_OUTPRIV	2	932	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_OWNPRIV	2	934	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_PRIV	1	936	(0: 3)
I_OUTPRIV	2	937	(- 1: 3)
I_OWNPRIV	2	939	(- 1: 3)
I_PRIV	2	941	(- 1: 3)

NOW_DEPPRI V	1	943	(0: 2)
NOW_OUTPRI V	1	944	(0: 2)
NOW_OWNPRI V	1	945	(0: 2)
NOW_PRI V	1	946	(1: 2)
OUTPRI V	1	947	(0: 2)
OWNPRI V	1	948	(0: 2)
PRI V	1	949	(0: 2)
PRI V_CYR	1	950	(0: 3)
DEPGRP	1	951	(0: 2)
GRP	1	952	(0: 2)
GRPFTYP	1	953	(0: 2)
GRPFTYP2	1	954	(0: 3)
GRPLIN1	2	955	(0: 20)
GRPOUT	1	957	(0: 2)
HIPAI D	1	958	(0: 3)
I_DEPGRP	2	959	(- 1: 3)
I_GRP	2	961	(- 1: 3)
I_GRPOUT	2	963	(- 1: 3)
I_HI PAI D	2	965	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_DEPGRP	2	967	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_GRP	1	969	(0: 3)
I_NOW_GRPOUT	2	970	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_HI PAI D	2	972	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_OUTGRP	2	974	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_OWNGRP	2	976	(- 1: 3)
I_OUTGRP	2	978	(- 1: 3)
I_OWNGRP	2	980	(- 1: 3)
NOW_DEPGRP	1	982	(0: 2)
NOW_GRP	1	983	(1: 2)
NOW_GRPFTYP	1	984	(0: 2)
NOW_GRPFTYP2	1	985	(0: 3)
NOW_GRPLIN	2	986	(0: 20)
NOW_GRPOUT	1	988	(0: 2)
NOW_HI PAI D	1	989	(0: 3)
NOW_OUTGRP	1	990	(0: 2)
NOW_OWNGRP	1	991	(0: 2)
OUTGRP	1	992	(0: 2)
OWNGRP	1	993	(0: 2)
DEPDI R	1	994	(0: 2)
DI R	1	995	(0: 2)
DI RFTYP	1	996	(0: 2)
DI RFTYP2	1	997	(0: 3)
DI RLIN1	2	998	(0: 20)
DI ROUT	1	1000	(0: 2)
I_DEPDI R	2	1001	(- 1: 3)
I_DI R	2	1003	(- 1: 3)
I_DI ROUT	2	1005	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_DEPDI R	2	1007	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_DI R	1	1009	(0: 3)
I_NOW_DI ROUT	2	1010	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_OUTDI R	2	1012	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_OWNDI R	2	1014	(- 1: 3)
I_OUTDI R	2	1016	(- 1: 3)
I_OWNDI R	2	1018	(- 1: 3)
NOW_DEPDI R	1	1020	(0: 2)
NOW_DI R	1	1021	(1: 2)
NOW_DI RFTYP	1	1022	(0: 2)
NOW_DI RFTYP2	1	1023	(0: 3)

NOW_DIRLIN	2	1024	(0: 20)
NOW_DIROUT	1	1026	(0: 2)
NOW_OUTDIR	1	1027	(0: 2)
NOW_OWNDIR	1	1028	(0: 2)
OUTDIR	1	1029	(0: 2)
OWNDIR	1	1030	(0: 2)
DEPMRK	1	1031	(0: 2)
I_DEPMRK	2	1032	(- 1: 3)
I_MRK	2	1034	(- 1: 3)
I_MRKOUT	2	1036	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_DEPMRK	2	1038	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_MRK	1	1040	(0: 3)
I_NOW_MRKOUT	2	1041	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_OUTMRK	2	1043	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_OWNRK	2	1045	(- 1: 3)
I_OUTMRK	2	1047	(- 1: 3)
I_OWNRK	2	1049	(- 1: 3)
MRK	1	1051	(0: 2)
MRKFTYP	1	1052	(0: 2)
MRKFTYP2	1	1053	(0: 3)
MRKLIN1	2	1054	(0: 20)
MRKOUT	1	1056	(0: 2)
NOW_DEPMRK	1	1057	(0: 2)
NOW_MRK	1	1058	(1: 2)
NOW_MRKFTYP	1	1059	(0: 2)
NOW_MRKFTYP2	1	1060	(0: 3)
NOW_MRKLIN	2	1061	(0: 20)
NOW_MRKOUT	1	1063	(0: 2)
NOW_OUTMRK	1	1064	(0: 2)
NOW_OWNRK	1	1065	(0: 2)
OUTMRK	1	1066	(0: 2)
OWNRK	1	1067	(0: 2)
DEPMRKS	1	1068	(0: 2)
I_DEPMRKS	2	1069	(- 1: 3)
I_MRKS	2	1071	(- 1: 3)
I_MRKSOUT	2	1073	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_DEPMRKS	2	1075	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_MRKS	1	1077	(0: 3)
I_NOW_MRKSOUT	2	1078	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_OUTMRKS	2	1080	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_OWNRKS	2	1082	(- 1: 3)
I_OUTMRKS	2	1084	(- 1: 3)
I_OWNRKS	2	1086	(- 1: 3)
MRKS	1	1088	(0: 2)
MRKSFTYP	1	1089	(0: 2)
MRKSFTYP2	1	1090	(0: 3)
MRKSLIN1	2	1091	(0: 20)
MRKSOUT	1	1093	(0: 2)
NOW_DEPMRKS	1	1094	(0: 2)
NOW_MRKS	1	1095	(1: 2)
NOW_MRKSFTYP	1	1096	(0: 2)
NOW_MRKSFTYP2	1	1097	(0: 3)
NOW_MRKSLIN	2	1098	(0: 20)
NOW_MRKSOUT	1	1100	(0: 2)
NOW_OUTMRKS	1	1101	(0: 2)
NOW_OWNRKS	1	1102	(0: 2)
OUTMRKS	1	1103	(0: 2)
OWNRKS	1	1104	(0: 2)

DEPMRKUN	1	1105	(0: 2)
I_DEPMRKUN	2	1106	(- 1: 3)
I_MRKUN	2	1108	(- 1: 3)
I_MRKUNOUT	2	1110	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_DEPMRKUN	2	1112	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_MRKUN	1	1114	(0: 3)
I_NOW_MRKUNOUT	2	1115	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_OUTMRKUN	2	1117	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_OWNMRKUN	2	1119	(- 1: 3)
I_OUTMRKUN	2	1121	(- 1: 3)
I_OWNMRKUN	2	1123	(- 1: 3)
MRKUN	1	1125	(0: 2)
MRKUNFTYP	1	1126	(0: 2)
MRKUNFTYP2	1	1127	(0: 3)
MRKUNLIN1	2	1128	(0: 20)
MRKUNOUT	1	1130	(0: 2)
NOW_DEPMRKUN	1	1131	(0: 2)
NOW_MRKUN	1	1132	(1: 2)
NOW_MRKUNFTYP	1	1133	(0: 2)
NOW_MRKUNFTYP2	1	1134	(0: 3)
NOW_MRKUNLIN	2	1135	(0: 20)
NOW_MRKUNOUT	1	1137	(0: 2)
NOW_OUTMRKUN	1	1138	(0: 2)
NOW_OWNMRKUN	1	1139	(0: 2)
OUTMRKUN	1	1140	(0: 2)
OWNMRKUN	1	1141	(0: 2)
DEPNONM	1	1142	(0: 2)
I_DEPNONM	2	1143	(- 1: 3)
I_NONM	2	1145	(- 1: 3)
I_NONMOUT	2	1147	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_DEPNONM	2	1149	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_NONM	1	1151	(0: 3)
I_NOW_NONMOUT	2	1152	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_OUTNONM	2	1154	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_OWNNONM	2	1156	(- 1: 3)
I_OUTNONM	2	1158	(- 1: 3)
I_OWNNONM	2	1160	(- 1: 3)
NONM	1	1162	(0: 2)
NONMFTYP	1	1163	(0: 2)
NONMFTYP2	1	1164	(0: 3)
NONMLIN1	2	1165	(0: 20)
NONMOUT	1	1167	(0: 2)
NOW_DEPNONM	1	1168	(0: 2)
NOW_NONM	1	1169	(1: 2)
NOW_NONMFTYP	1	1170	(0: 2)
NOW_NONMFTYP2	1	1171	(0: 3)
NOW_NONMLIN	2	1172	(0: 20)
NOW_NONMOUT	1	1174	(0: 2)
NOW_OUTNONM	1	1175	(0: 2)
NOW_OWNNONM	1	1176	(0: 2)
OUTNONM	1	1177	(0: 2)
OWNNONM	1	1178	(0: 2)
I_MCAID	2	1179	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_MCAID	1	1181	(0: 3)
MCAID	1	1182	(0: 2)
NOW_MCAID	1	1183	(1: 2)
CAID	1	1184	(0: 2)
I_CAID	2	1185	(- 1: 3)

I_NOW_CAID	1	1187	(0: 3)
MCAID_CYR	1	1188	(0: 3)
NOW_CAID	1	1189	(1: 2)
I_NOW_OTHMT	1	1190	(0: 3)
I_OTHMT	2	1191	(- 1: 3)
NOW_OTHMT	1	1193	(1: 2)
OTHMT	1	1194	(0: 2)
I_NOW_PCHIP	1	1195	(0: 3)
I_PCHIP	2	1196	(- 1: 3)
NOW_PCHIP	1	1198	(1: 2)
PCHIP	1	1199	(0: 2)
PCHIP_SP2	2	1200	(0: 12)
I_MCARE	2	1202	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_MCARE	1	1204	(0: 3)
MCARE	1	1205	(0: 2)
NOW_MCARE	1	1206	(1: 2)
I_IHSFLG	2	1207	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_IHSFLG	1	1209	(0: 3)
IHSFLG	1	1210	(0: 2)
NOW_IHSFLG	1	1211	(1: 2)
DEPMIL	1	1212	(0: 2)
I_DEPMIL	2	1213	(- 1: 3)
I_MIL	2	1215	(- 1: 3)
I_MILOUT	2	1217	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_DEPMIL	2	1219	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_MIL	1	1221	(0: 3)
I_NOW_MILOUT	2	1222	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_OUTMIL	2	1224	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_OWNMIL	2	1226	(- 1: 3)
I_OUTMIL	2	1228	(- 1: 3)
I_OWNMIL	2	1230	(- 1: 3)
MIL	1	1232	(0: 2)
MILFTYP	1	1233	(0: 2)
MILFTYP2	1	1234	(0: 3)
MILLIN1	2	1235	(0: 20)
MILOUT	1	1237	(0: 2)
NOW_DEPMIL	1	1238	(0: 2)
NOW_MIL	1	1239	(1: 2)
NOW_MILFTYP	1	1240	(0: 2)
NOW_MILFTYP2	1	1241	(0: 3)
NOW_MILLIN	2	1242	(0: 20)
NOW_MILOUT	1	1244	(0: 2)
NOW_OUTMIL	1	1245	(0: 2)
NOW_OWNMIL	1	1246	(0: 2)
OUTMIL	1	1247	(0: 2)
OWNMIL	1	1248	(0: 2)
CHAMPVA	1	1249	(0: 2)
I_CHAMPVA	2	1250	(- 1: 3)
I_NOW_CHAMPVA	1	1252	(0: 3)
NOW_CHAMPVA	1	1253	(1: 2)
I_NOW_VACARE	1	1254	(0: 3)
I_VACARE	2	1255	(- 1: 3)
NOW_VACARE	1	1257	(1: 2)
VACARE	1	1258	(0: 2)
I_MCPREM	2	1259	(- 1: 2)
I_MOOP	2	1261	(- 1: 3)
I_MOOP2	2	1263	(- 1: 3)
I_PHIPVAL	2	1265	(- 1: 3)

I_PHI PVAL2	2	1267	(- 1: 3)
I_PMEDVAL	2	1269	(- 1: 3)
I_POTCVAL	2	1271	(- 1: 3)
MOOP	7	1273	(0: 9999999)
MOOP2	7	1280	(0: 9999999)
PEMCPREM	5	1287	(0000: 99999)
PHI P_VAL	6	1292	(0: 999999)
PHI P_VAL2	6	1298	(0: 999999)
PMED_VAL	6	1304	(0: 999999)
POTC_VAL	5	1310	(0: 99999)
TPEMCPREM	1	1315	(0: 1)
TPHI P_VAL	1	1316	(0: 1)
TPHI P_VAL2	1	1317	(0: 1)
TPMED_VAL	1	1318	(0: 1)
TPOTC_VAL	1	1319	(0: 1)
I_PECOUL	2	1320	(- 1: 3)
I_PEOFFER	2	1322	(- 1: 3)
I_PEWNELI G1	2	1324	(- 1: 3)
I_PEWNELI G2	2	1326	(- 1: 3)
I_PEWNELI G3	2	1328	(- 1: 3)
I_PEWNELI G4	2	1330	(- 1: 3)
I_PEWNELI G5	2	1332	(- 1: 3)
I_PEWNELI G6	2	1334	(- 1: 3)
I_PEWNTAKE1	2	1336	(- 1: 3)
I_PEWNTAKE2	2	1338	(- 1: 3)
I_PEWNTAKE3	2	1340	(- 1: 3)
I_PEWNTAKE4	2	1342	(- 1: 3)
I_PEWNTAKE5	2	1344	(- 1: 3)
I_PEWNTAKE6	2	1346	(- 1: 3)
I_PEWNTAKE7	2	1348	(- 1: 3)
I_PEWNTAKE8	2	1350	(- 1: 3)
PECOUL	1	1352	(0: 2)
PEOFFER	1	1353	(0: 2)
PEWNELI G1	1	1354	(0: 2)
PEWNELI G2	1	1355	(0: 2)
PEWNELI G3	1	1356	(0: 2)
PEWNELI G4	1	1357	(0: 2)
PEWNELI G5	1	1358	(0: 2)
PEWNELI G6	1	1359	(0: 2)
PEWNTAKE1	1	1360	(0: 2)
PEWNTAKE2	1	1361	(0: 2)
PEWNTAKE3	1	1362	(0: 2)
PEWNTAKE4	1	1363	(0: 2)
PEWNTAKE5	1	1364	(0: 2)
PEWNTAKE6	1	1365	(0: 2)
PEWNTAKE7	1	1366	(0: 2)
PEWNTAKE8	1	1367	(0: 2)
HEA	1	1368	(1: 5)
I_HEA	2	1369	(- 1: 3)
SPM_Head	1	1371	(0: 1)
SPM_ID	8	1372	(0000000: 99999999)
SPM_ACTC	4	1380	(0: 9999)
SPM_CapHouseSub	5	1384	(00000: 99999)
SPM_CapWkCCXpns	6	1389	(0: 999999)
SPM_Chil dcareXpns	6	1395	(0: 999999)
SPM_Chil dSupPd	5	1401	(0: 99999)
SPM_EITC	5	1406	(0: 999999)
SPM_EngVal	4	1411	(0000: 9999)

SPM_EquivScale	6	1415	(0.0000: 3.0000)
SPM_FamType	1	1421	(1: 5)
SPM_FedTax	7	1422	(-999999: 999999)
SPM_FedTaxBC	7	1429	(-999999: 999999)
SPM_FICA	5	1436	(0: 9999)
SPM_GeoAdj	6	1441	(0.0000: 2.0000)
SPM_Hage	2	1447	(15: 85)
SPM_HHis	1	1449	(0: 1)
SPM_HMaritalStatus	1	1450	(1: 7)
SPM_HRace	1	1451	(1: 4)
SPM_MedXpns	7	1452	(0: 999999)
SPM_NumAdults	2	1459	(0: 20)
SPM_NumKids	2	1461	(0: 20)
SPM_NumPer	2	1463	(0: 20)
SPM_Poor	1	1465	(0: 1)
SPM_PovThreshold	5	1466	(00000: 9999)
SPM_Resources	7	1471	(-999999: 999999)
SPM_SchLunch	4	1478	(0000: 9999)
SPM_SNAPSub	5	1482	(00000: 9999)
SPM_StTax	6	1487	(-9999: 99999)
SPM_TenMortStatus	1	1493	(1: 3)
SPM_Totval	7	1494	(-999999: 999999)
SPM_wCohabit	1	1501	(0: 1)
SPM_Weight	7	1502	(9999: 999999)
SPM_wFoster22	1	1509	(0: 1)
SPM_WI Cval	4	1510	(0000: 9999)
SPM_WkXpns	5	1514	(0: 9999)
SPM_wNewHead	1	1519	(0: 1)
SPM_wNewParent	1	1520	(0: 1)
SPM_wUI_LT15	1	1521	(0: 1)
MI G_CBST	1	1522	(0: 4)
MI G_DIV	2	1523	(0: 10)
MI G_DSCP	1	1525	(0: 5)
MI G_MTR1	1	1526	(0: 9)
MI G_MTR3	1	1527	(0: 8)
MI G_MTR4	1	1528	(0: 9)
MI G_REG	1	1529	(0: 5)
MI G_ST	2	1530	(0: 96)
MI GSAME	1	1532	(0: 3)
NXTRES	2	1533	(0: 19)
I_MIG1	1	1535	(0: 5)
I_MIG2	2	1536	(0: 10)
I_MIG3	1	1538	(0: 5)
I_NXTRES	1	1539	(0: 5)

APPENDIX G

Source of the Data and Accuracy of the Estimates for the 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplement Microdata File

SOURCE OF THE DATA

The data in this microdata file are from the 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC) of the Current Population Survey (CPS). The U.S. Census Bureau conducts the CPS ASEC over a 3-month period in February, March, and April, with most of the data collection occurring in the month of March. The CPS ASEC uses two sets of questions, the basic CPS and a set of supplemental questions. The CPS, sponsored jointly by the Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, is the country's primary source of labor force statistics for the entire population. The Census Bureau and the Bureau of Labor Statistics also jointly sponsor the CPS ASEC.

Basic CPS. The monthly CPS collects primarily labor force data about the civilian noninstitutionalized population living in the United States. The institutionalized population, which is excluded from the population universe, is composed primarily of the population in correctional institutions and nursing homes (98 percent of the 4 million institutionalized people in the 2010 Census). Starting August 2017, college and university dormitories were also excluded from the population universe because the majority of the residents had usual residences elsewhere. Interviewers ask questions concerning labor force participation about each member 15 years old and over in sample households. Typically, the week containing the nineteenth of the month is the interview week. The week containing the twelfth is the reference week (i.e., the week about which the labor force questions are asked).

The CPS uses a multistage probability sample based on the results of the decennial census, with coverage in all 50 states and the District of Columbia. The sample is continually updated to account for new residential construction. When files from the most recent decennial census become available, the Census Bureau gradually introduces a new sample design for the CPS.

Every ten years the CPS first stage sample is redesigned¹ reflecting changes based on the most recent decennial census. In the first stage of the sampling process, primary sampling units (PSUs)² were selected for sample. In the 2000 design, the United States was divided into 2,025 PSUs. These were then grouped into 824 strata and one PSU was selected for sample from each stratum. In the 2010 sample design, the United States was divided into 1,987 PSUs. These PSUs were then grouped into 852 strata. Within each stratum, a single PSU was chosen for the sample, with its probability of selection proportional to its population as of the most recent decennial census. In the case of strata consisting of only one PSU, the PSU was chosen with certainty.

¹ For detailed information on the 2010 sample redesign, please see Bureau of Labor Statistics (2014).

² The PSUs correspond to substate areas (i.e., counties or groups of counties) that are geographically contiguous.

In April 2014, the Census Bureau began phasing out the 2000 sample and replacing it with the 2010 sample, creating a mixed sampling frame. Two simultaneous changes occur during this phase-in period. First, within the PSUs selected for both the 2000 and 2010 designs, sample households from the 2010 design gradually replace sample households selected for the 2000 design. Second, new PSUs selected for only the 2010 design gradually replace outgoing PSUs selected for only the 2000 design. By July 2015, the new 2010 sample design was completely implemented and the sample came entirely from the 2010 redesigned sample.

Approximately 71,000 housing units were selected for sample from the sampling frame for the basic CPS. Based on eligibility criteria, 11 percent of these housing units were sent directly to computer-assisted telephone interviewing (CATI). The remaining units were assigned to interviewers for computer-assisted personal interviewing (CAPI).³ Of all housing units in sample, about 60,000 were determined to be eligible for interview. Interviewers obtained interviews at about 48,900 of these units. Noninterviews occur when the occupants are not found at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for some other reason. Table 1 summarizes historical changes in the CPS design.

The 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplement. In addition to the basic CPS questions, interviewers asked supplementary questions for the CPS ASEC. They asked these questions of the civilian noninstitutional population and also of military personnel who live in households with at least one other civilian adult. The additional questions covered the following topics:

- Household and family characteristics
- Marital status
- Geographic mobility
- Foreign-born population
- Income from the previous calendar year
- Work status/occupation
- Health insurance coverage
- Program participation
- Educational attainment

Including the basic CPS sample, approximately 94,600 housing units were in sample for the CPS ASEC. About 81,900 housing units were determined to be eligible for interview, and about 68,300 interviews were obtained (see Table 1).

The additional sample for the CPS ASEC provides more reliable data for Hispanic households, non-Hispanic minority households, and non-Hispanic White households with children 18 years or younger. These households were identified for sample from previous months and the following April. For more information about the households eligible for the CPS ASEC, please refer to U.S. Census Bureau (2006).

³ For further information on CATI and CAPI and the eligibility criteria, please see U.S. Census Bureau (2006).

Table 1. Description of the March Basic Current Population Survey and Annual Social and Economic Supplement Sample Cases

Time period	Number of sample PSUs ^A	<u>Basic CPS^B housing units eligible</u>		<u>Total (CPS ASEC^C/ADS^D + basic CPS) housing units eligible</u>	
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	Interviewed	Not interviewed
2019	852	48,900	11,100	68,300	13,600
2018	852	50,800	9,900	67,900	11,500
2017	852	52,400	9,300	70,000	10,900
2016	852	52,000	9,100	69,500	10,600
2015	852	52,900	8,200	74,300	10,300
2014 Redesign	824	17,200	2,200	22,700	2,600
2014 Traditional	824	35,500	4,600	51,500	5,800
2014	824	52,700	6,800	--	--
2013	824	52,900	6,400	75,500	7,700
2012	824	53,300	5,800	75,100	7,200
2011	824	53,400	5,300	75,900	6,500
2010	824	54,100	4,600	77,000	5,700
2009	824	54,100	4,600	76,200	5,700
2008	824	53,800	5,100	75,900	6,400
2007	824	53,700	5,600	75,500	7,100
2006	824	54,000	5,400	76,000	7,100
2005	^E 754/824	54,400	5,700	76,500	7,500
2004	754	55,000	5,200	77,700	7,000
2003	754	55,500	4,500	78,300	6,800
2002	754	55,500	4,500	78,300	6,600
2001	754	46,800	3,200	49,600	4,300
2000	754	46,800	3,200	51,000	3,700
1999	754	46,800	3,200	50,800	4,300
1998	754	46,800	3,200	50,400	5,200
1997	754	46,800	3,200	50,300	3,900
1996	754	46,800	3,200	49,700	4,100
1995	792	56,700	3,300	59,200	3,800
1990 to 1994	729	57,400	2,600	59,900	3,100
1989	729	53,600	2,500	56,100	3,000
1986 to 1988	729	57,000	2,500	59,500	3,000
1985	^F 629/729	57,000	2,500	59,500	3,000
1982 to 1984	629	59,000	2,500	61,500	3,000
1980 to 1981	629	65,500	3,000	68,000	3,500
1977 to 1979	614	55,000	3,000	58,000	3,500
1976	624	46,500	2,500	49,000	3,000
1973 to 1975	461	46,500	2,500	49,000	3,000
1972	^G 449/461	45,000	2,000	45,000	2,000
1967 to 1971	449	48,000	2,000	48,000	2,000
1963 to 1966	357	33,400	1,200	33,400	1,200
1960 to 1962	333	33,400	1,200	33,400	1,200
1959	330	33,400	1,200	33,400	1,200

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

- A PSUs are primary sampling units.
- B CPS is the Current Population Survey.
- C CPS ASEC is the Annual Social and Economic Supplement of the Current Population Survey.
- D The CPS ASEC was referred to as the Annual Demographic Survey (ADS) until 2002.
- E The Census Bureau redesigned the CPS following the Census 2000. During phase-in of the new design, housing units from the new and old designs were in the sample.
- F The Census Bureau redesigned the CPS following the 1980 Decennial Census of Population and Housing.
- G The Census Bureau redesigned the CPS following the 1970 Decennial Census of Population and Housing.

Estimation Procedure. This survey's estimation procedure adjusts weighted sample results to agree with independently derived population estimates of the civilian noninstitutionalized population of the United States and each state (including the District of Columbia). These population estimates, used as controls for the CPS, are prepared monthly to agree with the most current set of population estimates that are released as part of the Census Bureau's population estimates and projections program.

The population controls for the nation are distributed by demographic characteristics in two ways:

- Age, sex, and race (White alone, Black alone, and all other groups combined).
- Age, sex, and Hispanic origin.

The population controls for the states are distributed by race (Black alone and all other race groups combined), age (0-15, 16-44, and 45 and over), and sex.

The independent estimates by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, and for states by selected age groups and broad race categories, are developed using the basic demographic accounting formula whereby the population from the 2010 Decennial Census data is updated using data on the components of population change (births, deaths, and net international migration) with net internal migration as an additional component in the state population estimates.

The net international migration component in the population estimates includes a combination of the following:

- Net international migration of the foreign born;
- Net migration between the United States and Puerto Rico;
- Net migration of natives to and from the United States; and
- Net movement of the Armed Forces population to and from the United States.

Because the latest available information on these components lags the survey date, it is necessary to make short-term projections of these components to develop the estimate for the survey date.

The estimation procedure of the CPS ASEC includes a further adjustment to give married and unmarried partners the same weight.

ACCURACY OF THE ESTIMATES

A sample survey estimate has two types of error: sampling and nonsampling. The accuracy of an estimate depends on both types of error. The nature of the sampling error is known given the survey design; the full extent of the nonsampling error is unknown.

Sampling Error. Since the CPS estimates come from a sample, they may differ from figures from an enumeration of the entire population using the same questionnaires, instructions, and enumerators. For a given estimator, the difference between an estimate based on a sample and the estimate that would result if the sample were to include the entire population is known as sampling error. Standard errors, as calculated by methods described in “Standard Errors and Their Use,” are primarily measures of the magnitude of sampling error. However, they may include some nonsampling error.

Nonsampling Error. For a given estimator, the difference between the estimate that would result if the sample were to include the entire population and the true population value being estimated is known as nonsampling error. There are several sources of nonsampling error that may occur during the development or execution of the survey. It can occur because of circumstances created by the interviewer, the respondent, the survey instrument, or the way the data are collected and processed. For example, errors could occur because:

- The interviewer records the wrong answer, the respondent provides incorrect information, the respondent estimates the requested information, or an unclear survey question is misunderstood by the respondent (measurement error).
- Some individuals who should have been included in the survey frame were missed (coverage error).
- Responses are not collected from all those in the sample or the respondent is unwilling to provide information (nonresponse error).
- Values are estimated imprecisely for missing data (imputation error).
- Forms may be lost, data may be incorrectly keyed, coded, or recoded, etc. (processing error).

To minimize these errors, the Census Bureau applies quality control procedures during all stages of the production process, including the design of the survey, the wording of questions, the review of the work of interviewers and coders, and the statistical review of reports.

Two types of nonsampling error that can be examined to a limited extent are nonresponse and undercoverage.

Nonresponse. The effect of nonresponse cannot be measured directly, but one indication of its potential effect is the nonresponse rate. For the cases eligible for the 2019 ASEC, the basic CPS household-level unweighted nonresponse rate was 16.6 percent. The household-level unweighted nonresponse rate for the ASEC was an additional 18.9 percent. These two

nonresponse rates lead to a combined supplement unweighted nonresponse rate of 32.4 percent.⁴

In accordance with Census Bureau and Office of Management and Budget Quality Standards, the Census Bureau will conduct a nonresponse bias analysis to assess nonresponse bias in the 2019 ASEC.

Sufficient Partial Interview. A sufficient partial interview is an incomplete interview in which the household or person answered enough of the questionnaire for the supplement sponsor to consider the interview complete. The remaining supplement questions may have been edited or imputed to fill in missing values. Insufficient partial interviews are considered to be nonrespondents. Refer to the supplement overview attachment in the technical documentation for the specific questions deemed critical by the sponsor as necessary to be answered in order to be considered a sufficient partial interview.

As part of the nonsampling error analysis, the item response rates, item refusal rates, and edits are reviewed. For the CPS ASEC, the unweighted item refusal rates range from 0.0 percent to 23.0 percent. The unweighted item allocation rates range from 2.4 percent to 74.1 percent.

Undercoverage. The concept of coverage in the survey sampling process is the extent to which the total population that could be selected for sample “covers” the survey’s target population. Missed housing units and missed people within sample households create undercoverage in the CPS. Overall CPS undercoverage for March 2019 is estimated to be about 11 percent. CPS coverage varies with age, sex, and race. Generally, coverage is higher for females than for males and higher for non-Blacks than for Blacks. This differential coverage is a general problem for most household-based surveys.

The CPS weighting procedure partially corrects for bias from undercoverage, but biases may still be present when people who are missed by the survey differ from those interviewed in ways other than age, race, sex, Hispanic origin, and state of residence. How this weighting procedure affects other variables in the survey is not precisely known. All of these considerations affect comparisons across different surveys or data sources.

A common measure of survey coverage is the coverage ratio, calculated as the estimated population before poststratification divided by the independent population control. Table 2 shows March 2019 CPS coverage ratios by age and sex for certain race and Hispanic groups. The CPS coverage ratios can exhibit some variability from month to month.

⁴ Because the ASEC is at the household level, the overall/combined ASEC response rate is a product of the basic CPS response rate and the ASEC response rate.

**Table 2. Current Population Survey Coverage Ratios{tc "CPS Coverage Ratios " \f D }:
March 2019**

Age group	<u>Total</u>			<u>White only</u>		<u>Black only</u>		<u>Residual race^A</u>		<u>Hispanic^B</u>	
	All people	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
0-15	0.87	0.86	0.88	0.90	0.92	0.72	0.71	0.80	0.82	0.79	0.80
16-19	0.83	0.85	0.80	0.89	0.82	0.69	0.75	0.79	0.71	0.88	0.83
20-24	0.76	0.77	0.75	0.80	0.79	0.58	0.62	0.83	0.69	0.80	0.77
25-34	0.82	0.79	0.85	0.83	0.88	0.55	0.73	0.78	0.78	0.75	0.83
35-44	0.90	0.88	0.91	0.92	0.95	0.68	0.81	0.80	0.79	0.78	0.85
45-54	0.90	0.89	0.91	0.90	0.94	0.80	0.78	0.87	0.81	0.81	0.90
55-64	0.94	0.93	0.95	0.96	0.97	0.79	0.89	0.85	0.84	0.95	0.95
65+	0.97	0.98	0.97	1.00	0.98	0.91	0.92	0.86	0.83	0.86	0.88
15+	0.89	0.88	0.90	0.91	0.93	0.71	0.80	0.82	0.79	0.82	0.86
0+	0.89	0.88	0.89	0.91	0.93	0.71	0.78	0.82	0.80	0.81	0.84

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

^A The Residual race group includes cases indicating a single race other than White or Black, and cases indicating two or more races.

^B Hispanics may be any race.

Note: For a more detailed discussion on the use of parameters for race and ethnicity, please see the "Generalized Variance Parameters" section.

Comparability of Data{ TC "Comparability of Data" \f C \l "2" }. Data obtained from the CPS and other sources are not entirely comparable. This results from differences in interviewer training and experience and in differing survey processes. This is an example of nonsampling variability not reflected in the standard errors. Therefore, caution should be used when comparing results from different sources.

Data users should exercise caution when comparing estimates from the CPS ASEC for data year 2018 to estimates from earlier years. The data for 2018 estimates use the new data processing system. This new system introduces demographic edit changes to account for same-sex couples, revised procedures for editing income and health insurance variables, and several new income and health insurance variables. Changes to the editing procedures encompass both changes to the resolution of logically inconsistent data and changes to the imputation methods. The 2018 CPS ASEC estimates can be compared to the 2018 CPS ASEC Bridge Files⁵, which contain data year 2017 estimates, and to the 2017 CPS ASEC Research Files⁶, which contain estimates for data year 2016. The 2017 Research Files and the 2018 Bridge Files both use the new processing system and serve as a bridge between the old production files and the new processing system. Data users should be aware that the estimates from the 2017 and 2018 CPS ASEC Files for data years 2016 and 2017 using the old production system are not directly comparable to the data year 2018 CPS ASEC estimates.

⁵ For additional information on the 2018 CPS ASEC Bridge Files, see the Documentation and User Notes in (US Census Bureau, 2019a).

⁶ For additional information on the 2017 CPS ASEC Research Files, see the Documentation and User Notes in (US Census Bureau, 2019b).

Data users should be careful when comparing estimates for 2018 from the microdata file or in *Income and Poverty in the United States: 2018* and *Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2018* (which reflect 2010 Census-based controls) with estimates from the microdata files or ASEC Reports for 2001 to 2010 (from March 2002 CPS to March 2011 CPS), which reflect 2000 Census-based controls, and to 1993 to 2000 (from March 1994 CPS to March 2001 CPS), which reflect 1990 Census-based controls. Ideally, the same population controls should be used when comparing any estimates. In reality, the use of the same population controls is not practical when comparing trend data over a period of 10 to 20 years. Thus, when it is necessary to combine or compare data based on different controls or different designs, data users should be aware that changes in weighting controls or weighting procedures could create small differences between estimates. See the following discussion for information on comparing estimates derived from different controls or different sample designs.

Microdata files from previous years reflect the latest available census-based controls. Although the most recent change in population controls had relatively little impact on summary measures such as averages, medians, and percentage distributions, it did have a significant impact on levels. For example, use of 2010 Census-based controls results in about a 0.2 percent increase from the 2000 Census-based controls in the civilian noninstitutionalized population and in the number of families and households. Thus, estimates of levels for data collected in 2012 and later years will differ from those for earlier years by more than what could be attributed to actual changes in the population. These differences could be disproportionately greater for certain population subgroups than for the total population.

Users should also exercise caution because of changes caused by the phase-in of the 2010 Census files (see “Basic CPS”).⁷ During this time period, CPS data were collected from sample designs based on different censuses. Two features of the new CPS design have the potential of affecting published estimates: (1) the temporary disruption of the rotation pattern from August 2014 through June 2015 for a comparatively small portion of the sample and (2) the change in sample areas. Most of the known effect on estimates during and after the sample redesign will be the result of changing from 2000 to 2010 geographic definitions. Research has shown that the national-level estimates of the metropolitan and nonmetropolitan populations should not change appreciably because of the new sample design. However, users should still exercise caution when comparing metropolitan and nonmetropolitan estimates across years with a design change, especially at the state level.

Caution should also be used when comparing Hispanic estimates over time. No independent population control totals for people of Hispanic origin were used before 1985.

A Nonsampling Error Warning. Since the full extent of the nonsampling error is unknown, one should be particularly careful when interpreting results based on small differences between estimates. The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate information about nonsampling errors into their analyses, as nonsampling

⁷ The phase-in process using the 2010 Census files began in April 2014.

error could impact the conclusions drawn from the results. Caution should also be used when interpreting results based on a relatively small number of cases. Summary measures (such as medians and percentage distributions) probably do not reveal useful information when computed on a subpopulation smaller than 75,000.

For additional information on nonsampling error including the possible impact on CPS data when known, refer to U.S. Census Bureau (2006) and Brooks & Bailer (1978).

Estimation of Median Incomes. The Census Bureau has changed the methodology for computing median income over time. The Census Bureau has computed medians using either Pareto interpolation or linear interpolation. Currently, we are using linear interpolation to estimate all medians. Pareto interpolation assumes a decreasing density of population within an income interval, whereas linear interpolation assumes a constant density of population within an income interval.

The Census Bureau calculated estimates of median income and associated standard errors for 1979 through 1987 using Pareto interpolation if the estimate was larger than \$20,000 for people or \$40,000 for families and households. We calculated estimates of median income and associated standard errors for 1976, 1977, and 1978 using Pareto interpolation if the estimate was larger than \$12,000 for people or \$18,000 for families and households. All other estimates of median income and associated standard errors for 1976 through 2018 (2019 CPS ASEC), and almost all of the estimates of median income and associated standard errors for 1975 and earlier, were calculated using linear interpolation. Thus, use caution when comparing median incomes above \$12,000 for people or \$18,000 for families and households for different years. Median incomes below those levels are more comparable from year to year since they have always been calculated using linear interpolation. For an indication of the comparability of medians calculated using Pareto interpolation with medians calculated using linear interpolation, see U.S. Census Bureau (1978) and U.S. Census Bureau (1993).

Standard Errors and Their Use. The sample estimate and its standard error enable one to construct a confidence interval. A confidence interval is a range about a given estimate that has a specified probability of containing the average result of all possible samples. For example, if all possible samples were surveyed under essentially the same general conditions and using the same sample design, and if an estimate and its standard error were calculated from each sample, then approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.

A particular confidence interval may or may not contain the average estimate derived from all possible samples, but one can say with specified confidence that the interval includes the average estimate calculated from all possible samples.

Standard errors may also be used to perform hypothesis testing, a procedure for distinguishing between population parameters using sample estimates. The most common type of hypothesis is that the population parameters are different. An example of this

would be comparing the percentage of men who were part-time workers to the percentage of women who were part-time workers.

Tests may be performed at various levels of significance. A significance level is the probability of concluding that the characteristics are different when, in fact, they are the same. For example, to conclude that two characteristics are different at the 0.10 level of significance, the absolute value of the estimated difference between characteristics must be greater than or equal to 1.645 times the standard error of the difference.

The Census Bureau uses 90-percent confidence intervals and 0.10 levels of significance to determine statistical validity. Consult standard statistical textbooks for alternative criteria.

Estimating Standard Errors. The Census Bureau uses replication methods to estimate the standard errors of CPS estimates. These methods primarily measure the magnitude of sampling error. However, they do measure some effects of nonsampling error as well. They do not measure systematic biases in the data associated with nonsampling error. Bias is the average over all possible samples of the differences between the sample estimates and the true value.

There are two ways to calculate standard errors for the 2019 CPS ASEC microdata file. They are:

- Direct estimates created from replicate weighting methods
- Generalized variance estimates created from generalized variance function parameters a and b

While replicate weighting methods provide the most accurate variance estimates, this approach requires more computing resources and more expertise on the part of the user. The Generalized Variance Function (GVF) parameters provide a method of balancing accuracy with resource usage as well as a smoothing effect on standard error estimates across time. For more information on calculating direct estimates, see U.S. Census Bureau (2009). For more information on GVF estimates refer to the “Generalized Variance Parameters” section.

Generalized Variance Parameters. While it is possible to compute and present an estimate of the standard error based on the survey data for each estimate in a report, there are a number of reasons why this is not done. A presentation of the individual standard errors would be of limited use, since one could not possibly predict all of the combinations of results that may be of interest to data users. Additionally, data users have access to CPS microdata files, and it is impossible to compute in advance the standard error for every estimate one might obtain from those data sets. Moreover, variance estimates are based on sample data and have variances of their own. Therefore, some methods of stabilizing these estimates of variance, for example, by generalizing or averaging over time, may be used to improve their reliability.

Experience has shown that certain groups of estimates have similar relationships between their variances and expected values. Modeling or generalizing may provide more stable

variance estimates by taking advantage of these similarities. The GVF is a simple model that expresses the variance as a function of the expected value of the survey estimate. The parameters of the GVF are estimated using direct replicate variances. These GVF parameters provide a relatively easy method to obtain approximate standard errors for numerous characteristics.

The GVF parameters to use in computing standard errors are dependent upon the race/ethnicity group of interest. Table 3 summarizes the relationship between the race/ethnicity group of interest and the GVF parameters to use in standard error calculations.

In this source and accuracy statement, Tables 4 through 17 provide illustrations for calculating standard errors. Table 18 provides the GVF parameters for labor force estimates, and Table 19 provides GVF parameters for characteristics from the 2019 CPS ASEC supplement. Also, tables are provided that allow the calculation of parameters for prior years and parameters for states and regions. Tables 20 and 21 contain correlation coefficients for comparing estimates from consecutive years. Tables 22 and 23 provide factors and population controls to derive state and regional parameters.

The basic CPS questionnaire records the race and ethnicity of each respondent. With respect to race, a respondent can be White, Black, Asian, American Indian and Alaskan Native (AIAN), Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (NHOPHI), or combinations of two or more of the preceding. A respondent's ethnicity can be Hispanic or non-Hispanic, regardless of race.

The GVF parameters to use in computing standard errors are dependent upon the race/ethnicity group of interest. The following table summarizes the relationship between the race/ethnicity group of interest and the GVF parameters to use in standard error calculations.

Table 3. Estimation Groups of Interest and Generalized Variance Parameters

Race/ethnicity group of interest	Generalized variance parameters to use in standard error calculations
Total population	Total or White
White alone, White alone or in combination (AOIC), or White non-Hispanic population	Total or White
Black alone, Black AOIC, or Black non-Hispanic population	Black
Asian alone, Asian AOIC, or Asian non-Hispanic population	Asian, American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN), Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (NHOPI)
AIAN alone, AIAN AOIC, or AIAN non-Hispanic population	Asian, AIAN, NHOPI
NHOPI alone, NHOPI AOIC, or NHOPI non-Hispanic population	Asian, AIAN, NHOPI
Populations from other race groups	Asian, AIAN, NHOPI
Hispanic ^A population	Hispanic ^A
Two or more races ^B – employment/unemployment and educational attainment characteristics	Black
Two or more races ^B – all other characteristics	Asian, AIAN, NHOPI

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, internal data files.

^A Hispanics may be any race.

^B Two or more races refers to the group of cases self-classified as having two or more races.

When calculating standard errors for an estimate of interest from cross-tabulations involving different characteristics, use the set of GVF parameters for the characteristic that will give the largest standard error. If the estimate of interest is strictly from basic CPS data, the GVF parameters will come from the CPS GVF table (Table 18). If the estimate is using ASEC data, the GVF parameters will come from the ASEC GVF table (Table 19).

Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers. The approximate standard error, s_x , of an estimated number from this microdata file can be obtained by using the formula:

$$s_x = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx} \quad (1)$$

Here x is the size of the estimate and a and b are the parameters in Table 18 or 19 associated with the particular type of characteristic.

Illustration 1

Suppose there were 2,711,000 unemployed females in the civilian labor force. Use Formula (1) and the appropriate parameters from Table 18 to get

Table 4. Illustration of Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers

Number of unemployed females in the civilian labor force (x)	2,711,000
a-parameter (a)	-0.000028
b-parameter (b)	2,788
Standard error	86,000
90-percent confidence interval	2,570,000 to 2,852,000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, March 2019.

The standard error is calculated as

$$s_x = \sqrt{-0.000028 \times 2,711,000^2 + 2,788 \times 2,711,000}$$

which, rounded to the nearest thousand, is 86,000. The 90-percent confidence interval is calculated as $2,711,000 \pm 1.645 \times 86,000$.

A conclusion that the average estimate derived from all possible samples lies within a range computed in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples.

Illustration 2

Suppose there were 61,959,000 married-couple family households. Use Formula (1) and the appropriate parameters from Table 19 to get

Table 5. Second Illustration of Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers

Number of married-couple family households (x)	61,959,000
a-parameter (a)	-0.000003
b-parameter (b)	2,712
Standard error	396,000
90-percent confidence interval	61,308,000 to 62,610,000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

The standard error is calculated as

$$s_x = \sqrt{-0.000003 \times 61,959,000^2 + 2,712 \times 61,959,000}$$

which, rounded to the nearest thousand, is 396,000. The 90-percent confidence interval is calculated as $61,959,000 \pm 1.645 \times 396,000$.

A conclusion that the average estimate derived from all possible samples lies within a range computed in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples.

Standard Errors of Estimated Percentages. The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed using sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends on both the size of the percentage and its base. Estimated percentages are relatively more reliable than the corresponding estimates of the numerators of the percentages, particularly if the

percentages are 50 percent or more. When the numerator and denominator of the percentage are in different categories, use the parameter from Table 18 or 19 as indicated by the numerator.

The approximate standard error, $s_{y,p}$, of an estimated percentage can be obtained by using the formula:

$$s_{y,p} = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)} \quad (2)$$

Here y is the total number of people, families, households, or unrelated individuals in the base or denominator of the percentage, p is the percentage $100 \cdot x/y$ ($0 \leq p \leq 100$), and b is the parameter in Table 18 or 19 associated with the characteristic in the numerator of the percentage.

Illustration 3

Suppose there were 224,003,000 out of 250,563,000 adults (aged 18 and older), or 89.4 percent, who graduated from high school. Use Formula (2) and the appropriate parameter from Table 19 to get

Table 6. Illustration of Standard Errors of Estimated Percentages

Percentage of adults who are high school graduates (p)	89.4
Base (y)	250,563,000
b-parameter (b)	3,021
Standard error	0.11
90-percent confidence interval	89.2 to 89.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

The standard error is calculated as

$$s_{y,p} = \sqrt{\frac{3,021}{250,563,000} \times 89.4 \times (100 - 89.4)} = 0.11$$

The 90-percent confidence interval of the percentage of adults who graduated from high school is calculated as $89.4 \pm 1.645 \times 0.11$.

Standard Errors of Estimated Differences. The standard error of the difference between two sample estimates is approximately equal to

$$s_{x_1 - x_2} = \sqrt{s_{x_1}^2 + s_{x_2}^2 - 2rs_{x_1}s_{x_2}} \quad (3)$$

where s_{x_1} and s_{x_2} are the standard errors of the estimates, x_1 and x_2 . The estimates can be numbers, percentages, ratios, etc. Tables 20 and 21 contain the correlation coefficient, r ,

for CPS year-to-year comparisons. The correlations were derived for income, poverty, and health insurance estimates, but they can be used for other types of estimates where the year-to-year correlation between identical households is high. For making other comparisons, assume that r equals zero. Making this assumption will result in accurate estimates of standard errors for the difference between two estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. However, if there is a high positive (negative) correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate (underestimate) the true standard error.

Illustration 4

Suppose there were 25,266,000 men over age 24 who were never married and 10,564,000 men over age 24 who were divorced. The apparent difference is 14,702,000. Use Formulas (1) and (3) with $r = 0$ and the appropriate parameters from Table 19 to get

Table 7. Illustration of Standard Errors of Estimated Differences

	Never married (x_1)	Divorced (x_2)	Difference
Number of males over age 24	25,266,000	10,564,000	14,702,000
a-parameter (a)	-0.000007	-0.000007	-
b-parameter (b)	2,197	2,197	-
Standard error	226,000	150,000	271,000
90-percent confidence interval	24,894,000 to 25,638,000	10,317,000 to 10,811,000	14,256,000 to 15,148,000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

The standard error of the difference is calculated as

$$s_{x_1-x_2} = \sqrt{226,000^2 + 150,000^2}$$

which, rounded to the nearest thousand, is 271,000. The 90-percent confidence interval around the difference is calculated as $14,702,000 \pm 1.645 \times 271,000$. Since this interval does not include zero, we can conclude with 90-percent confidence that the number of never-married men over age 24 was higher than the number of divorced men over age 24.

Illustration 5

Suppose that the percentage of children in poverty in 2017⁸ was 17.4 percent out of 73,470,000 children, and the percentage of children in poverty in 2018 was 16.2 percent out of 73,284,000 children. The apparent difference is 1.2 percent. Use Formulas (2) and (3) and the appropriate parameter and correlation coefficient from Tables 19 and 21 to get

⁸ The estimates for data year 2017 come from the 2018 CPS ASEC Bridge Files.

Table 8. Second Illustration of Standard Errors of Estimated Differences

	2017 (x_1)	2018 (x_2)	Difference
Percentage of children in poverty (p)	17.4	16.2	1.2
Base	73,470,000	73,284,000	-
b-parameter (b)	4,974 ^A	2,718	-
Correlation coefficient (r)	-	-	0.45
Standard error	0.31	0.22	0.29
90-percent confidence interval	16.9 to 17.9	15.8 to 16.6	0.7 to 1.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

^A This value comes from the Source and Accuracy Statement for the 2017 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, Appendix G, Table 5 in (U.S. Census Bureau, 2018). For additional information, see the “Year-to-Year Factors” section.

The standard error of the difference is calculated as

$$s_{x_1-x_2} = \sqrt{0.31^2 + 0.22^2 - 2 \times 0.45 \times 0.31 \times 0.22} = 0.29$$

and the 90-percent confidence interval around the difference is calculated as $1.2 \pm 1.645 \times 0.29$. Since this interval does not include zero, we can conclude with 90-percent confidence that the percentage of children in poverty in 2018 is significantly different than the percentage of children in poverty in 2017.

Standard Errors of Estimated Ratios. Certain estimates may be calculated as the ratio of two numbers. Compute the standard error of a ratio, x/y , using

$$s_{x/y} = \frac{x}{y} \sqrt{\left(\frac{s_x}{x}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{s_y}{y}\right)^2 - 2r \frac{s_x s_y}{xy}} \quad (4)$$

The standard error of the numerator, s_x , and that of the denominator, s_y , may be calculated using formulas described earlier. In Formula (4), r represents the correlation between the numerator and the denominator of the estimate.

For one type of ratio, the denominator is a count of families or households and the numerator is a count of people in those families or households with a certain characteristic. If there is at least one person with the characteristic in every family or household, use 0.7 as an estimate of r . An example of this type is the average number of children per family with children.

For all other types of ratios, r is assumed to be zero. Examples are the average number of children per family and the family poverty rate. If r is actually positive (negative), then this procedure will provide an overestimate (underestimate) of the standard error of the ratio.

Note: For estimates expressed as the ratio of x per 100 y or x per 1,000 y , multiply Formula (4) by 100 or 1,000, respectively, to obtain the standard error.

Illustration 6

Suppose there were 10,444,000 males working part-time and 18,044,000 females working part-time. The ratio of males working part-time to females working part-time would be 0.579, or 57.9 percent. Use Formulas (1) and (4) with $r = 0$ and the appropriate parameters from Table 18 to get

Table 9. Illustration of Standard Errors of Estimated Ratios

	Males (x)	Females (y)	Ratio
Number who work part-time	10,444,000	18,044,000	0.579
a-parameter (a)	-0.000031	-0.000028	-
b-parameter (b)	2,947	2,788	-
Standard error	166,000	203,000	0.011
90-percent confidence interval	10,171,000 to 10,717,000	17,710,000 to 18,378,000	0.561 to 0.597

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, March 2019.

The standard error is calculated as

$$s_{x/y} = \frac{10,444,000}{18,044,000} \sqrt{\left(\frac{166,000}{10,444,000}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{203,000}{18,044,000}\right)^2} = 0.011$$

and the 90-percent confidence interval is calculated as $0.579 \pm 1.645 \times 0.011$.

Illustration 7

Suppose that the number of families below the poverty level was 7,504,000 and the total number of families was 83,508,000. The ratio of families below the poverty level to the total number of families would be 0.090 or 9.0 percent. Use the appropriate parameters from Table 19 and Formulas (1) and (4) with $r = 0$ to get

Table 10. Second Illustration of Standard Errors of Estimated Ratios

	In poverty (x)	Total (y)	Ratio (in percent)
Number of families	7,504,000	83,508,000	9.0
a-parameter (a)	0.000082	-0.000003	-
b-parameter (b)	3,631	2,712	-
Standard error	179,000	453,000	0.22
90-percent confidence interval	7,210,000 to 7,798,000	82,763,000 to 84,253,000	8.6 to 9.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

The standard error is calculated as

$$s_{x/y} = \frac{7,504,000}{83,508,000} \sqrt{\left(\frac{179,000}{7,504,000}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{453,000}{83,508,000}\right)^2} = 0.0022 = 0.22\%$$

and the 90-percent confidence interval of the percentage is calculated as $9.0 \pm 1.645 \times 0.22$.

Standard Errors of Estimated Medians{ TC "Standard Error of a Median" \f C \l "2" }.

The sampling variability of an estimated median depends on the form of the distribution and the size of the base. One can approximate the reliability of an estimated median by determining a confidence interval about it. (See "Standard Errors and Their Use" for a general discussion of confidence intervals.)

Estimate the 68-percent confidence limits of a median based on sample data using the following procedure:

1. Using Formula (2) and the base of the distribution, calculate the standard error of 50 percent.
2. Add to and subtract from 50 percent the standard error determined in step 1. These two numbers are the percentage limits corresponding to the 68-percent confidence interval about the estimated median.
3. Using the distribution of the characteristic, determine upper and lower limits of the 68-percent confidence interval by calculating values corresponding to the two points established in step 2.

Note: The percentage limits found in step 2 may or may not fall in the same characteristic distribution interval.

Use the following formula to calculate the upper and lower limits:

$$X_p = \frac{pN - N_1}{N_2 - N_1} (A_2 - A_1) + A_1 \quad (5)$$

where

X_p = estimated upper and lower bounds for the confidence interval ($0 \leq p \leq 1$). For purposes of calculating the confidence interval, p takes on the values determined in step 2. Note that X_p estimates the median when $p = 0.50$.

N = for distribution of numbers: the total number of units (people, households, etc.) for the characteristic in the distribution.

= for distribution of percentages: the value 100.

p = the values obtained in Step 2.

A_1, A_2 = the lower and upper bounds, respectively, of the interval containing X_p .

N_1, N_2 = for distribution of numbers: the estimated number of units (people, households, etc.) with values of the characteristic less than or equal to A_1 and A_2 , respectively.

= for distribution of percentages: the estimated percentage of units (people, households, etc.) having values of the characteristic less than or equal to A_1 and A_2 , respectively.

4. Divide the difference between the two points determined in step 3 by 2 to obtain the standard error of the median.

Note: Median incomes and their standard errors calculated as below may differ from those in published tables and reports showing income, since narrower income intervals were used in those calculations.

Illustration 8

Suppose there were 128,579,000 households in 2019, and their income was distributed in the following way:

Table 11. Illustration of Standard Errors of Estimated Medians

Income level	Number of households	Cumulative number of households	Cumulative percent of households
Under \$5,000	4,283,000	4,283,000	3.33%
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,337,000	7,620,000	5.93%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5,510,000	13,130,000	10.21%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11,444,000	24,574,000	19.11%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11,290,000	35,864,000	27.89%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15,438,000	51,302,000	39.90%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	22,115,000	73,417,000	57.10%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	16,046,000	89,463,000	69.58%
\$100,000 and over	39,117,000	128,579,000*	100.00%*

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

*There may be a difference due to rounding.

1. Using Formula (2) with $b = 2,980$, the standard error of 50 percent on a base of 128,579,000 is about 0.24 percent.
2. To obtain a 68-percent confidence interval on an estimated median, add to and subtract from 50 percent the standard error found in step 1. This yields percentage limits of 49.76 and 50.24.
3. The lower and upper limits for the interval in which the percentage limits falls are \$50,000 and \$75,000, respectively.

Then the estimated numbers of households with an income less than or equal to \$50,000 and \$75,000 are 51,302,000 and 73,417,000, respectively.

Using Formula (5), the lower limit for the confidence interval of the median is found to be about

$$X_{0.4976} = \frac{0.4976 \times 128,579,000 - 51,302,000}{73,417,000 - 51,302,000} (75,000 - 50,000) + 50,000 = 64,333$$

Similarly, the upper limit is found to be about

$$X_{0.5024} = \frac{0.5024 \times 128,579,000 - 51,302,000}{73,417,000 - 51,302,000} (75,000 - 50,000) + 50,000 = 65,031$$

Thus, a 68-percent confidence interval for the median income for households is from \$64,333 to \$65,031.

4. The standard error of the median is, therefore,

$$\frac{65,031 - 64,333}{2} = 349$$

Standard Errors of Averages for Grouped Data{ TC "Standard Error of an Average for Grouped Data" \f C \l "2" }. The formula used to estimate the standard error of an average for grouped data is

$$s_{\bar{x}} = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y}(S^2)} \quad (6)$$

In this formula, y is the size of the base of the distribution and b is the parameter from Table 4 or 5. The variance, S^2 , is given by the following formula:

$$S^2 = \sum_{i=1}^c p_i \bar{x}_i^2 - \bar{x}^2 \quad (7)$$

where \bar{x} , the average of the distribution, is estimated by

$$\bar{x} = \sum_{i=1}^c p_i \bar{x}_i \quad (8)$$

where

c = the number of groups; i indicates a specific group, thus taking on values 1 through c .

p_i = estimated proportion of households, families, or people whose values for the characteristic being considered fall in group i .

$\bar{x}_i = (Z_{Li} + Z_{Ui})/2$ where Z_{Li} and Z_{Ui} are the lower and upper interval boundaries, respectively, for group i . \bar{x}_i is assumed to be the most representative value for the characteristic of households, families, or people in group i . If group c is open-ended, i.e., no upper interval boundary exists, use a group approximate average value of

$$\bar{x}_c = \frac{3}{2}Z_{Lc} \quad (9)$$

Illustration 9

Suppose that there were 7,504,000 families in poverty and that the distribution of the income deficit (the difference between their family income and poverty threshold) for all families in poverty was

Table 12. Distribution of Income Deficit for Illustration 9

Income deficit	Number of families in poverty	Percentage of families in poverty (p_i)	Average income deficit (\bar{x}_i)
Under \$1000	536,000	7.1%	500
\$1000 to \$2,499	649,000	8.6%	1,750
\$2,500 to \$4,999	935,000	12.5%	3,750
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1,031,000	13.7%	6,250
\$7,500 to \$9,999	861,000	11.5%	8,750
\$10,000 to \$12,499	669,000	8.9%	11,250
\$12,500 to \$14,999	621,000	8.3%	13,750
\$15,000 and over	2,203,000	29.4%	22,500
Total	7,504,000*	100%*	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

*There may be a difference due to rounding.

Using Formula (8),

$$\bar{x} = (0.071 \times 500) + (0.086 \times 1,750) + (0.125 \times 3,750) + (0.137 \times 6,250) + (0.115 \times 8,750) + (0.089 \times 11,250) + (0.083 \times 13,750) + (0.294 \times 22,500) = 11,275$$

and Formula (7),

$$S^2 = (0.071 \times 500^2) + (0.086 \times 1,750^2) + (0.125 \times 3,750^2) + (0.137 \times 6,250^2) + (0.115 \times 8,750^2) + (0.089 \times 11,250^2) + (0.083 \times 13,750^2) + (0.294 \times 22,500^2) - 11,275^2 = 64,863,000$$

Use the appropriate parameter from Table 19 and Formula (6) to get

Table 13. Illustration of Standard Errors of Averages for Grouped Data

Average income deficit for families in poverty (\bar{x})	\$11,275
Variance (S^2)	64,863,000
Base (y)	7,504,000

b-parameter (<i>b</i>)	3,631
Standard error	\$177
90-percent confidence interval	\$10,984 to \$11,566

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.
The standard error is calculated as

$$s_{\bar{x}} = \sqrt{\frac{3,631}{7,504,000}(64,863,000)} = 177$$

and the 90-percent confidence interval is calculated as \$11,275 ± 1.645 × \$177.

Standard Errors of Estimated Per Capita Deficits { TC "Standard Error of Estimated Per Capita Deficit" \f C \l "2" }. Certain average values in reports associated with the CPS ASEC data represent the per capita deficit for households of a certain class. The average per capita deficit is approximately equal to

$$x = \frac{hm}{p} \quad (10)$$

where

h = number of households in the class.

m = average deficit for households in the class.

p = number of people in households in the class.

x = average per capita deficit of people in households in the class.

To approximate standard errors for these averages, use the formula

$$s_x = \frac{hm}{p} \sqrt{\left(\frac{s_m}{m}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{s_p}{p}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{s_h}{h}\right)^2 - 2r \left(\frac{s_p}{p}\right) \left(\frac{s_h}{h}\right)} \quad (11)$$

In Formula (11), *r* represents the correlation between *p* and *h*.

For one type of average, the class represents households containing a fixed number of people. For example, *h* could be the number of 3-person households. In this case, there is an exact correlation between the number of people in households and the number of households. Therefore, *r* = 1 for such households. For other types of averages, the class represents households of other demographic types, for example, households in distinct regions, households in which the householder is of a certain age group, and owner-occupied and tenant-occupied households. In this and other cases in which the correlation between *p* and *h* is not perfect, use 0.7 as an estimate of *r*.

Illustration 10

Suppose there were 25,489,000 people living in families in poverty, and 7,504,000 families in poverty, with an average deficit income for families in poverty of \$11,275 with a standard error of \$177 (from Illustration 9). Use Formulas (1), (10), and (11) and the appropriate parameters from Table 19 and $r = 0.7$ to get

Table 14. Illustration of Standard Errors of Estimated Per Capita Deficits

	Number (h)	Number of people (p)	Average income deficit (m)	Average per capita deficit (x)
Value for families in poverty	7,504,000	25,489,000	\$11,275	\$3,319
a-parameter (a)	0.000082	-0.000009	-	-
b-parameter (b)	3,631	3,051	-	-
Correlation (r)	-	-	-	0.7
Standard error	179,000	268,000	\$177	\$80
90-percent confidence interval	7,210,000 to 7,798,000	25,048,000 to 25,930,000	\$10,984 to \$11,566	\$3,187 to \$3,451

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

The estimate of the average per capita deficit is calculated as

$$x = \frac{7,504,000 \times 11,275}{25,489,000} = 3,319$$

and the standard error is calculated as

$$s_x = \frac{7,504,000 \times 11,275}{25,489,000} \sqrt{\left(\frac{177}{11,275}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{268,000}{25,489,000}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{179,000}{7,504,000}\right)^2 - 2 \times 0.7 \times \left(\frac{268,000}{25,489,000}\right) \times \left(\frac{179,000}{7,504,000}\right)} = 80$$

The 90-percent confidence interval is calculated as $\$3,319 \pm 1.645 \times \80 .

Accuracy of State Estimates { TC "Accuracy of State Estimates" \f C \l "2" }. The redesign of the CPS following the 1980 census provided an opportunity to increase efficiency and accuracy of state data. All strata are now defined within state boundaries. The sample is allocated among the states to produce state and national estimates with the required accuracy while keeping total sample size to a minimum. Improved accuracy of state data was achieved with about the same sample size as in the 1970 design.

Since the CPS is designed to produce both state and national estimates, the proportion of the total population sampled and the sampling rates differ among the states. In general, the smaller the population of the state the larger the sampling proportion. For example, in Vermont, approximately 1 in every 250 households is sampled each month. In New York, the sample is about 1 in every 2,000 households. Nevertheless, the size of the sample in New York is four times larger than in Vermont because New York has a larger population.

Note: The Census Bureau recommends the use of 3-year averages to compare estimates across states and 2-year averages to evaluate changes in state estimates over time. See “Standard Errors of Data for Combined Years.” The Census Bureau also recommends the American Community Survey microdata file as the preferred source for income and poverty state data in years 2006 (2005 estimates) to the present.

Standard Errors of State Estimates { TC "Computation of Standard Errors for State Estimates" \f C \l "2" }. The standard error for a state may be obtained by determining new state-level a- and b-parameters and then using these adjusted parameters in the standard error formulas mentioned previously. To determine a new state-level b-parameter (b_{state}), multiply the b-parameter from Table 18 or 19 by the state factor from Table 22. To determine a new state-level a-parameter (a_{state}), use the following:

- (1) If the a-parameter from Table 18 or 19 is positive, multiply it by the state factor from Table 22.
- (2) If the a-parameter in Table 18 or 19 is negative, calculate the new state-level a-parameter as follows:

$$a_{state} = \frac{-b_{state}}{POP_{state}} \quad (12)$$

where POP_{state} is the state population found in Table 22.

Illustration 11

Suppose there were 14,601,000 people living in New York state who were born in the United States. Use Formulas (1) and (12) and the appropriate parameter, factor, and population from Tables 19 and 22 to get

Table 15. Illustration of Standard Errors of State Estimates

Number of people in New York born in the U.S. (x)	14,601,000
b-parameter (b)	2,197
New York state factor	1.19
State population	19,269,650
State a-parameter (a_{state})	-0.000136
State b-parameter (b_{state})	2,614
Standard error	96,000
90-percent confidence interval	14,443,000 to 14,759,000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

Obtain the state-level b-parameter by multiplying the b-parameter, 2,197, by the state factor, 1.19. This gives $b_{state} = 2,197 \times 1.19 = 2,614$. Obtain the needed state-level a-parameter by

$$a_{state} = \frac{-2,614}{19,269,650} = -0.000136$$

The standard error of the estimate of the number of people in New York state who were born in the United States can then be found by using Formula (1) and the new state-level a - and b - parameters, -0.000136 and 2,614, respectively. The standard error is given by

$$s_x = \sqrt{-0.000136 \times 14,601,000^2 + 2,614 \times 14,601,000}$$

which, rounded to the nearest thousand, is 96,000.

Standard Errors of Regional Estimates. To compute standard errors for regional estimates, follow the steps for computing standard errors for state estimates found in “Standard Errors for State Estimates” using the regional factors and populations found in Table 23.

Illustration 12

Suppose there were 16,757,000 of 123,258,032 people, or 13.6 percent, living in poverty in the South. Use Formulas (2) and (12) and the appropriate parameter, factor, and population from Tables 19 and 23 to get

Table 16. Illustration of Standard Errors of Regional Estimates

Poverty rate in the South (p)	13.6
Base (y)	123,258,032
b-parameter (b)	3,051
South regional factor	1.13
Regional b-parameter (b_{region})	3,448
Standard error	0.18
90-percent confidence interval	13.3 to 13.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

Obtain the region-level b-parameter by multiplying the b-parameter, 3,051, by the South regional factor, 1.13. This gives $b_{region} = 3,051 \times 1.13 = 3,448$.

The standard error of the estimate of the poverty rate for people living in the South can then be found by using Formula (2) and the new region-level b-parameter, 3,448. The standard error is given by

$$s_{y,p} = \sqrt{\frac{3,448}{123,258,032} \times 13.6 \times (100 - 13.6)} = 0.18$$

and the 90-percent confidence interval of the poverty rate for people living in the South is calculated as $13.6 \pm 1.645 \times 0.18$.

Standard Errors of Groups of States { TC "Computation of Standard Errors for Groups of States" \f C \l "2" }. The standard error calculation for a group of states is similar to the standard error calculation for a single state. First, calculate a new state group factor for the

group of states. Then, determine new state group a- and b-parameters. Finally, use these adjusted parameters in the standard error formulas mentioned previously.

Use the following formula to determine a new state group factor:

$$\text{state group factor} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \text{POP}_i \times \text{state factor}_i}{\sum_{i=1}^n \text{POP}_i} \quad (13)$$

where POP_i and state factor_i are the population and factor for state i from Table 22. To obtain a new state group b-parameter ($b_{\text{state group}}$), multiply the b-parameter from Table 18 or 19 by the state factor obtained by Formula (13). To determine a new state group a-parameter ($a_{\text{state group}}$), use the following:

- (1) If the a-parameter from Table 18 or 19 is positive, multiply it by the state group factor determined by Formula (13).
- (2) If the a-parameter in Table 18 or 19 is negative, calculate the new state group a-parameter as follows:

$$a_{\text{state group}} = \frac{-b_{\text{state group}}}{\sum_{i=1}^n \text{POP}_i} \quad (14)$$

Illustration 13

Suppose the state group factor for the state group Illinois-Indiana-Michigan was required. The appropriate factor would be

$$\text{state group factor} = \frac{12,524,599 \times 1.17 + 6,613,762 \times 1.11 + 9,903,633 \times 1.11}{12,524,599 + 6,613,762 + 9,903,633} = 1.14$$

Standard Errors of Data for Combined Years{ TC "Computation of Standard Errors for Data for Combined Years" \f C \l "2" }. Sometimes estimates for multiple years are combined to improve precision. For example, suppose \bar{x} is an average derived from n

consecutive years' data, i.e., $\bar{x} = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{x_i}{n}$, where the x_i are the estimates for the individual years. Use the formulas described previously to estimate the standard error, s_{x_i} , of each year's estimate. Then the standard error of \bar{x} is

$$s_{\bar{x}} = \frac{s_x}{n} \quad (15)$$

where

$$s_x = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n s_{x_i}^2 + 2r \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} s_{x_i} s_{x_{i+1}}} \quad (16)$$

and s_{x_i} are the standard errors of the estimates x_i . Tables 20 and 21 contain the correlation coefficients, r , for the correlation between consecutive years i and $i+1$. Correlation between nonconsecutive years is zero. The correlations were derived for income and poverty estimates, but they can be used for other types of estimates where the year-to-year correlation between identical households is high.

The Census Bureau recommends the use of 3-year average estimates for certain small population subgroups⁹ (see also “Accuracy of State Estimates.”) Two-year moving averages are recommended for these small population subgroups for comparisons across adjacent years.

Illustration 14

Suppose the 2016-2018¹⁰ 3-year average percentage of families with female householder, no husband present, in poverty was 25.9. Suppose the percentages and bases for 2016, 2017, and 2018 were 26.7, 26.2, and 24.9 percent and 15,411,000, 15,305,000, and 15,052,000 respectively. Use the appropriate parameters and correlation coefficients from Tables 19 and 21 and Formulas (2), (15), and (16) to get

Table 17. Illustration of Standard Errors of Data for Combined Years

	2016	2017	2018	2016-2018 Average
Percentage of families with female householder, no husband present, in poverty (p)	26.7	26.2	24.9	25.9
Base (y)	15,411,000	15,305,000	15,052,000	-
b-parameter (b)	1,518 ^A	1,518 ^B	3,631	-
Correlation (r)	-	-	-	0.35
Standard error	0.44	0.44	0.67	0.36
90-percent confidence interval	26.0 to 27.4	25.5 to 26.9	23.8 to 26.0	25.3 to 26.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

^A This value comes from the Source and Accuracy Statement for the 2016 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, Appendix G, Table 5 in (U.S. Census Bureau, 2017). For additional information, see the “Year-to-Year Factors” section.

^B This value comes from the Source and Accuracy Statement for the 2017 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, Appendix G, Table 5 in (U.S. Census Bureau, 2018). For additional information, see the “Year-to-Year Factors” section.

The standard error of the 3-year average is calculated as

$$s_{\bar{x}} = \frac{1.09}{3} = 0.36$$

⁹ Estimates of characteristics of the American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) and Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (NHOPI) populations based on a single-year sample would be unreliable due to the small size of the sample that can be drawn from either population. Accordingly, such estimates are based on multiyear averages.

¹⁰ The estimates for data year 2016 come from the 2017 CPS ASEC Research Files, and the estimates for data year 2017 come from the CPS ASEC 2018 Bridge Files.

where

$$s_x = \sqrt{0.44^2 + 0.44^2 + 0.67^2 + (2 \times 0.35 \times 0.44 \times 0.44) + (2 \times 0.35 \times 0.44 \times 0.67)} = 1.09$$

The 90-percent confidence interval for the 3-year average percentage of families with a female householder, no husband present, in poverty is $25.9 \pm 1.645 \times 0.36$.

Standard Errors of Quarterly or Yearly Averages. For information on calculating standard errors for labor force data from the CPS which involve quarterly or yearly averages, please see Bureau of Labor Statistics (2006).

Year-to-Year Factors. In past years, the Census Bureau published a table of year factors for the CPS ASEC Supplement in the Source and Accuracy Statement. User demand for these factors has diminished with the introduction of replicate weights. Data users producing estimates from prior years should consult the Source and Accuracy Statements covering the years of their analysis to estimate standard errors.

Technical Assistance. If you require assistance or additional information, please contact the Demographic Statistical Methods Division via e-mail at dsmd.source.and.accuracy@census.gov.

**Table 18. Parameters for Computation of Standard Errors for Labor Force Characteristics:
March 2019**

Characteristic	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>
Total or White		
<i>Civilian labor force, employed</i>	-0.000013	2,481
<i>Not in labor force</i>	-0.000013	2,432
<i>Unemployed</i>	-0.000017	3,244
<i>Civilian labor force, employed, not in labor force, and unemployed</i>		
Men	-0.000031	2,947
Women	-0.000028	2,788
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	-0.000261	3,244
Black		
<i>Civilian labor force, employed, not in labor force, and unemployed</i>	-0.000117	3,601
Men	-0.000249	3,465
Women	-0.000190	3,191
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	-0.001425	3,601
Asian, American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN), Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (NHOPI)		
<i>Civilian labor force, employed, not in labor force, and unemployed</i>	-0.000245	3,311
Men	-0.000537	3,397
Women	-0.000399	2,874
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	-0.004078	3,311
Hispanic, may be of any race		
<i>Civilian labor force, employed, not in labor force, and unemployed</i>	-0.000087	3,316
Men	-0.000172	3,276
Women	-0.000158	3,001
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	-0.000909	3,316

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Internal Current Population Survey data files for the 2010 Design.

Notes: These parameters are to be applied to basic CPS monthly labor force estimates. The Total or White, Black, and Asian, AIAN, NHOPI parameters are to be used for both alone and in combination race group estimates. For same-sex households, multiply the a- and b-parameters by 1.3. For nonmetropolitan characteristics, multiply the a- and b-parameters by 1.5. If the characteristic of interest is total state population, not subtotaled by race or ethnicity, the a- and b-parameters are zero. For foreign-born and noncitizen characteristics for Total and White, the a- and b-parameters should be multiplied by 1.3. No adjustment is necessary for foreign-born and noncitizen characteristics for Black, Hispanic, and Asian, AIAN, NHOPI parameters. For the groups self-classified as having two or more races, use the Asian, AIAN, NHOPI parameters for all employment characteristics.

**Table 19. Parameters for Computation of Standard Errors for People and Families: 2019
Annual Social and Economic Supplement**

Characteristics	Total or White		Black		Asian, AIAN, & NHOPI ^A		Hispanic ^B	
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>
PEOPLE								
Educational attainment	-0.000009	3,021	-0.000035	2,688	-0.000078	2,628	-0.000406	2,434
Employment	-0.000013	2,481	-0.000117	3,601	-0.000245	3,311	-0.000087	3,316
People by family income	-0.000013	4,333	-0.000062	4,722	-0.000119	3,984	-0.000069	4,122
Income characteristics								
Total	-0.000008	2,641	-0.000030	2,310	-0.000070	2,338	-0.000037	2,209
Male	-0.000017	2,663	-0.000065	2,366	-0.000144	2,342	-0.000078	2,352
Female	-0.000014	2,238	-0.000052	2,077	-0.000128	2,218	-0.000070	2,106
Age								
15 to 24	-0.000073	3,099	-0.000250	2,917	-0.000467	2,568	-0.000162	2,442
25 to 44	-0.000031	2,645	-0.000120	2,664	-0.000260	2,620	-0.000149	2,657
45 to 64	-0.000034	2,846	-0.000132	2,296	-0.000355	2,528	-0.000202	2,434
65 and over	-0.000058	3,033	-0.000240	2,011	-0.000714	2,453	-0.000466	2,115
Health insurance	-0.000008	2,688	-0.000031	2,334	-0.000072	2,400	-0.000041	2,460
Marital status, household and family								
Some household members	-0.000007	2,197	-0.000035	2,673	-0.000055	1,841	-0.000033	1,990
All household members	-0.000008	2,450	-0.000029	2,236	-0.000060	2,023	-0.000032	1,937
Mobility (movers)								
Educational attainment, labor force, Marital status, household, family, and income	-0.000010	3,288	-0.000045	3,417	-0.000089	2,976	-0.000051	3,048
US, county, state, region, or metropolitan statistical areas	-0.000015	4,909	-0.000061	4,613	-0.000147	4,917	-0.000085	5,105
Below poverty								
Total	-0.000009	3,051	-0.000040	3,027	-0.000087	2,931	-0.000047	2,790
Male	-0.000020	3,111	-0.000085	3,088	-0.000174	2,819	-0.000098	2,935
Female	-0.000018	2,912	-0.000077	3,094	-0.000162	2,797	-0.000093	2,786
Age								
Under 15	-0.000062	3,812	-0.000276	4,853	-0.000559	4,699	-0.000260	4,362
Under 18	-0.000033	2,718	-0.000165	3,740	-0.000295	3,065	-0.000147	3,052
15 and over	-0.000013	3,332	-0.000054	3,246	-0.000117	3,050	-0.000065	3,215
15 to 24	-0.000078	3,307	-0.000244	2,850	-0.000532	2,921	-0.000179	2,686
25 to 44	-0.000032	2,751	-0.000136	3,005	-0.000266	2,675	-0.000150	2,676
45 to 64	-0.000036	3,008	-0.000141	2,469	-0.000360	2,566	-0.000211	2,548
65 and over	-0.000063	3,289	-0.000275	2,311	-0.000746	2,560	-0.000522	2,370
Unemployment	-0.000017	3,244	-0.000117	3,601	-0.000245	3,311	-0.000087	3,316
FAMILIES, HOUSEHOLDS, OR UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Income	-0.000010	2,980	-0.000151	3,235	-0.000077	2,957	-0.000026	2,898
Marital status, household and family, educational attainment, population by age/sex	-0.000003	2,712	-0.000054	2,224	-0.000044	2,975	-0.000003	2,811
Poverty	0.000082	3,631	0.000314	3,646	0.000857	3,379	0.000206	3,565

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, Internal data from the 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

^A AIAN is American Indian and Alaska Native, and NHOPI is Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.

^B Hispanics may be any race.

Notes: These parameters are to be applied to the 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplement data. The Total or White, Black, and Asian, AIAN, NHOPI parameters are to be used for both alone and in combination race group estimates. For same-sex households, multiply the a- and b-parameters by 1.3. For nonmetropolitan characteristics, multiply the a- and b-parameters by 1.5. If the characteristic of interest is total state population, not subtotaled by race or ethnicity, the a- and b-parameters are zero. For foreign-born and noncitizen characteristics for Total and White, the a- and b-parameters should be multiplied by 1.3. No adjustment is necessary for foreign-born and noncitizen characteristics for Black, Asian, AIAN, NHOPI, and Hispanic parameters. For the group self-classified as having two or more races, use the Asian, AIAN, NHOPI parameters for all characteristics except employment, unemployment, and educational attainment, in which case use Black parameters. For a more detailed discussion on the use of parameters for race and ethnicity, please see the "Generalized Variance Parameters" section.

Table 20. Current Population Survey Year-to-Year Correlation Coefficients for Income and Health Insurance Characteristics: 1961 to 2019

Characteristics	1961-2001 (basic) or 2001 (expanded)-2019		2000 (basic)- 2001 (expanded)	
	People	Families	People	Families
Total	0.30	0.35	0.19	0.22
White	0.30	0.35	0.20	0.23
Black	0.30	0.35	0.15	0.18
Other	0.30	0.35	0.15	0.17
Hispanic ^A	0.45	0.55	0.36	0.28

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, Internal data files.

^A Hispanics may be any race.

Notes: Correlation coefficients are not available for income data before 1961. These correlation coefficients are for comparisons of consecutive years. For comparisons of nonconsecutive years, assume the correlation is zero. For households and unrelated individuals, use the correlation coefficient for families. For a more detailed discussion on the use of parameters for race and ethnicity, please see the "Generalized Variance Parameters" section.

Table 21. Current Population Survey Year-to-Year Correlation Coefficients for Poverty Characteristics: 1971 to 2019

Characteristics	1973-84, 1985-2001 (basic) or 2001 (expanded)-2019		2000 (basic)-2001 (expanded)		1984-1985		1972-1973		1971-1972	
	People	Families	People	Families	People	Families	People	Families	People	Families
Total	0.45	0.35	0.29	0.22	0.39	0.30	0.15	0.14	0.31	0.28
White	0.35	0.30	0.23	0.20	0.30	0.26	0.14	0.13	0.28	0.25
Black	0.45	0.35	0.23	0.18	0.39	0.30	0.17	0.16	0.35	0.32
Other	0.45	0.35	0.22	0.17	0.30	0.30	0.17	0.16	0.35	0.32
Hispanic ^A	0.65	0.55	0.52	0.40	0.56	0.47	0.17	0.16	0.35	0.32

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, Internal data files.

^A Hispanics may be any race.

Notes: Correlation coefficients are not available for income data before 1961. These correlation coefficients are for comparisons of consecutive years. For comparisons of nonconsecutive years, assume the correlation is zero. For households and unrelated individuals, use the correlation coefficient for families. For a more detailed discussion on the use of parameters for race and ethnicity, please see the "Generalized Variance Parameters" section.

Table 22. Factors and Populations for State Standard Errors and Parameters: 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplement

State	Factor	Population	State	Factor	Population
Alabama	1.11	4,817,448	Montana	0.21	1,052,885
Alaska	0.18	710,173	Nebraska	0.52	1,907,145
Arizona	1.25	7,144,486	Nevada	0.77	3,038,584
Arkansas	0.73	2,966,518	New Hampshire	0.33	1,344,098
California	1.28	39,142,085	New Jersey	1.15	8,817,965
Colorado	1.22	5,654,833	New Mexico	0.51	2,060,106
Connecticut	0.86	3,522,174	New York	1.19	19,269,650
Delaware	0.22	958,985	North Carolina	1.18	10,253,278
District of Columbia	0.17	695,996	North Dakota	0.17	746,433
Florida	1.14	21,190,666	Ohio	1.10	11,534,632
Georgia	1.15	10,383,880	Oklahoma	1.06	3,868,308
Hawaii	0.32	1,362,507	Oregon	1.07	4,180,705
Idaho	0.41	1,757,250	Pennsylvania	1.11	12,612,112
Illinois	1.17	12,524,599	Rhode Island	0.28	1,041,657
Indiana	1.11	6,613,762	South Carolina	1.07	5,027,879
Iowa	0.77	3,120,802	South Dakota	0.22	870,059
Kansas	0.82	2,848,728	Tennessee	1.10	6,704,245
Kentucky	1.13	4,393,800	Texas	1.32	28,470,921
Louisiana	1.01	4,548,950	Utah	0.53	3,173,249
Maine	0.39	1,325,658	Vermont	0.18	621,051
Maryland	1.15	5,954,827	Virginia	1.19	8,337,856
Massachusetts	1.10	6,853,403	Washington	1.18	7,499,082
Michigan	1.11	9,903,633	West Virginia	0.48	1,769,612
Minnesota	1.13	5,582,357	Wisconsin	1.13	5,756,166
Mississippi	0.69	2,914,863	Wyoming	0.16	566,982
Missouri	1.13	6,026,740			

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, Internal data files for the 2010 Design; U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates, March 2019.

Notes: The state population counts in this table are for the 0+ population. For same-sex households, multiply the a- and b-parameters by 1.3. For foreign-born and noncitizen characteristics for Total and White, the a- and b-parameters should be multiplied by 1.3. No adjustment is necessary for foreign-born and noncitizen characteristics for Black, Asian, American Indian and Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, and Hispanic.

**Table 23. Factors and Populations for Regional Standard Errors and Parameters: 2019
Annual Social and Economic Supplement**

Region	Factor	Population
Midwest	1.06	67,435,056
Northeast	1.07	55,407,768
South	1.13	123,258,032
West	1.12	77,342,927

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, Internal data files for the 2010 Design; U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates, March 2019.

Notes: The state population counts in this table are for the 0+ population. For same-sex households, multiply the a- and b-parameters by 1.3. For foreign-born and noncitizen characteristics for Total and White, the a- and b-parameters should be multiplied by 1.3. No adjustment is necessary for foreign-born and noncitizen characteristics for Black, Asian, American Indian and Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, and Hispanic.

REFERENCES

- Brooks, C.A., & Bailar, B.A. 1978. *Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 - An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey*. Subcommittee on Nonsampling Errors, Federal Committee on Statistical Methodology, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC. <https://s3.amazonaws.com/sitesusa/wp-content/uploads/sites/242/2014/04/spwp3.pdf>
- Bureau of Labor Statistics, February 2006, "Household Data ("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)." https://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf
- Bureau of Labor Statistics, April 2014, "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey." http://www.bls.gov/cps/sample_redesign_2014.pdf
- U.S. Census Bureau. 1978. *Money Income in 1976 of Families and Persons in the United States*. Current Population Reports, P60-114. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office. <https://www2.census.gov/prod2/popscan/p60-114.pdf>
- U.S. Census Bureau. 1993. *Money Income of Households, Families, and Persons in the United States: 1992*. Current Population Reports, P60-184. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office. <https://www2.census.gov/prod2/popscan/p60-184.pdf>
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2006. *Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology*. Technical Paper 66. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office. <https://www.census.gov/prod/2006pubs/tp-66.pdf>
- U.S. Census Bureau. July 15, 2009. "Estimating ASEC Variances with Replicate Weights Part I: Instructions for Using the ASEC Public Use Replicate Weight File to Create ASEC Variance Estimates." http://www.nber.org/cps/2018_ASEC_Replicate_Weight_Usage_Instructions.docx.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2017. Current Population Survey: 2016 Annual Social and Economic (ASEC) Supplement. <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar16.pdf>
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2018. Current Population Survey: 2017 Annual Social and Economic (ASEC) Supplement. <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar17.pdf>
- U.S. Census Bureau. June 28, 2019a. 2018 CPS ASEC Bridge Files. <https://www.census.gov/data/datasets/2018/demo/income-poverty/cps-asec-bridge.html>
- U.S. Census Bureau. June 28, 2019b. 2017 CPS ASEC Research Files. <https://www.census.gov/data/datasets/2017/demo/income-poverty/2017-cps-asec-research-file.html>

All online references accessed August 9, 2019.

APPENDIX H

Countries and Areas of the World

List A - Numerical List of Countries and Areas of the World

Code	Name	Code	Name
057	United States	155	Estonia
060	American Samoa	156	Latvia
066	Guam	157	Lithuania
069	Northern Marianas	158	Armenia
073	Puerto Rico	159	Azerbaijan
078	U.S. Virgin Islands	160	Belarus
100	Albania	161	Georgia
102	Austria	162	Moldova
103	Belgium	163	Russia
104	Bulgaria	164	Ukraine
105	Czechoslovakia	165	USSR
106	Denmark	166	Europe, not specified
108	Finland	168	Montenegro
109	France	200	Afghanistan
110	Germany	202	Bangladesh
116	Greece	203	Bhutan
117	Hungary	205	Myanmar (Burma)
119	Ireland	206	Cambodia
120	Italy	207	China
126	Netherlands	209	Hong Kong
127	Norway	210	India
128	Poland	211	Indonesia
129	Portugal	212	Iran
130	Azores	213	Iraq
132	Romania	214	Israel
134	Spain	215	Japan
136	Sweden	216	Jordan
137	Switzerland	217	Korea
138	United Kingdom	218	Kazakhstan
139	England	220	South Korea
140	Scotland	222	Kuwait
142	Northern Ireland	223	Laos
147	Yugoslavia	224	Lebanon
148	Czech Republic	226	Malaysia
149	Slovakia	228	Mongolia
150	Bosnia & Herzegovina	229	Nepal
151	Croatia	231	Pakistan
152	Macedonia	233	Philippines
154	Serbia	235	Saudi Arabia

Code	Name	Code	Name
236	Singapore	372	Uruguay
238	Sri Lanka	373	Venezuela
239	Syria	374	South America, not specified
240	Taiwan	399	Americas, not specified
242	Thailand	400	Algeria
243	Turkey	407	Cameroon
245	United Arab Emirates	408	Cape Verde
246	Uzbekistan	412	Congo
247	Vietnam	414	Egypt
248	Yemen	416	Ethiopia
249	Asia, not specified	417	Eritrea
300	Bermuda	421	Ghana
301	Canada	423	Guinea
303	Mexico	425	Ivory Coast
310	Belize	427	Kenya
311	Costa Rica	429	Liberia
312	El Salvador	430	Libya
313	Guatemala	436	Morocco
314	Honduras	440	Nigeria
315	Nicaragua	444	Senegal
316	Panama	447	Sierra Leone
321	Antigua and Barbuda	448	Somalia
323	Bahamas	449	South Africa
324	Barbados	451	Sudan
327	Cuba	453	Tanzania
328	Dominica	454	Togo
329	Dominican Republic	457	Uganda
330	Grenada	459	Zaire
332	Haiti	460	Zambia
333	Jamaica	461	Zimbabwe
338	St. Kitts--Nevis	462	Africa, not specified
339	St. Lucia	501	Australia
340	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	508	Fiji
341	Trinidad and Tobago	511	Marshall Islands
343	West Indies, not specified	512	Micronesia
360	Argentina	515	New Zealand
361	Bolivia	523	Tonga
362	Brazil	527	Samoa
363	Chile	555	Elsewhere
364	Columbia		
365	Ecuador		
368	Guyana		
369	Paraguay		
370	Peru		

List B - Alphabetical List of Countries and Areas of the World

Code	Name	Code	Name
200	Afghanistan	417	Eritrea
462	Africa, not specified	416	Ethiopia
100	Albania	166	Europe, not specified
400	Algeria	508	Fiji
399	Americas, not specified	108	Finland
321	Antigua and Barbuda	109	France
360	Argentina	161	Georgia
158	Armenia	110	Germany
249	Asia, not specified	421	Ghana
501	Australia	116	Greece
102	Austria	330	Grenada
159	Azerbaijan	066	Guam
130	Azores	313	Guatemala
323	Bahamas	368	Guyana
202	Bangladesh	332	Haiti
324	Barbados	314	Honduras
160	Belarus	209	Hong Kong
103	Belgium	117	Hungary
310	Belize	210	India
300	Bermuda	211	Indonesia
361	Bolivia	212	Iran
150	Bosnia & Herzegovina	213	Iraq
362	Brazil	119	Ireland
104	Bulgaria	214	Israel
206	Cambodia	120	Italy
407	Cameroon	333	Jamaica
301	Canada	215	Japan
408	Cape Verde	216	Jordan
363	Chile	427	Kenya
207	China	217	Korea
364	Columbia	167	Kosovo
311	Costa Rica	222	Kuwait
151	Croatia	223	Laos
327	Cuba	156	Latvia
208	Cyprus	224	Lebanon
148	Czech Republic	429	Liberia
105	Czechoslovakia	157	Lithuania
106	Denmark	152	Macedonia
328	Dominica	226	Malaysia
329	Dominican Republic	303	Mexico
365	Ecuador	162	Moldova
414	Egypt	436	Morocco
312	El Salvador	205	Myanmar (Burma)
555	Elsewhere	229	Nepal
139	England	126	Netherlands

Code	Name	Code	Name
515	New Zealand	453	Tanzania
315	Nicaragua	242	Thailand
440	Nigeria	523	Tonga
142	Northern Ireland	341	Trinidad and Tobago
127	Norway	243	Turkey
528	Oceania, not specified	078	U.S. Virgin Islands
096	Other U.S. Island Areas	457	Uganda
231	Pakistan	164	Ukraine
316	Panama	138	United Kingdom
369	Paraguay	057	United States
370	Peru	372	Uruguay
233	Philippines	165	USSR
128	Poland	246	Uzbekistan
129	Portugal	373	Venezuela
073	Puerto Rico	247	Vietnam
132	Romania	141	Wales
163	Russia	343	West Indies, not specified
527	Samoa	248	Yemen
235	Saudi Arabia	147	Yugoslavia
140	Scotland	461	Zimbabwe
444	Senegal		
154	Serbia		
447	Sierra Leone		
236	Singapore		
149	Slovakia		
448	Somalia		
449	South Africa		
374	South America, not specified		
220	South Korea		
134	Spain		
238	Sri Lanka		
338	St. Kitts--Nevis		
339	St. Lucia		
340	St. Vincent and the Grenadines		
451	Sudan		
136	Sweden		
137	Switzerland		
239	Syria		
240	Taiwan		

APPENDIX I

HISTORICAL FILE INFORMATION

Initial releases

A public use edition of the Current Population Survey, ASEC file, formerly known as the March file were originally available for 1976, 1978, and 1979. For 1980, 1984, and 1988 two files were available for each year. The first 1980 file contains estimates based on 1970 population counts and should be used for historical comparisons ending in 1980. The reweighted 1980 file contains estimates based on results of the 1980 census and should be used for comparisons between 1981 and 1984.

1980s

In 1984, the Bureau of the Census introduced a step into the second stage weighting procedure to control individual weights to independent estimates of the Hispanic population. Since this introduction caused a major disruption in the Hispanic estimates, two data files were created. The first file, without the Hispanic controls should be used for comparing estimates for years prior to 1984 and the second file should be used for comparison with 1985 and later files.

From March 1989 forward, March data are processed using the rewrite system. The rewrite system includes revised procedures to match supplement records to basic CPS records; revised weighting procedures; revised demographic and family edits; revised imputation procedures; and more income detail on the file.

For March 1988, there are two files: the regular Annual Demographic File and the Annual Demographic Rewrite File. The rewrite file has been prepared to allow historical comparison of data from the rewrite processing system implemented between 1988 and 1989. It is recommended that the rewrite file be used when comparing data collected from the March Annual Demographic Supplement from 1988 forward. Use the regular file, released in 1988, when comparing data from 1988 and prior years.

This is not to say, however, that comparisons cannot be made between years before and after 1988. When such analyses are done, for example between 1986 through 1989, data users must consider that similarities or differences between the data may be caused or effected by

the rewritten system. Thus, comparing estimates from the 1988 rewrite files and the 1988 regular file will reveal the extent of any differences caused by the processing system changes though not the specific change. The magnitude of the difference can then be applied to the estimates from 1986 and 1989 to reveal whether any real differences exist. There were several revisions made to the processing programs; therefore, it is difficult to determine which specific revision effected the differences or similarities in the data.

Some non-March data also are available from 1994 to present. For information about the Current Population Survey and Supplement Surveys, be sure to visit our online CPS home page at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps.html> where you can search our knowledge base and submit questions.

2010s

In 2014, the Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS ASEC) included redesigned questions for income and health insurance coverage, followed by changes being phased in beginning in 2015 to allow spouses and unmarried partners to specifically identify as opposite- or same-sex. While data from the updated collection methods were released on schedule, data processing changes to take advantage of this new content are now available.

The 2019 CPS ASEC File provides income, poverty, and health insurance data based on these updated CPS ASEC questions as well as a redesigned processing system. This new system introduces demographic edit changes to account for same sex couples, revised procedures for editing income and health insurance variables, and several new income and health insurance variables. Changes to the editing procedures encompass both changes to the resolution of logically inconsistent data and changes to the imputation methods. Specific details on these changes can be found in Chapter 4 of this document.

APPENDIX J

User Notes

User Note #1

September 2019

The Census Bureau had identified an issue with the universe for the variable PEOFFER, which identifies whether a respondent's employer offers employer-based health insurance.

Update September 24: RESOLVED.

APPENDIX J

User Notes

User Note #2

September 2019

Due to an error in the CPS ASEC tax model, the file originally posted on September 10, 2019 has been replaced with a file in which all values for taxes and SPM variables will appear as zeros. We plan to repost the file with Tax and SPM variables present as soon as we have corrected the error and re-reviewed the file.

APPENDIX J

User Notes

User Note #3

The error in the tax model has been corrected and data for the migration, noncash benefits, and after-tax variables have now been added to the 2019 ASEC public use file. Data are now available for the items listed below. The FILEDATE value for the correct data is 092619.

ACTC_CRD	SPM_EquivScale	SPM_ChildSupPd
AGI	SPM_GeoAdj	SPM_CapWkCCXpns
CTC_CRD	SPM_NumPer	SPM_WkXpns
DEP_STAT	SPM_NumKids	SPM_ChildcareXpns
EIT_CRED	SPM_NumAdults	SPM_MedXpns
FED_RET	SPM_TenMortStatus	SPM_HAge
FEDTAX_AC	SPM_Resources	SPM_wCohabit
FEDTAX_BC	SPM_Totval	SPM_HHisp
FICA	SPM_SNAPSub	SPM_HMaritalStatus
FILESTAT	SPM_CapHouseSub	SPM_HRace
MARG_TAX	SPM_SchLunch	SPM_FamType
STATETAX_B	SPM_EngVal	SPM_wNewHead
STATETAX_A	SPM_WICval	SPM_wNewParent
TAX_INC	SPM_FedTax	SPM_wUI_LT15
PRSWKXPNS	SPM_FedTaxBC	SPM_wFoster22
TAX_ID	SPM_EITC	SPM_Weight
SPM_ID	SPM_ACTC	SPM_Head
SPM_Poor	SPM_FICA	
SPM_PovThreshold	SPM_StTax	

APPENDIX J

User Notes

User Note #4

The SAS and CSV formats of the replicate weight file have been updated to correct the variable names.

The weight names were changed from FMWGT(0-100) to PWWGT(0-100) to be consistent with the ascii formatted file. The data in those variables is identical.

APPENDIX J

User Notes

User Note #5

The variable FKINDEX incorrectly categorized some married-couple families. This variable has been corrected on the version with a FILEDATE of 110419. The data dictionary was also corrected to show values of 1, 2, 3, and 4 rather than 1, 2, 2, and 3.

APPENDIX J

User Notes

User Note #6

For people with employer-sponsored coverage who are not reported to be the policyholder, PEOFFER identifies whether their own employer offered health insurance. The Census Bureau is currently evaluating the universe for this variable, which differs from the CPS ASEC 2014-2018 research extracts. Please see the data dictionary for each file for detailed universe statements.

November 2019