

# Supplementary Online Appendix

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# 1 Sample Means

Table 1.1: Sample Means for Measured Contamination

Panel I: Exogenous Variables

VARIABLE	High Contamination		Low Contamination		Diff.	P-value
	Mean	N	Mean	N		
Age of mother	38.23	1,942	37.85	891	0.38	0.394
Age of mother at earliest birth	17.25	1,886	17.41	866	-0.16	0.385
Education of mother	3.09	1,942	3.13	890	-0.04	0.769
Education of father	4.47	1,892	4.53	872	-0.06	0.774
Solvency	0.65	1,935	0.68	886	-0.03	0.323
Land size (arces)	0.89	1,885	0.88	861	0.02	0.805
Number of rooms in house	2.76	1,932	2.76	885	0.00	0.999
Electricity	0.39	1,935	0.39	886	-0.00	0.991
Muslim	0.97	1,957	0.96	897	0.02	0.155
Fraction of children living in household	0.80	1,942	0.82	891	-0.02	0.096
Respondent's age	42.80	1,961	42.50	900	0.30	0.555
Male respondent	0.17	1,962	0.17	900	-0.00	0.964
Sufficiency of food per week	0.92	1,935	0.93	886	-0.02	0.241
Outstanding loan	0.54	1,930	0.54	886	0.00	0.863
Years lived in house	25.92	1,962	25.05	900	0.86	0.161
Years lived in village	30.17	1,572	29.87	738	0.30	0.690
Mean monthly income of household (\$)	150.54	1,929	149.79	884	0.75	0.973
Head of household works in agriculture	0.43	1,926	0.42	885	0.01	0.684
Head of household works in business	0.15	1,926	0.16	885	-0.01	0.584
Whether closest well tested	0.76	1,545	0.75	781	0.01	0.677
<b>F-test combined sample means</b>						0.578

Panel II: Endogenous Variables

VARIABLE	High Contamination		Low Contamination		Diff.	P-value
	Mean	N	Mean	N		
Arsenic concentration (ppb)	94.80	1,962	32.03	900	62.77	0.000
Number of births	5.97	1,962	5.83	900	0.14	0.354
Mean birth interval	3.67	1,825	3.69	834	-0.02	0.788
Fraction of deaths under 12 mos	0.06	1,949	0.05	895	0.01	0.035
Fraction of deaths under 24 mos	0.08	1,938	0.06	889	0.02	0.007
Fraction of deaths under 60 mos	0.10	1,904	0.08	869	0.02	0.014
Number of drinking sources used	1.35	1,962	1.39	900	-0.04	0.393
Number of cooking sources used	1.97	1,962	1.97	900	-0.00	0.981
Whether closest well painted	0.68	1,562	0.64	774	0.04	0.101
Value of house (\$)	2,654.57	1,934	2,688.40	886	-33.83	0.850
<b>F-test combined sample means</b>						18.528

(1) Adjusting for village fixed effects with standard errors clustered at the village level.

(2) Sufficiency of food defined as family members taking at least two meals a day last week; solvency defined as last week's expenses being within the budget. Last well tested or painted as reported by survey respondent. Responses to years lived in village were only collected starting mid-survey.

(3) High contamination households defined as those with tubewells that contain arsenic contamination greater than 60 ppb according to field tests of the shallow tubewells closest to the residence. Samples exclude children under the age cutoff in 2007, for whom mortality is censored.

Table 1.2: Sample Means for Reported Contamination

Panel I: Exogenous Variables

VARIABLE	High Contamination		Low Contamination		Diff.	P-value
	Mean	N	Mean	N		
Age of mother	38.15	2,293	37.92	540	0.24	0.632
Age of mother at earliest birth	17.23	2,232	17.60	520	-0.37	0.067
Education of mother	3.12	2,292	3.05	540	0.07	0.693
Education of father	4.48	2,238	4.56	526	-0.08	0.722
Solvency	0.65	2,286	0.71	535	-0.06	0.043
Land size (arces)	0.88	2,228	0.92	518	-0.04	0.674
Number of rooms in house	2.76	2,283	2.74	534	0.02	0.770
Electricity	0.39	2,286	0.39	535	-0.00	0.941
Muslim	0.97	2,309	0.97	545	0.00	0.863
Fraction of children living in household	0.81	2,292	0.82	541	-0.01	0.275
Respondent's age	42.76	2,315	42.50	546	0.26	0.632
Male respondent	0.17	2,316	0.17	546	-0.00	0.955
Sufficiency of food per week	0.92	2,286	0.93	535	-0.01	0.318
Outstanding loan	0.55	2,281	0.53	535	0.02	0.527
Years lived in house	25.88	2,316	24.64	546	1.25	0.071
Years lived in village	30.21	1,853	29.50	457	0.71	0.375
Mean monthly income of household (\$)	152.66	2,276	140.31	537	12.35	0.531
Head of household works in agriculture	0.43	2,275	0.41	536	0.01	0.605
Head of household works in business	0.16	2,275	0.16	536	-0.01	0.664
Whether closest well tested	0.77	1,897	0.69	429	0.08	0.011
<b>F-test combined sample means</b>						1.302

Panel II: Endogenous Variables

VARIABLE	High Contamination		Low Contamination		Diff.	P-value
	Mean	N	Mean	N		
Arsenic concentration (ppb)	82.07	2,316	45.34	546	36.73	0.000
Number of births	5.99	2,316	5.65	546	0.35	0.018
Mean birth interval	3.64	2,167	3.83	492	-0.19	0.033
Fraction of deaths under 12 mos	0.06	2,301	0.05	543	0.01	0.074
Fraction of deaths under 24 mos	0.07	2,288	0.06	539	0.02	0.015
Fraction of deaths under 60 mos	0.10	2,250	0.08	523	0.02	0.047
Number of drinking sources used	1.37	2,316	1.34	546	0.03	0.443
Number of cooking sources used	1.99	2,316	1.89	546	0.10	0.021
Whether closest well painted	0.70	1,909	0.52	427	0.18	0.000
Value of house (\$)	2,700.94	2,285	2,512.58	535	188.36	0.194
<b>F-test combined sample means</b>						12.488

(1) See notes to table 1.1.

(2) See notes to table 1.1.

(3) High contamination equal to 1 if household reported in survey that one of their drinking water sources is unsafe, or if the tubewell closest to the household has been constructed since our 2007 data collection (indication of previously contaminated water source). We use measured contamination if reported contamination is unavailable.

Table 1.3: Sample Means for Measured Contamination, No Village Fixed Effects

Panel I: Exogenous Variables						
VARIABLE	High Contamination		Low Contamination		Diff.	P-value
	Mean	N	Mean	N		
Age of mother	38.15	1,942	38.01	891	0.13	0.714
Age of mother at earliest birth	17.29	1,886	17.34	866	-0.05	0.736
Education of mother	3.25	1,942	2.80	890	0.45	0.001
Education of father	4.71	1,892	4.01	872	0.70	0.000
Solvency	0.65	1,935	0.69	886	-0.04	0.089
Land size (arces)	0.89	1,885	0.89	861	0.00	0.951
Number of rooms in house	2.79	1,932	2.67	885	0.12	0.014
Electricity	0.43	1,935	0.30	886	0.14	0.000
Muslim	0.96	1,957	0.97	897	-0.01	0.259
Fraction of children living in household	0.81	1,942	0.82	891	-0.01	0.371
Respondent's age	42.80	1,961	42.50	900	0.30	0.482
Male respondent	0.17	1,962	0.16	900	0.00	0.800
Sufficiency of food per week	0.91	1,935	0.94	886	-0.03	0.004
Outstanding loan	0.56	1,930	0.51	886	0.04	0.050
Years lived in house	26.24	1,962	24.34	900	1.91	0.002
Years lived in village	30.38	1,572	29.42	738	0.96	0.187
Mean monthly income of household (\$)	152.60	1,929	145.29	884	7.32	0.683
Head of household works in agriculture	0.40	1,926	0.47	885	-0.08	0.001
Head of household works in business	0.16	1,926	0.14	885	0.02	0.219
Whether closest well tested	0.75	1,545	0.76	781	-0.01	0.633
<b>F-test combined sample means</b>						2.064

  

Panel II: Endogenous Variables						
VARIABLE	High Contamination		Low Contamination		Diff.	P-value
	Mean	N	Mean	N		
Arsenic concentration (ppb)	96.37	1,962	28.62	900	67.75	0.000
Number of births	5.88	1,962	6.02	900	-0.14	0.284
Mean birth interval	3.71	1,825	3.60	834	0.11	0.092
Fraction of deaths under 12 mos	0.06	1,949	0.05	895	0.01	0.052
Fraction of deaths under 24 mos	0.07	1,938	0.06	889	0.01	0.024
Fraction of deaths under 60 mos	0.10	1,904	0.09	869	0.01	0.227
Number of drinking sources used	1.33	1,962	1.44	900	-0.11	0.003
Number of cooking sources used	1.99	1,962	1.93	900	0.06	0.155
Whether closest well painted	0.67	1,562	0.66	774	0.02	0.527
Value of house (\$)	2,790.86	1,934	2,390.90	886	399.96	0.008
<b>F-test combined sample means</b>						33.269

(1) No adjustment for village fixed effects; standard errors clustered at the village level.

(2) See notes to table 1.1.

(3) See notes to table 1.1.

Table 1.4: Sample Means: Deep Tubewell Data Collection

VARIABLE	Mean	N	S.D.	Min	Max
Tubewell age (years)	19.00	1,092	6.45	10.00	48.00
Tubewell depth (meters)	899.20	1,086	106.57	405.00	1,500.00
Depth calculated from pipes' length and numbers	901.44	1,058	110.66	420.00	1,500.00
Village share of public tubewells	0.32	158	0.30	0.00	1.00
Share of quasi-public tubewells	0.97	158	0.07	0.50	1.00
Number of tubewells per village	6.87	159	4.78	0.00	23.00
Number of tubewells per 1000 capita	5.50	159	3.59	0.00	23.72

Table 1.5: Sample Means: Deep Tubewell Data

VARIABLE	High Contamination		Low Contamination		Diff.	P-value
	Mean	N	Mean	N		
Tubewell depth (meters)	903.27	134	890.50	24	12.77	0.462
Community share of public tubewells	0.30	134	0.39	24	-0.09	0.377
Share of quasi-public tubewells	0.97	134	0.98	24	-0.00	0.980
Number of tubewells per village	7.41	135	3.45	27	3.96	0.000
<b>F-test combined sample means</b>						2.459

(1) All village level means account for union fixed effects with standard errors clustered at the union level.

(2) High concentration is a community average of above 60 ppb (results are very similar using 50 ppb as a cutoff or at least 50% or 60% of households with a level of above 60 ppb).

(3) Quasi-public tubewells include public wells as well as private wells used by other villagers.

Table 1.6: Grandparent's Data in 2011 and 2016

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
Grandmother alive in 2011	1224	.39	.49	0	1
Grandfather alive in 2011	1253	.12	.33	0	1
Grandmother alive in 2016	1250	.28	.45	0	1
Grandfather alive in 2016	1266	.08	.27	0	1
Grandmother's age at death	900	64.67	13.6	35	98
Grandfather's age at death	1168	67.58	13.74	35	99
Grandmother's current age	350	74.39	9.68	55	99
Grandfather's current age	98	79.67	8.66	60	99

## 2 Child Mortality

Table 2.1: Child mortality: Reported contamination

	Death < 12 mos		Death < 24 mos		Death < 60 mos	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
High contamination	0.00063	-0.00072	0.00483	0.00315	-0.00315	-0.00433
	[0.00795]	[0.00773]	[0.00828]	[0.00808]	[0.01130]	[0.01089]
Exposure	-0.04288	-0.00601	-0.05716	-0.01834	-0.07527	-0.12177
	[0.01090]	[0.01551]	[0.01356]	[0.01958]	[0.02105]	[0.03595]
High con. * Exposure	0.02070	0.02137	0.02934	0.03149	0.05995	0.06019
	[0.01310]	[0.01365]	[0.01540]	[0.01607]	[0.02296]	[0.02290]
Control Mean	0.03485	0.03485	0.04154	0.04154	0.10286	0.10286
Observations	12126	12126	11947	11947	11147	11147
FE	Village	Village	Village	Village	Village	Village
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes

(1) Data from our 2007 data collection and 2009 tubewell tests.

(2) Linear probability estimates with village fixed effects. Standard errors clustered at the village level.

(3) High contamination equal to 1 if household reported in survey that one of their drinking water sources is unsafe, or if the tubewell closest to the household has been constructed since our 2007 data collection (indication of previously contaminated water source). We use measured contamination if reported contamination is unavailable.

Table 2.2: Child mortality: Measured contamination, measuring exposure in years

	Death < 12 mos		Death < 24 mos		Death < 60 mos	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
High con.	0.00790	0.00526	0.01245	0.00873	0.00753	0.00252
	[0.00743]	[0.00737]	[0.00801]	[0.00789]	[0.00975]	[0.00944]
Exposure	-0.03561	-0.00131	-0.02414	-0.00602	-0.01158	-0.02147
	[0.00807]	[0.01369]	[0.00496]	[0.00857]	[0.00309]	[0.00681]
High con. * Exposure	0.01426	0.01870	0.01109	0.01444	0.00932	0.01031
	[0.01192]	[0.01226]	[0.00672]	[0.00698]	[0.00387]	[0.00383]
Control Mean	0.03918	0.03918	0.04321	0.04321	0.04329	0.04329
Observations	12126	12126	11947	11947	11147	11147
FE	Village	Village	Village	Village	Village	Village
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes

(1) See notes to Table 2.1.

(2) See notes to Table 2.1.

(3) High contamination households defined as those with tubewells that contain arsenic contamination greater than 60 ppb according to field tests of the shallow tubewells closest to the residence.

(4) Exposure measures the number of years before the specified age of death cutoff (12 mos, 24 mos, 60 mos) in which he/she was potentially exposed to water from the new source (number of years below cutoff lived post-2000).



Table 2.3: Child mortality: Measured contamination, binary exposure

	Death < 12 mos		Death < 24 mos		Death < 60 mos	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
High con.	0.00790	0.00526	0.01365	0.01001	0.01336	0.00846
	[0.00743]	[0.00737]	[0.00793]	[0.00776]	[0.00910]	[0.00870]
Exposure	-0.03561	-0.00131	-0.04405	-0.01279	-0.00735	0.01207
	[0.00807]	[0.01369]	[0.00969]	[0.01484]	[0.01962]	[0.02134]
High con. * Exposure	0.01426	0.01870	0.01774	0.02431	0.03411	0.03679
	[0.01192]	[0.01226]	[0.01363]	[0.01405]	[0.02589]	[0.02539]
Control Mean	0.03918	0.03918	0.04569	0.04569	0.11111	0.11111
Observations	12126	12126	11947	11947	11147	11147
FE	Village	Village	Village	Village	Village	Village
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes

(1) See notes to Table 2.2.

(2) See notes to Table 2.2.

(3) See notes to Table 2.2.

(4) Exposure is 1 if individual born after 2000.

Table 2.4: Child mortality: Measured contamination, based on when well tested

	Death < 12 mos		Death < 24 mos		Death < 60 mos	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
High con.	0.00730	0.00466	0.01389	0.01020	0.01376	0.00903
	[0.00717]	[0.00714]	[0.00765]	[0.00754]	[0.00892]	[0.00859]
Exposure	-0.04319	-0.01598	-0.04657	-0.01782	-0.00956	0.00509
	[0.00959]	[0.01290]	[0.01173]	[0.01456]	[0.02293]	[0.02408]
High con. * Exposure	0.02540	0.03095	0.02424	0.03255	0.04565	0.04835
	[0.01388]	[0.01444]	[0.01635]	[0.01705]	[0.03089]	[0.03070]
Control Mean	0.03275	0.03275	0.04326	0.04326	0.11282	0.11282
Observations	12126	12126	11947	11947	11147	11147
FE	Village	Village	Village	Village	Village	Village
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes

(1) See notes to Table 2.2.

(2) See notes to Table 2.2.

(3) See notes to Table 2.2.

(4) Exposure is 1 if individual born after well tested based on survey reports of year that drinking water tested for arsenic.

Table 2.5: Child mortality: Measured contamination, 50ppb contamination cutoff

	Death < 12 mos		Death < 24 mos		Death < 60 mos	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
High con.	0.01306	0.01056	0.01412	0.01006	0.01026	0.00479
	[0.00773]	[0.00758]	[0.00913]	[0.00897]	[0.01071]	[0.01035]
Exposure	-0.02804	0.00698	-0.04869	-0.01272	-0.06423	-0.11422
	[0.00799]	[0.01233]	[0.01106]	[0.01752]	[0.01672]	[0.03459]
High con. * Exposure	0.00003	0.00006	0.02170	0.02846	0.05315	0.05896
	[0.00009]	[0.00010]	[0.01444]	[0.01477]	[0.02088]	[0.02047]
Control Mean	0.03880	0.03880	0.04536	0.04536	0.10902	0.10902
N	12126	12126	11947	11947	11147	11147
FE	Village	Village	Village	Village	Village	Village
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes

(1) See notes to Table 2.2.

(2) See notes to Table 2.2.

(3) High contamination households defined as those with tubewells that contain arsenic contamination greater than 50 ppb according to field tests of the shallow tubewells closest to the residence.

Table 2.6: Child mortality: Measured contamination, 1999 campaign cutoff

	Death < 12 mos		Death < 24 mos		Death < 60 mos	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
High con.	0.00522	0.00249	0.01188	0.00815	0.01068	0.00573
	[0.00757]	[0.00754]	[0.00800]	[0.00789]	[0.00911]	[0.00880]
Exposure	-0.04173	-0.00904	-0.04525	-0.01158	-0.03002	-0.02317
	[0.00792]	[0.01366]	[0.00924]	[0.01538]	[0.01490]	[0.01903]
High con. * Exposure	0.02418	0.02871	0.02258	0.02889	0.04306	0.04657
	[0.01118]	[0.01161]	[0.01222]	[0.01274]	[0.01942]	[0.01923]
Control Mean	0.03500	0.03500	0.04514	0.04514	0.08932	0.08932
Observations	12126	12126	11947	11947	11147	11147
FE	Village	Village	Village	Village	Village	Village
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes

(1) See notes to Table 2.2.

(2) See notes to Table 2.2.

(3) See notes to Table 2.2.

(4) Exposure defined according to campaign date of 1999 rather than 2000.

Table 2.7: Child mortality: Control test, measured contamination, 100 ppb contamination cutoff

	Death < 12 mos		Death < 24 mos		Death < 60 mos	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
High con.	0.00762	0.00719	0.00123	0.00105	0.00693	0.00636
	[0.00769]	[0.00787]	[0.00852]	[0.00854]	[0.01022]	[0.00960]
Exposure	-0.02216	-0.00399	-0.02948	-0.01133	0.02483	0.02626
	[0.00877]	[0.01396]	[0.00966]	[0.01486]	[0.01653]	[0.01677]
High con. * Exposure	-0.00244	-0.00158	0.00638	0.00761	-0.00290	0.00086
	[0.01815]	[0.01811]	[0.02163]	[0.02178]	[0.03870]	[0.03749]
Control Mean	0.05840	0.05840	0.06764	0.06764	0.14405	0.14405
Observations	8395	8395	8285	8285	7755	7755
FE	Village	Village	Village	Village	Village	Village
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes

(1) See notes to Table 2.2.

(2) See notes to Table 2.2.

(3) High contamination households defined as those with tubewells that contain arsenic contamination greater than 100 ppb according to field tests of the shallow tubewells closest to the residence.

(4) Sample restricted to households with arsenic contaminations greater than 60 ppb.

Table 2.8: Child mortality: Control test, measured contamination, impact of deep tubewell construction

	Death < 12 mos		Death < 24 mos		Death < 60 mos	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
High con.	0.00025	-0.00167	0.00734	0.00470	0.00625	0.00244
	[0.00805]	[0.00810]	[0.00866]	[0.00868]	[0.01078]	[0.01046]
Exposure	-0.04991	-0.00941	-0.07392	-0.03205	-0.08791	-0.12090
	[0.01171]	[0.01634]	[0.01497]	[0.02105]	[0.01941]	[0.03630]
Tubewells	-0.00868	-0.00322	-0.00890	-0.00253	-0.00507	0.00194
	[0.00291]	[0.00277]	[0.00347]	[0.00348]	[0.00491]	[0.00450]
High con. * Exposure	0.02120	0.02495	0.03130	0.03748	0.04066	0.04256
	[0.01664]	[0.01661]	[0.01962]	[0.01963]	[0.02665]	[0.02539]
High con. * Tubewells	0.00951	0.00850	0.00741	0.00592	0.00409	0.00200
	[0.00350]	[0.00331]	[0.00396]	[0.00392]	[0.00602]	[0.00545]
Exposure * Tubewells	0.01259	0.00933	0.02017	0.01582	0.02250	0.01334
	[0.00502]	[0.00464]	[0.00715]	[0.00690]	[0.00931]	[0.00827]
High con. * Exposure * Tubewells	-0.01058	-0.00965	-0.01314	-0.01189	-0.00662	-0.00233
	[0.00662]	[0.00638]	[0.00897]	[0.00876]	[0.01207]	[0.01119]
Control Mean	0.03918	0.03918	0.04569	0.04569	0.11111	0.11111
DID, low tubewells/births	0.02120	0.02495	0.03130	0.03748	0.04066	0.04256
DID, median tubewells/births	0.01616	0.02036	0.02504	0.03182	0.03750	0.04145
DID, high tubewells/births	0.00356	0.00887	0.00939	0.01767	0.02962	0.03868
N	12126	12126	11947	11947	11147	11147
FE	Village	Village	Village	Village	Village	Village
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes

(1) See notes to Table 2.2.

(2) See notes to Table 2.2.

(3) See notes to Table 2.2.

(4) Tubewells is number of deep tubewells within 750 meters/10 births per year.

### 3 Adult Mortality

Table 3.1: Adult mortality: Grandparent still alive

	Alive in 2011			Alive in 2016		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
High contamination	-0.06459 [0.02424]	-0.03447 [0.03108]	-0.02604 [0.02617]	-0.05220 [0.02040]	-0.02919 [0.02678]	-0.02414 [0.02386]
Mean low arsenic	0.29956	0.29956	0.29956	0.21594	0.21594	0.21594
Observations	2477	2477	2477	2516	2516	2516
FE	No	Village	Village	No	Village	Village
Controls	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes

(1) Individuals born before or in 1960 (age 40 at campaign)

(2) Data from our 2011 and 2016 data collection.

(3) High contamination households defined as those with tubewells that contain arsenic contamination greater than 60 ppb according to field tests of the shallow tubewells closest to the residence.

Table 3.2: Adult Mortality: Control test, hazard of dying > 1985

	(1)	(2)
High con.	0.85560 [0.11727]	0.85780 [0.11576]
Post-1985	1.74930 [0.23009]	1.92801 [0.26121]
High con. * Post-1985.	1.18550 [0.18432]	1.18723 [0.18518]
Observations	64611	64611
FE	Village	Village
Controls	No	Yes

(1) Exposure is 1 in years after 1985.

(2) Dropping years > 2000.

(3) Breslow marginal likelihood estimations.

(4) Individuals born before or in 1960 (age 40 at campaign)

(5) Data from our 2011 and 2016 data collection.

Table 3.3: Adult mortality: Hazard of dying, interacted with tubewells

	(1)	(2)
High con.	-0.10186	-0.10559
	[0.10817]	[0.10767]
Exposure	0.53306	0.59217
	[0.12815]	[0.12669]
High con. * Exposure	0.17832	0.18581
	[0.16432]	[0.16352]
Tubewells<400m	0.10123	0.10863
	[0.03634]	[0.03708]
High con. *		
Tubewells<400m	0.03105	0.03579
	[0.04178]	[0.04262]
Exposure *		
Tubewells<400m	-0.10322	-0.10870
	[0.03888]	[0.03847]
High con. * Exposure *		
Tubewells<400m	-0.00379	-0.00870
	[0.04882]	[0.04844]
N	76493	76493
FE	Village	Village
Controls	No	Yes

(1) Exposure is 1 in years after 2000.

(2) Showing coefficients.

(3) Breslow marginal likelihood estimations.

(4) Individuals born before or in 1960 (age 40 at campaign)

(5) Data from our 2011 and 2016 data collection.

(6) Tubewells is number of tubewells within 400 meters of respondent's household.